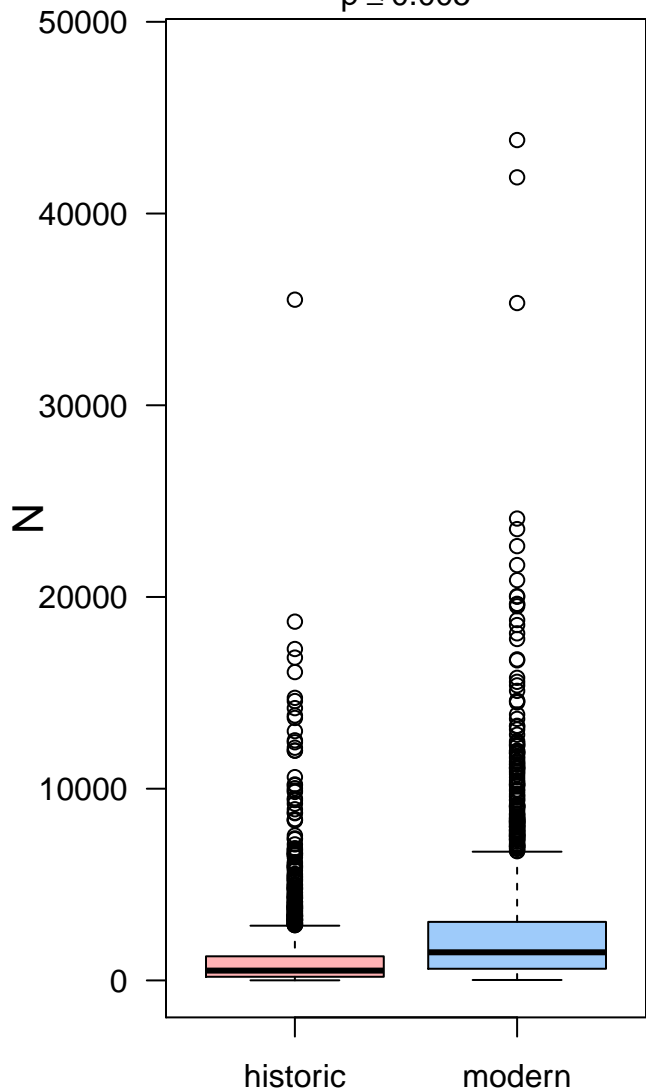


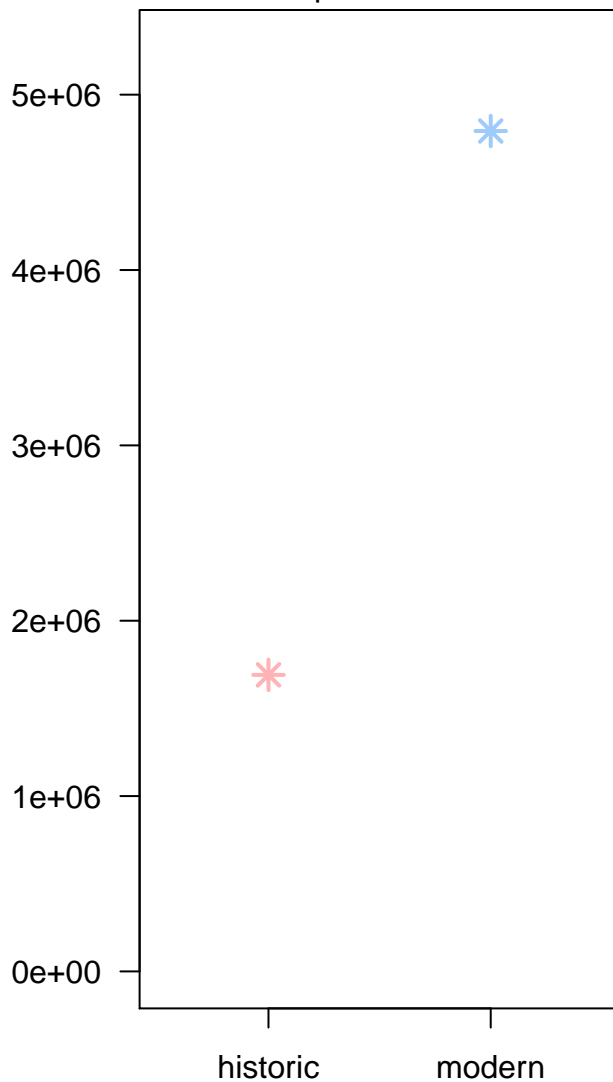
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



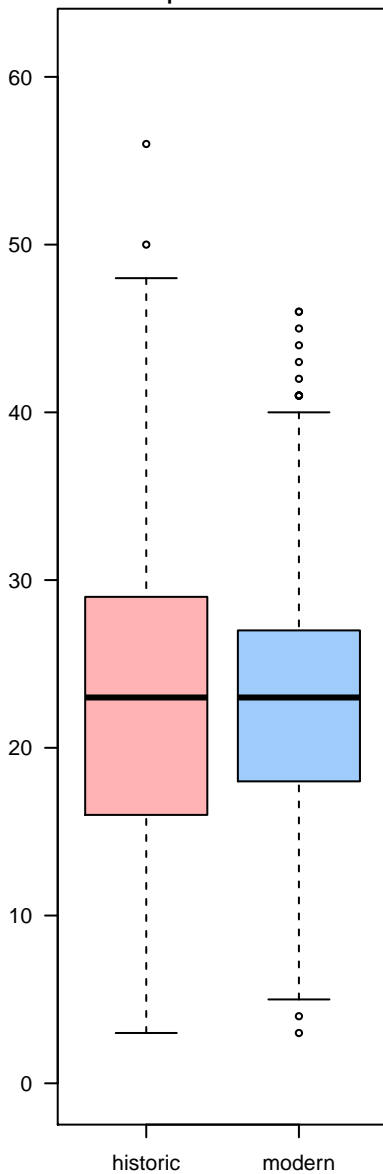
Group scale

$p \leq 0.005$



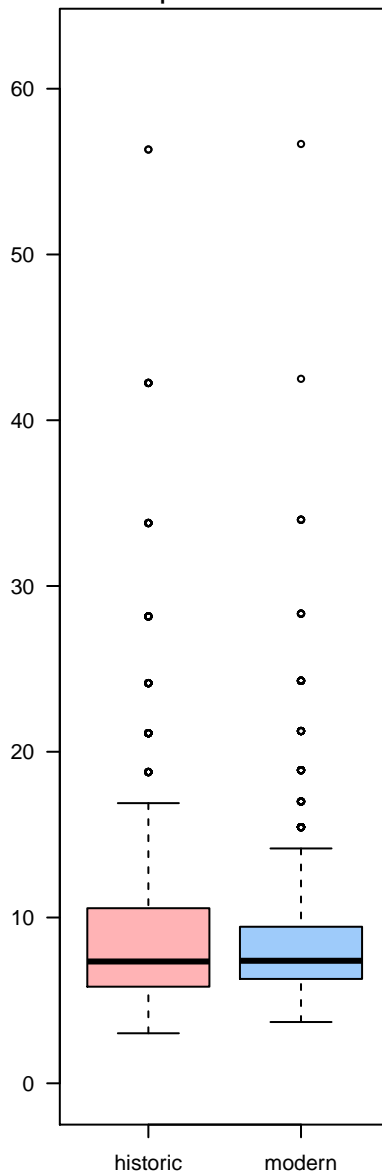
Sample scale

$p = 0.88$



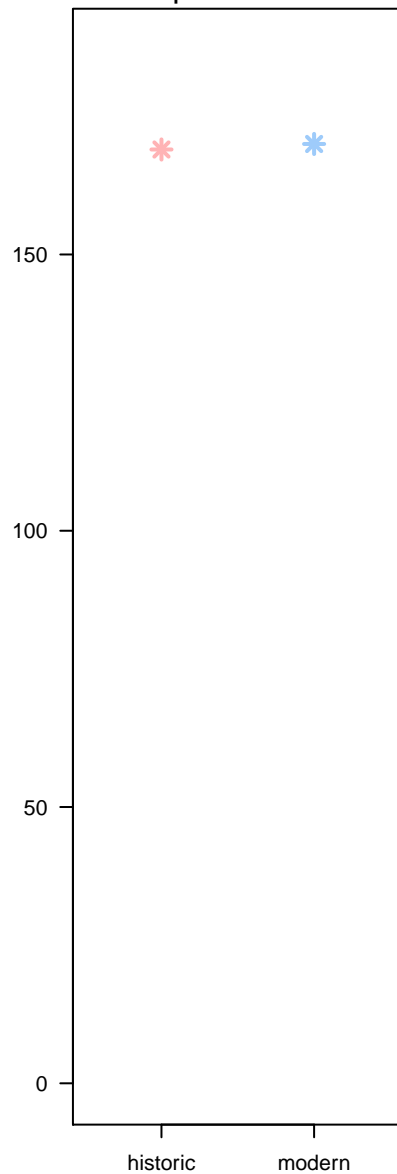
Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



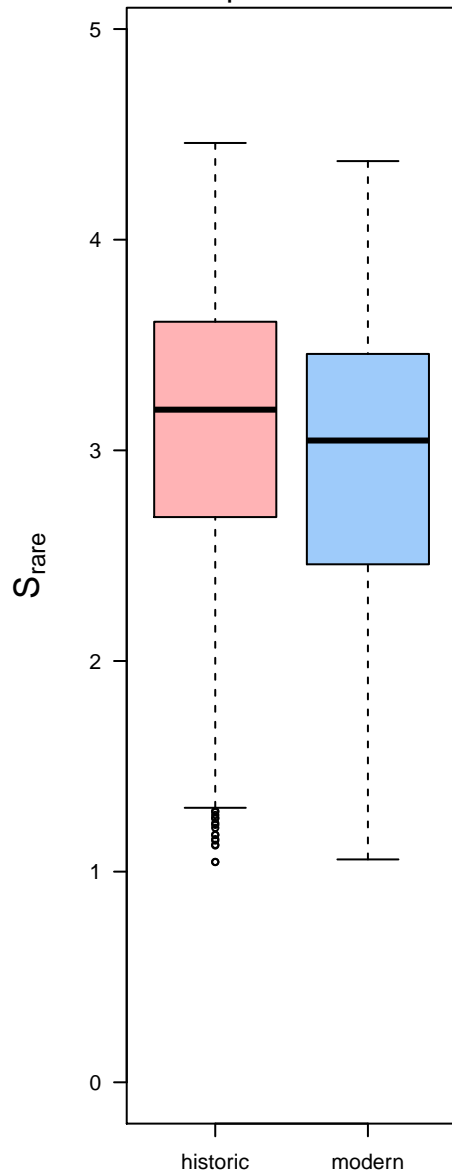
Group scale

$p = 0.835$



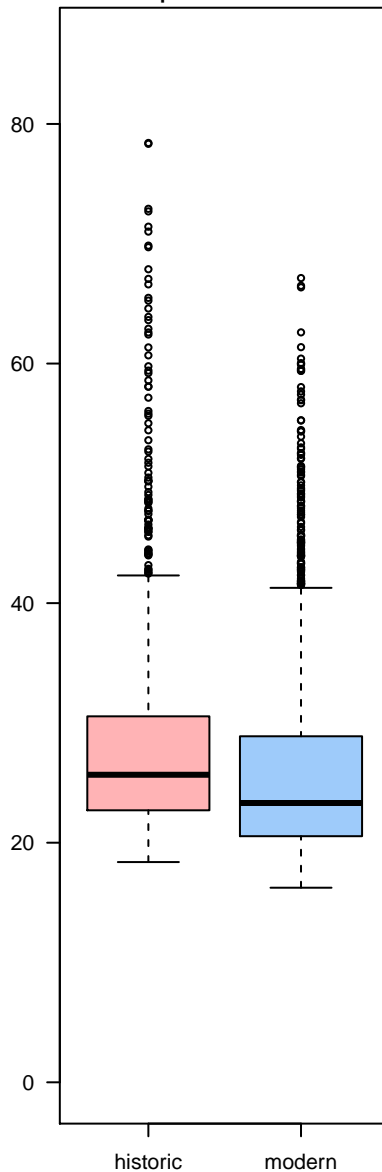
Sample scale, n = 5

$p \leq 0.005$



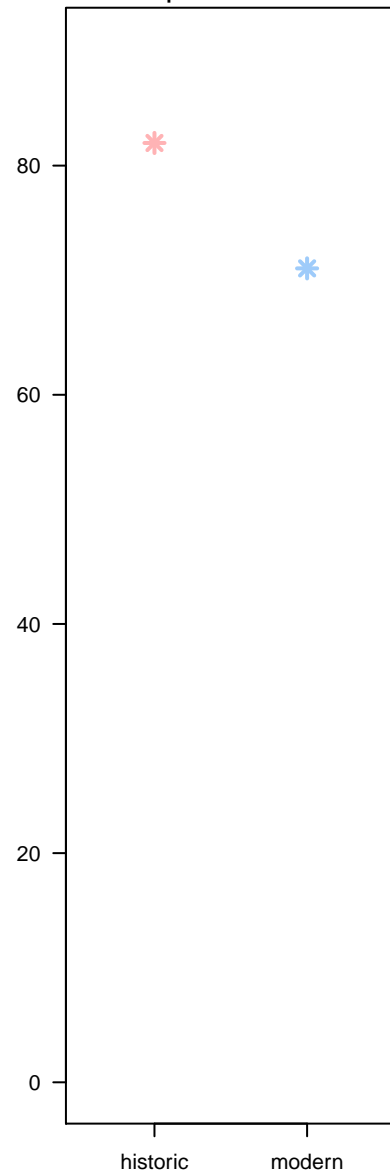
Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



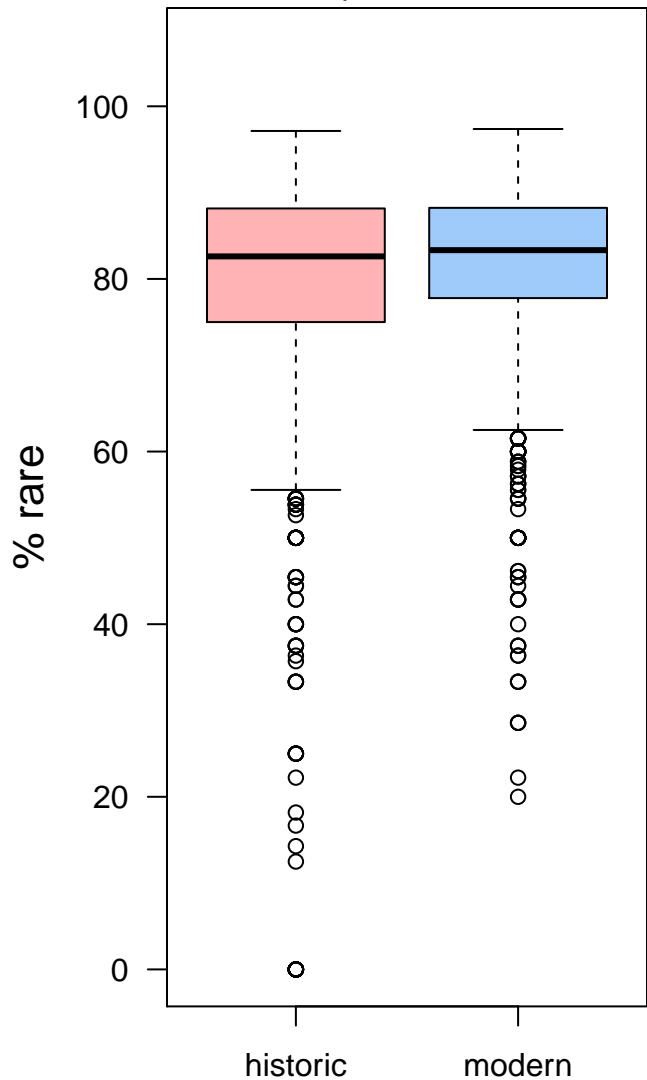
Group scale, n = 6915

$p \leq 0.005$



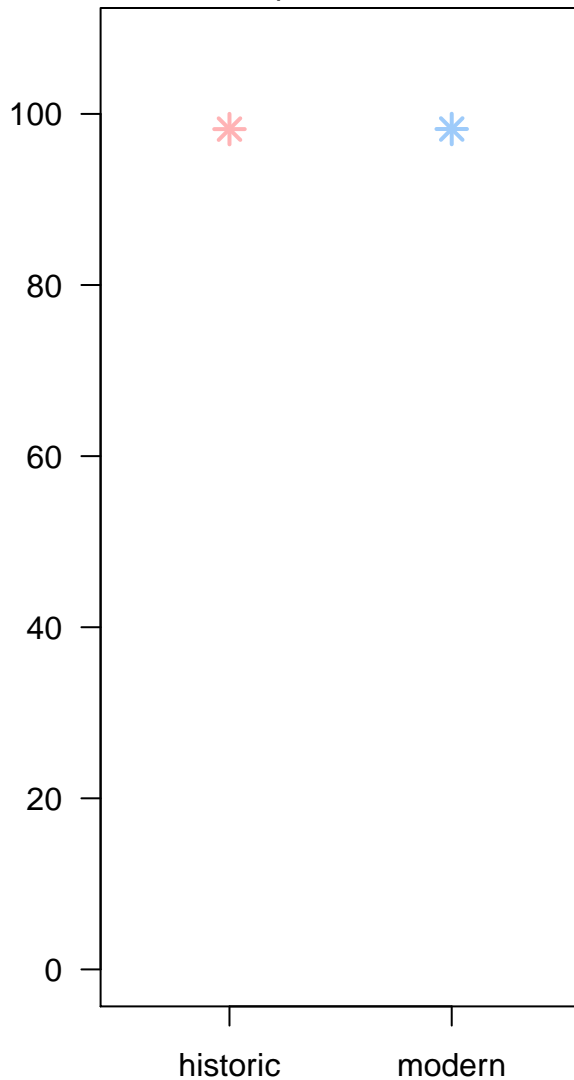
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



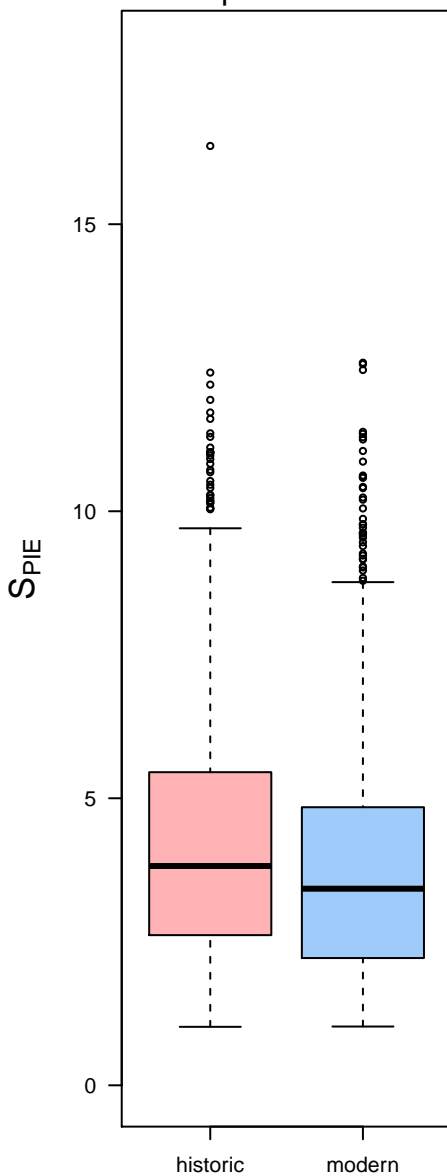
Group scale

$p = 0.985$



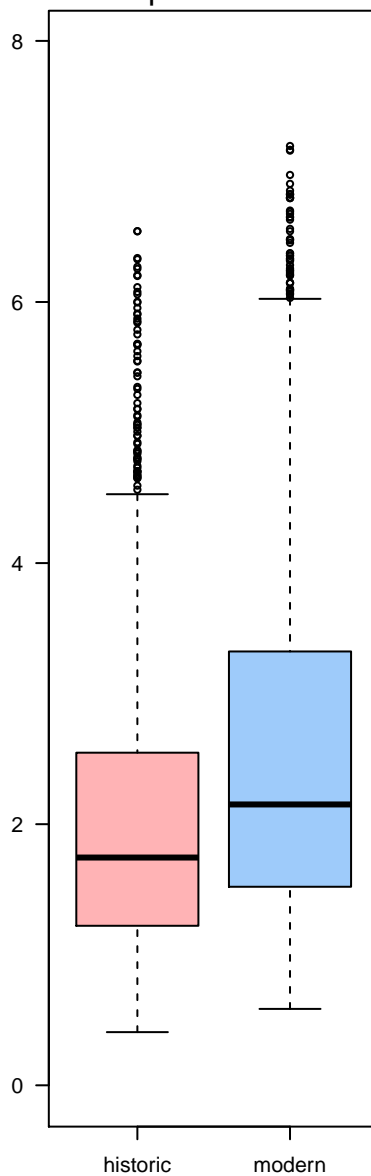
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



Group scale

$p = 0.095$

