Initial values of variable	Initial values of variables for ethanol fermentation	
Variable	Initial value	
X (g/L)	1.5	
$P_{I}\left( \mathrm{g/L}\right)$	5.3	
$P_2$ (g/L)	0.0001	
$S_{I}$ (g/L)	8.6	
$S_2$ (g/L)	8.6	
$V\left( L\right)$	1.35	
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Parameter	Description	Va
$\mu_{m1}$	Maximum specific growth rate coefficient for yeast on glucose (h <sup>-1</sup> )	1.8
$\mu_{m2}$	Maximum specific growth rate coefficient for yeast on fructose (h-1)	1.
$Y_{PI/SI}$	Yield coefficient for ethanol from glucose	0.
$Y_{P2/S1}$	Yield coefficient for glycerol from glucose	0.
Y <sub>P1/S2</sub>	Yield coefficient for ethanol from fructose	0.
$Y_{P2/S2}$	Yield coefficient for glycerol from fructose	0.
$K_{S1}$	Saturation coefficient for cell growth on glucose (g/L)	15
K <sub>SII</sub>	Inhibition coefficient for cell growth on glucose (g/L)	94
$K_{P1}$	Saturation coefficient for cell growth on ethanol (g/L)	23
$K_{PII}$	Inhibition coefficient for cell growth on ethanol (g/l)	2.
$K_{S2}$	Saturation coefficient for cell growth on fructose (g/L)	0.
$K_{S2I}$	Inhibition coefficient for cell growth on fructose (g/L)	9.
$K_{P2}$	Saturation coefficient for cell growth on glycerol (g/L)	35
$K_{P2I}$	Inhibition coefficient for cell growth on glycerol (g/L)	9.
K <sub>S1P1</sub>	Saturation coefficient for ethanol production on glucose (g/L)	1.
k <sub>S1P1</sub>	Inhibition coefficient for ethanol production on glucose (g/L)	18
$K_{S2P1}$	Saturation coefficient for ethanol production on fructose (g/L)	0.
$k_{S2P1}$	Inhibition coefficient for ethanol production on fructose (g/L)	10
$K_{S1P2}$	Saturation coefficient for glycerol production on glucose (g/L)	6.
k <sub>S1P2</sub>	Inhibition coefficient for glycerol production on glucose (g/L)	0.
$K_{S2P2}$	Saturation coefficient for glycerol production on fructose (g/L)	0.
$k_{S2P2}$	Inhibition coefficient for glycerol production on fructose (g/L)	1.
VSIPI	Coefficient of maximum specific ethanol production rate for yeast on glucose (h-1)	1.
V <sub>S2P1</sub>	Coefficient of maximum specific ethanol production rate for yeast on fructose (h-1)	0.
V <sub>S1P2</sub>	Coefficient of maximum specific glycerol production rate for yeast on glucose (h <sup>-1</sup> )	0.
VS2P2	Coefficient of maximum specific glycerol production rate for yeast on fructose (h <sup>-1</sup> )	0.
λ	Proportion of glucose and fructose	0.
$S_f$	Sugar total feed concentration (g/L)	3