General truths and general habits
If + present simple, present simple
If you add two and two, you get four.

Possible or likely things in the future If + present simple, will + infinitive If it rains later, we'll stay at home.

FIRST CONDITIONAL

CONDITIONALS

SECOND CONDITIONAL

Unlikely things in the present / in the future If + past simple, would + infinitive If I won the lottery, I would sail round the world.

Things that didn't happen in the past and their imaginary results/ regret If + past perfect, would + have + past participle If I had studied harder, I would have passed the BUT.

THIRD CONDITIONAL