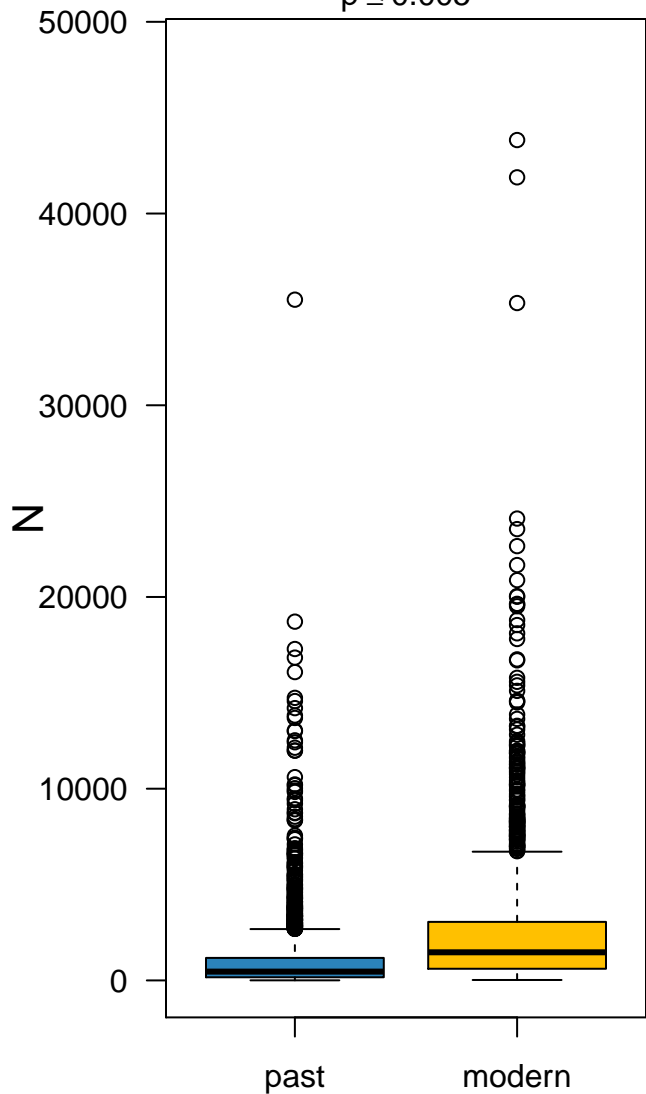


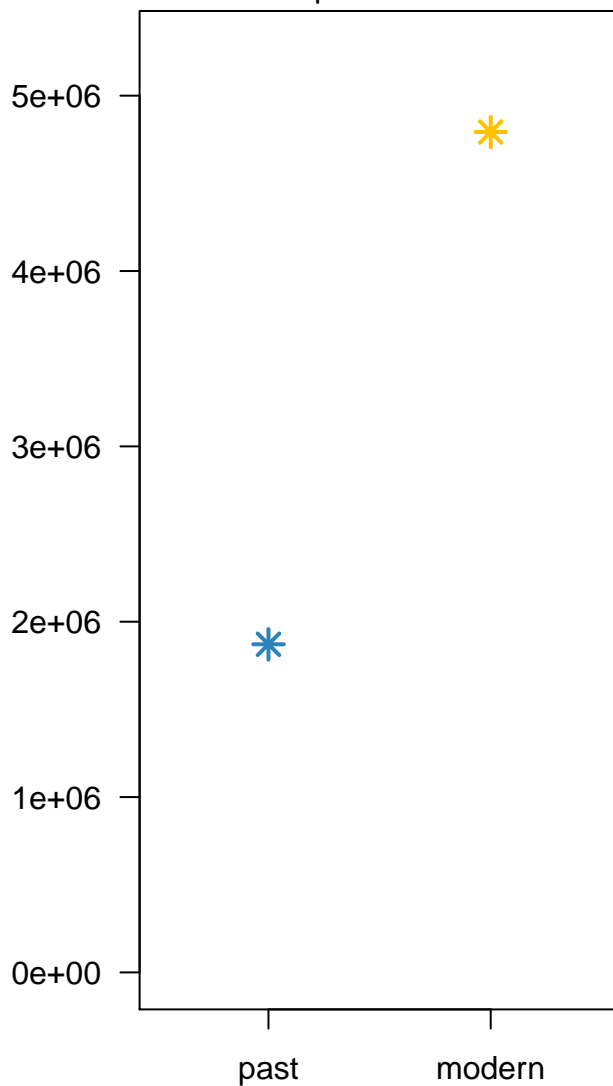
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



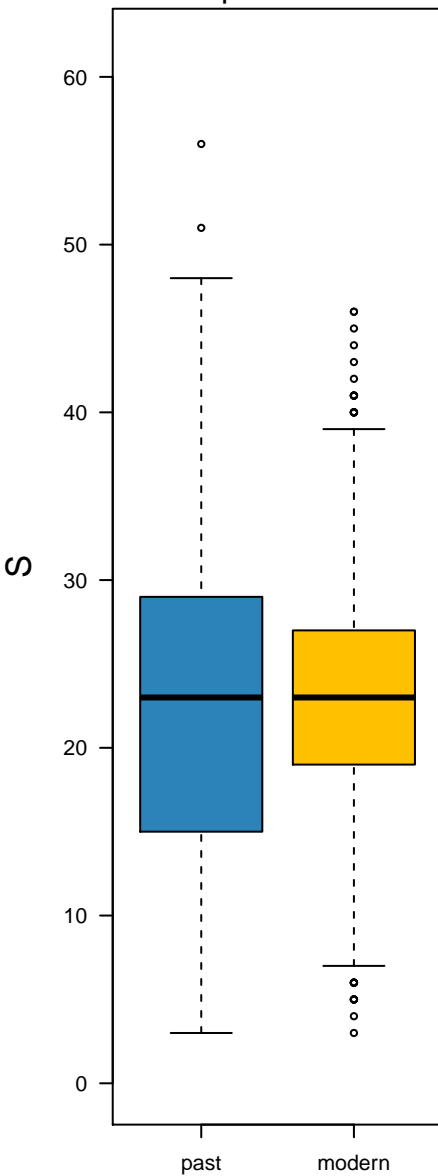
Group scale

$p \leq 0.005$



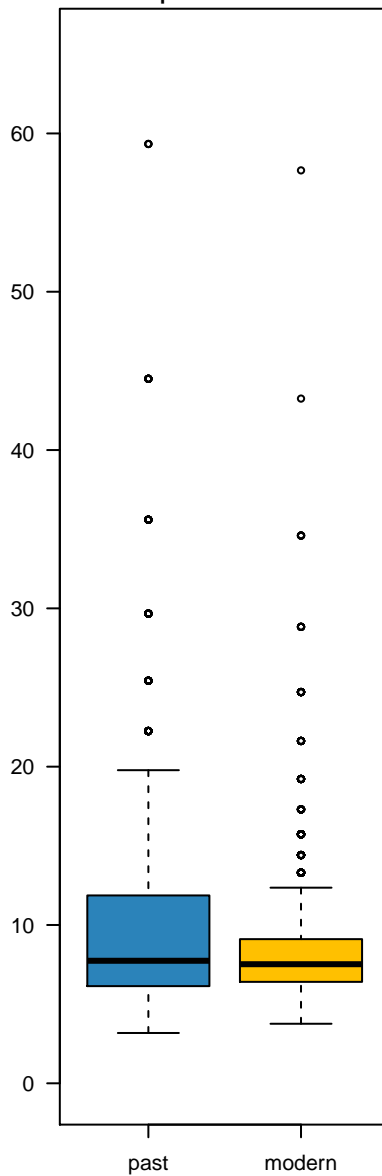
Sample scale

$p = 0.22$



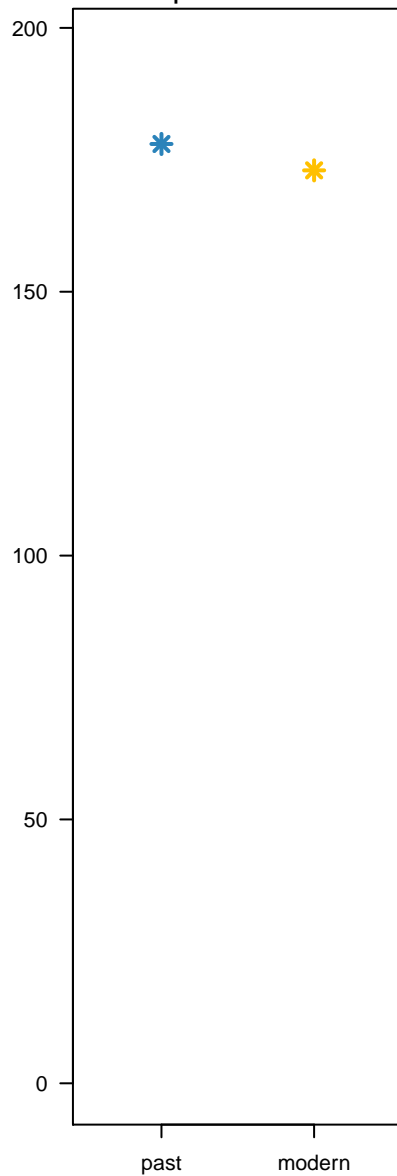
Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



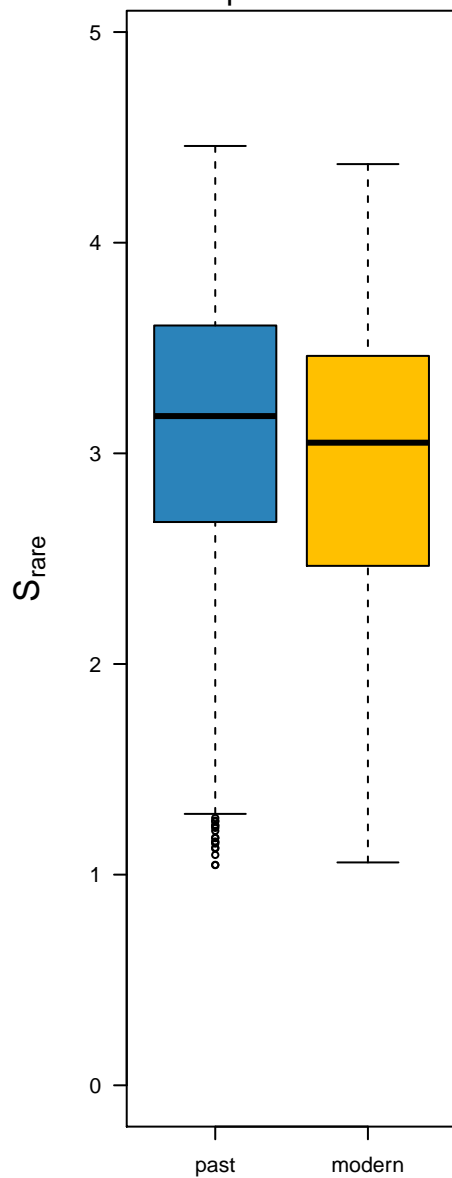
Group scale

$p = 0.255$



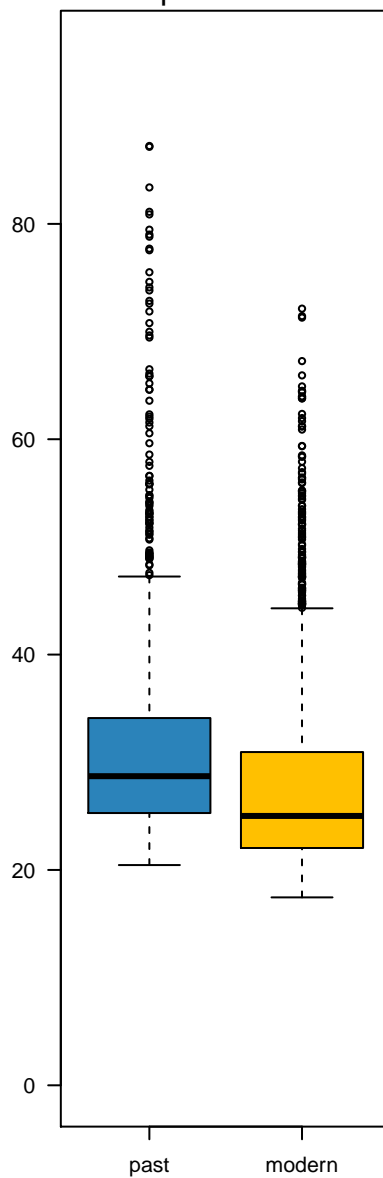
Sample scale, n = 5

$p \leq 0.005$



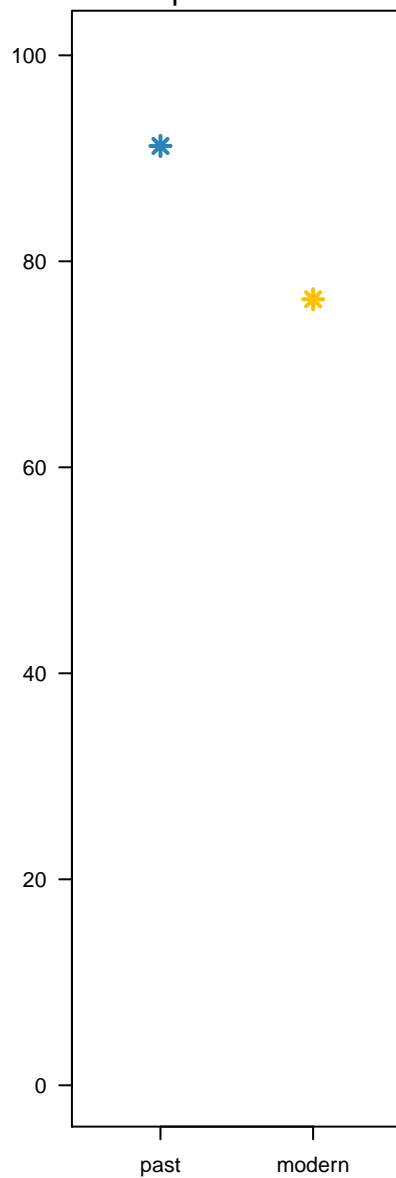
Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



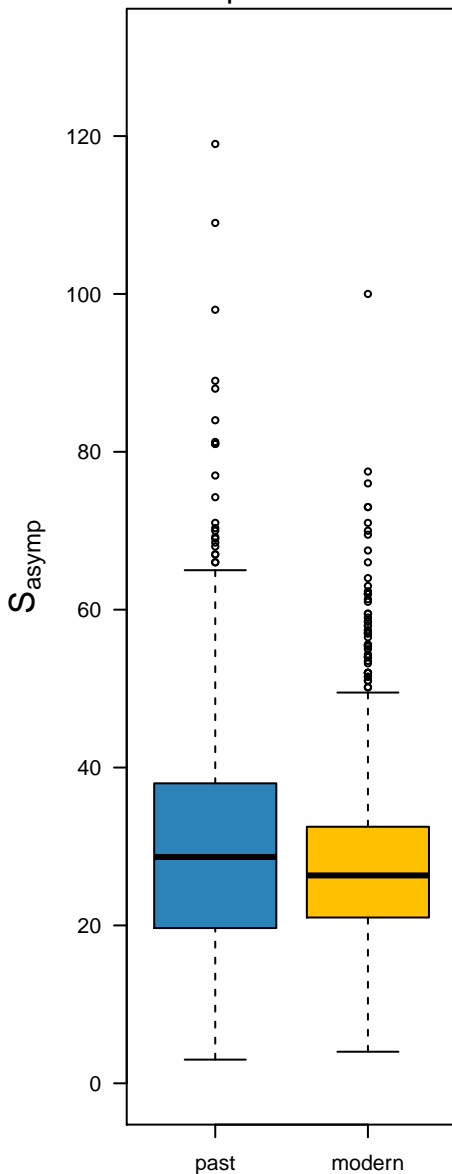
Group scale, n = 8165

$p \leq 0.005$



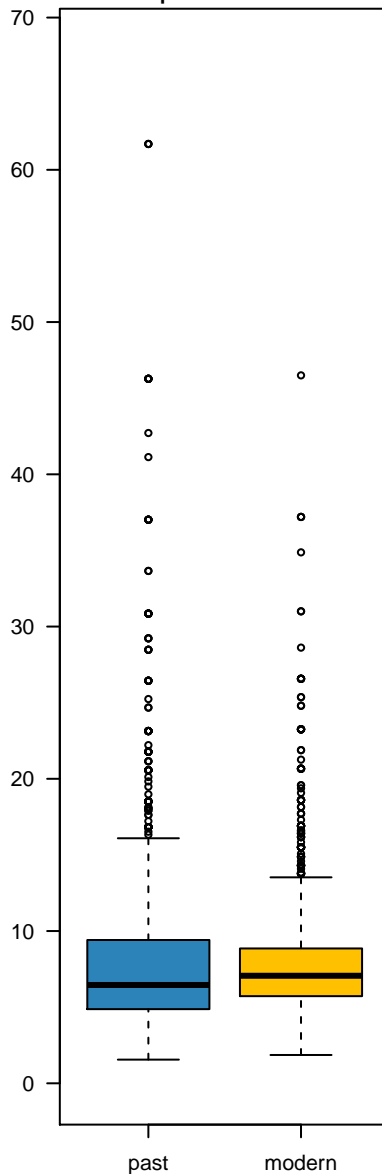
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



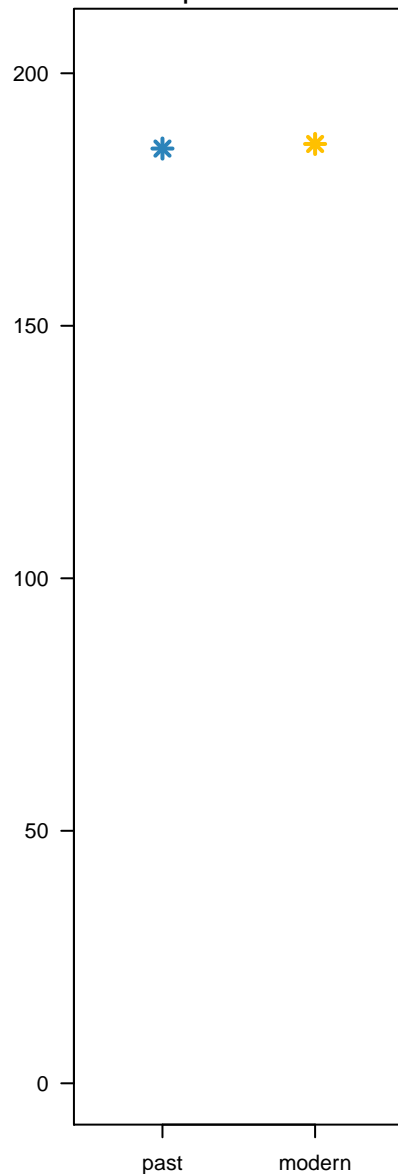
Beta-diversity across scales

$p = 0.005$



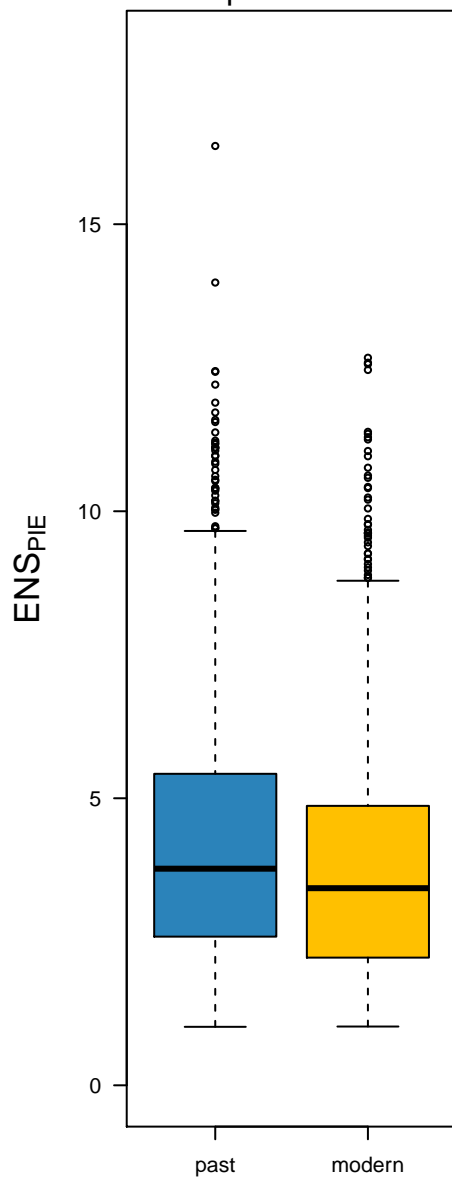
Group scale

$p = 0.93$



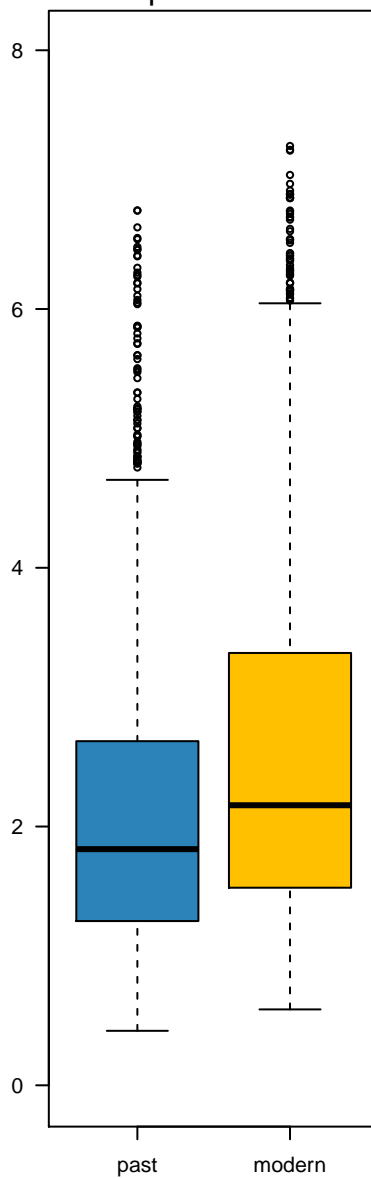
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



Group scale

$p = 0.175$

