## Quick syntax reference

	Syntax	Examples
if-else	<pre>if (condition) {    statements; } else {    statements; }</pre>	<pre>if ( n &gt; 0 ) {   average = total / n;   printf("%5.2f", average); } else   average = 0;</pre>
?	variable=(condition)?v1:v2 ;	max = (n1>n2) ? n1:n2 ;
switch	<pre>switch (expression) { case value1 :     statements ;     break ; case value2 :     statements ;     break ; default :     statements ; }</pre>	<pre>char traffic_light; switch(traffic_light) {     case 'R':     case 'r':         printf("Red: STOP");         break;     case 'G':     case 'G':     case 'G':     printf("Green: GO");         break;     case 'A':     case 'A':     case 'a':         printf("Amber: READY");         break;     default:         printf("FAULT"); }</pre>

## **Exercises**

1. Rewrite the following if-else using a switch statement:

```
if ( marriage_status == 'S' )
    printf( "single" ) ;
else if ( marriage_status == 'M' )
    printf( "married" ) ;
else if ( marriage_status == 'W' )
    printf( "widowed" ) ;
else if ( marriage_status == 'E' )
    printf( "separated" ) ;
else if ( marriage_status == 'D' )
    printf( "divorced" ) ;
else
    printf( "error:invalid code" ) ;
```

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- 9. Write a Washin 24-hour
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