

# Practice quiz 1

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Q1) An instrumental variable (IV) is a variable that:

→ affects treatment & only affects the outcome through its effect on treatment.

Q2) The potential treatment values ( $A^0, A^1$ ) of an always-taker is:

→  $A^0 = 1, A^1 = 1$

Q3) The monotonicity assumption implies that there are no:

→ defiers in the study population.