

Problem 5

First, we sum the probabilities

$$p_n = \frac{0.1}{n}$$

for $n \in [0, 12367] \subset \mathbb{Z}^+$ to ensure the result is normal (*close to 1*)

```
In [1]: probSumNow = 0
        for i in range(12367):
            probSumNow += 0.1 / (i + 1)

        print(probSumNow)

1.0000043008275796
```

Since the sum of the probabilities is reasonably close to 1, we proceed to calculate the entropies using

$$H(x) = - \sum_{n=1}^{12367} \left\{ \frac{0.1}{n} \log_2 \left[\frac{0.1}{n} \right] \right\}$$

to obtain

```
In [3]: import math

        entropySumNow = 0
        for i in range(12367):
            entropySumNow += - (0.1 / (i + 1)) * math.log2(0.1 / (i + 1))

        print(entropySumNow)

9.71625847652071
```