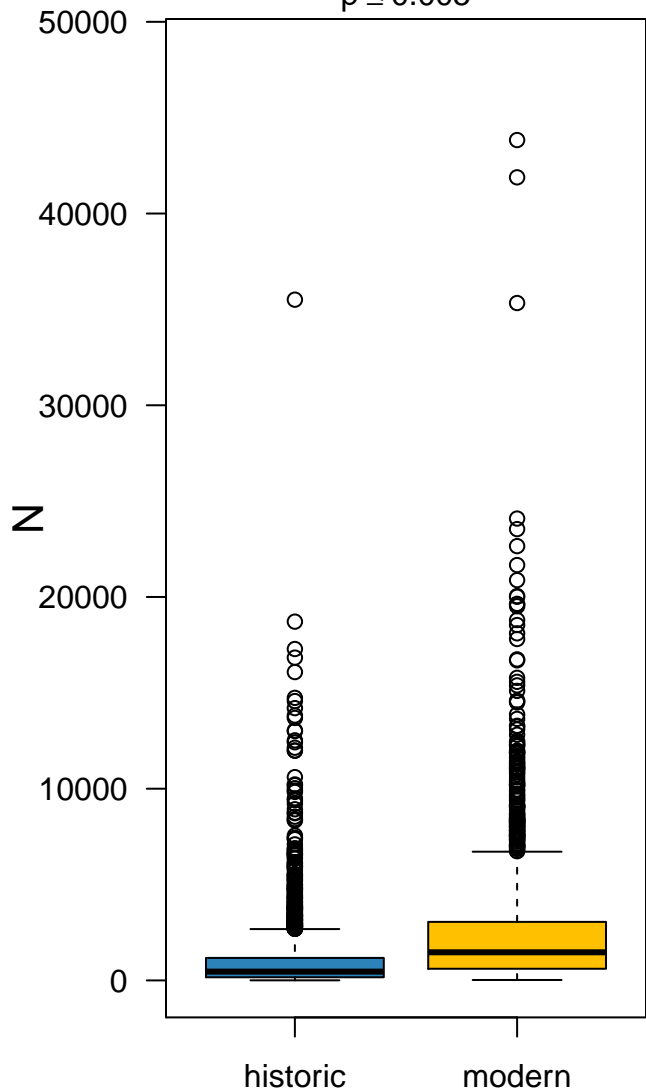


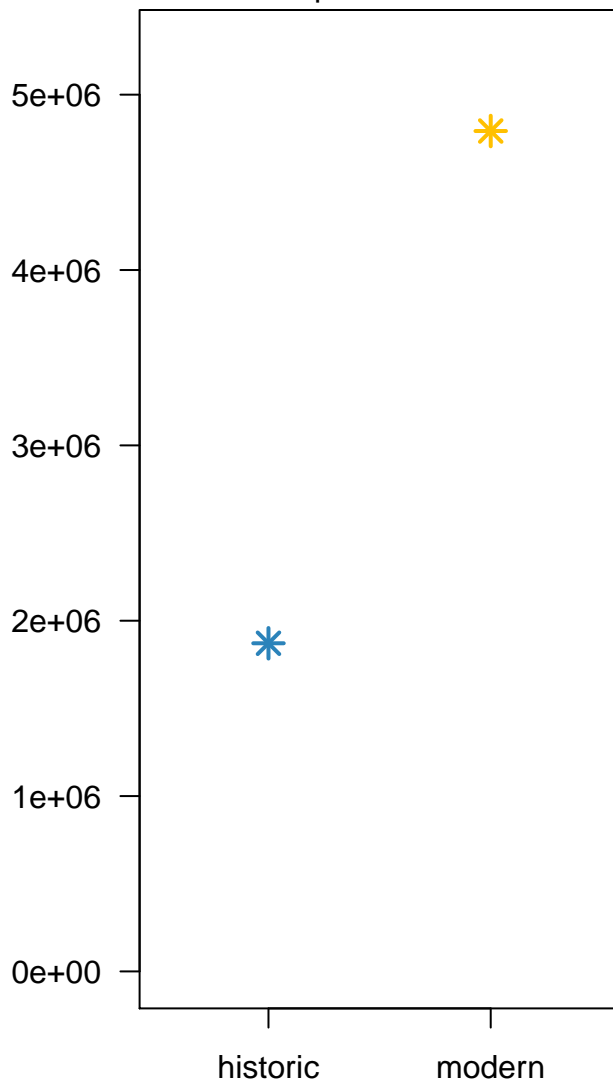
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



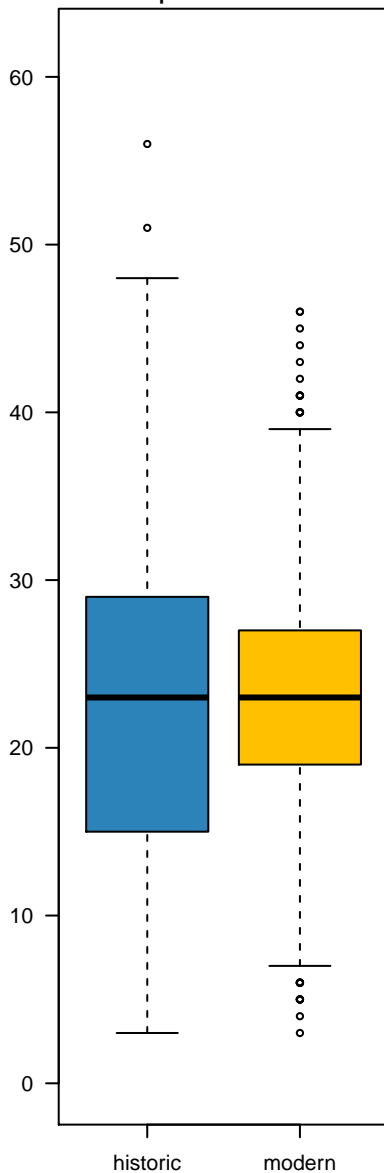
Group scale

$p \leq 0.005$



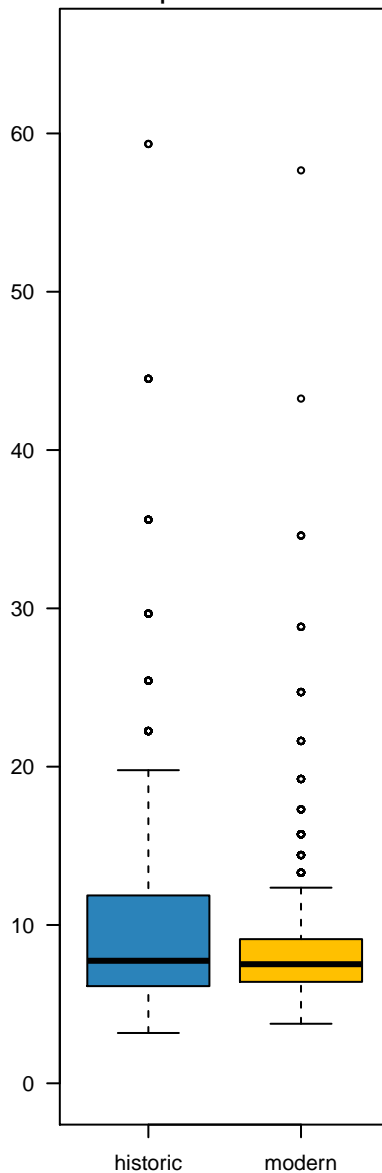
Sample scale

$p = 0.245$



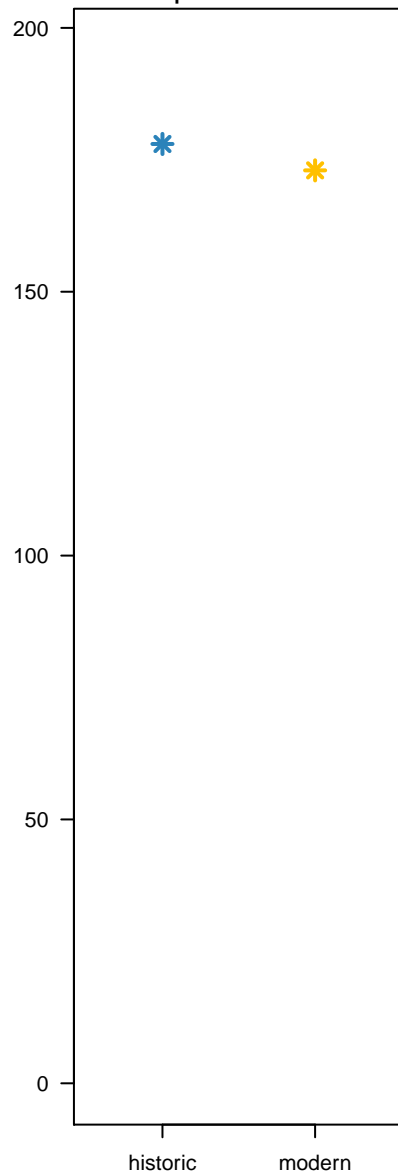
Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



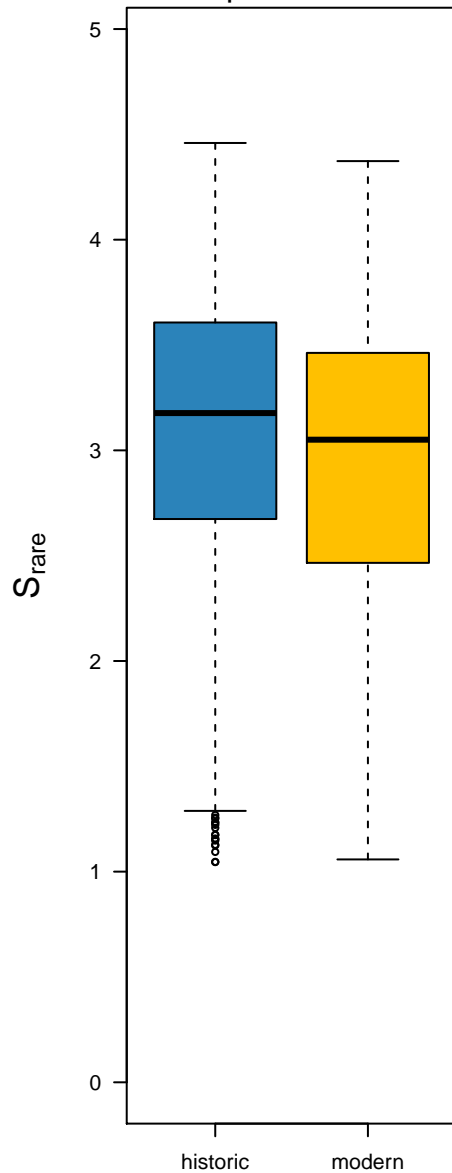
Group scale

$p = 0.345$



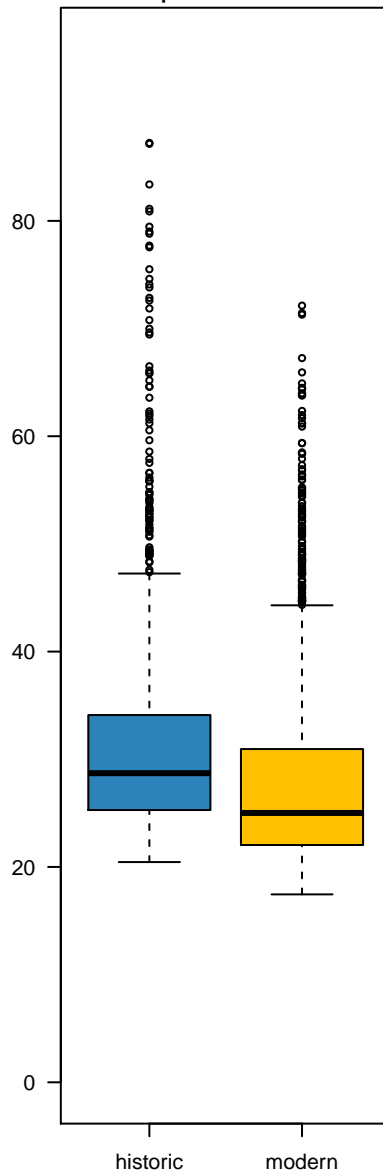
Sample scale, n = 5

$p \leq 0.005$



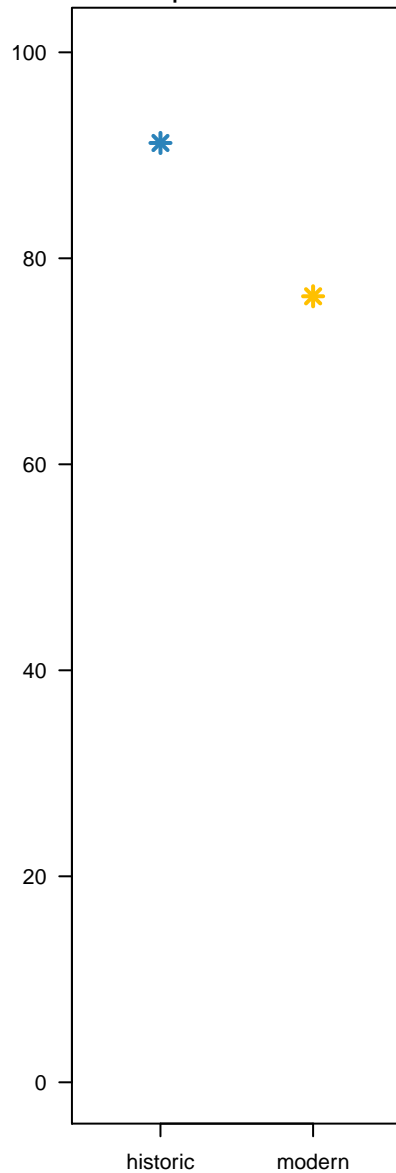
Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



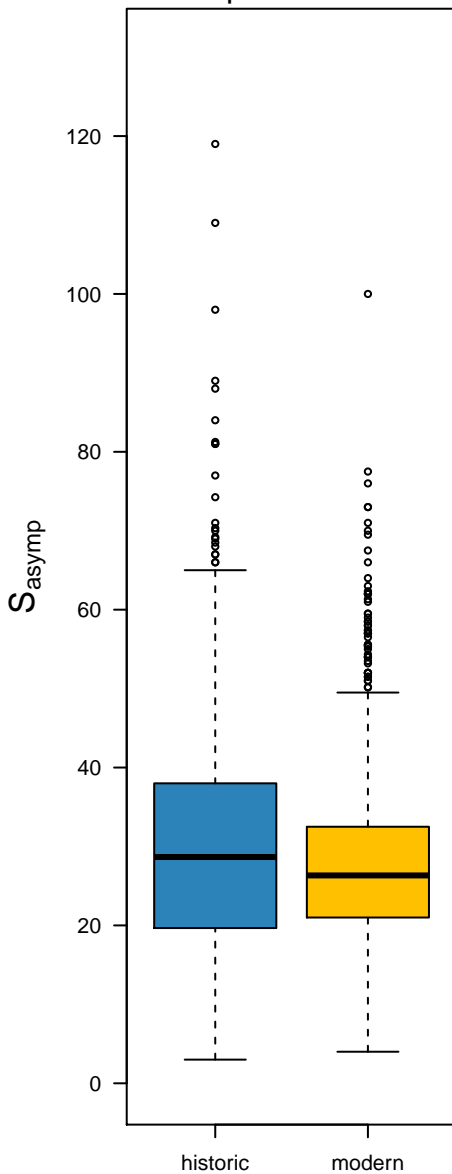
Group scale, n = 8165

$p \leq 0.005$



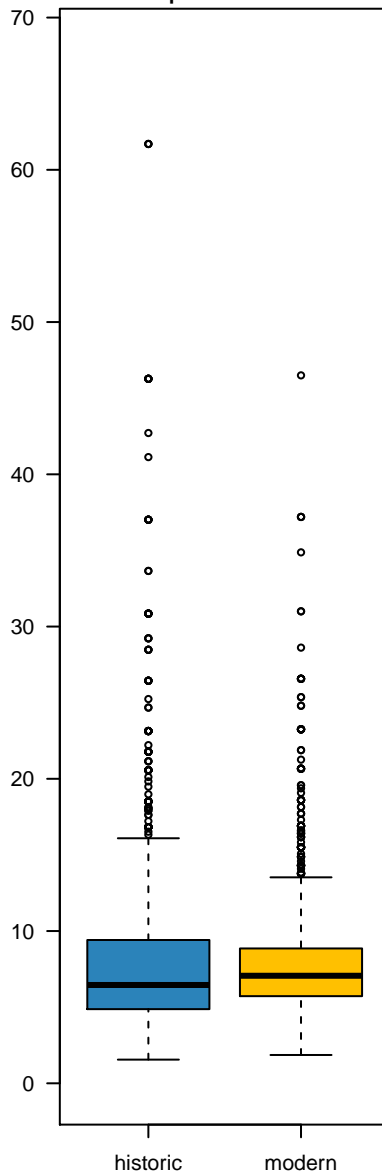
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



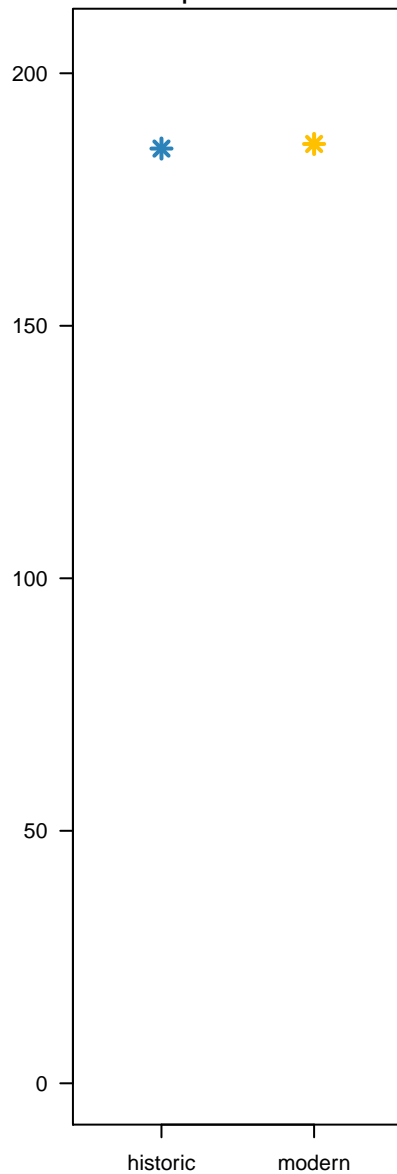
Beta-diversity across scales

$p = 0.01$



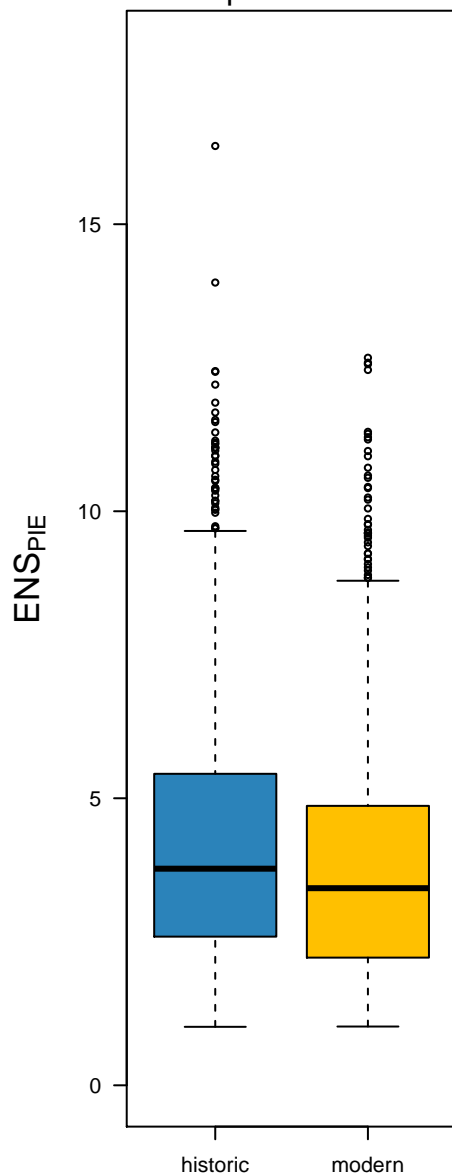
Group scale

$p = 0.91$



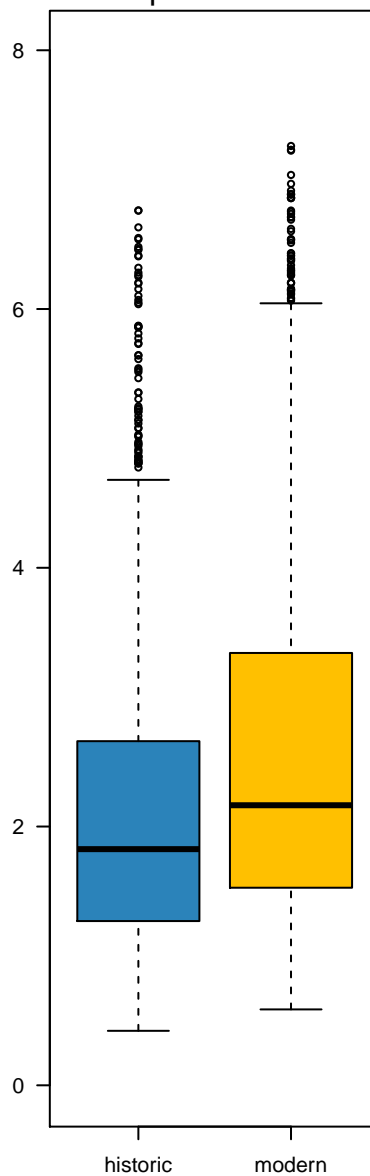
Sample scale

$p \leq 0.005$



Beta-diversity across scales

$p \leq 0.005$



Group scale

$p = 0.26$

