





# DATASCI 205: Project 3

Daniel Bostwick, Michelle Cheung, Ethan Wang, and Nikita Chauhan



### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**





#### **MongoDB**

Flexible Database System that stores JSON-like data structures



#### Redis

Efficient database system for real-time notifications and increased data-retrieval performance





#### NEO4j

A graph database management system data elements Neo4j stores are nodes, edges connecting them, and attributes of nodes and edges.



### **BUSINESS CASE #1**







Redis

In order to both conserve time and resources while providing the most efficient method of delivery to customers, we advise a business case in which we use these two technologies to help achieve optimized coordination between BART trains and delivery drones.



### MongoDB - Why Is It Better

#### **Features**

- POV functionality
- Geo-spatial query capabilities
- Real-time Data Updates

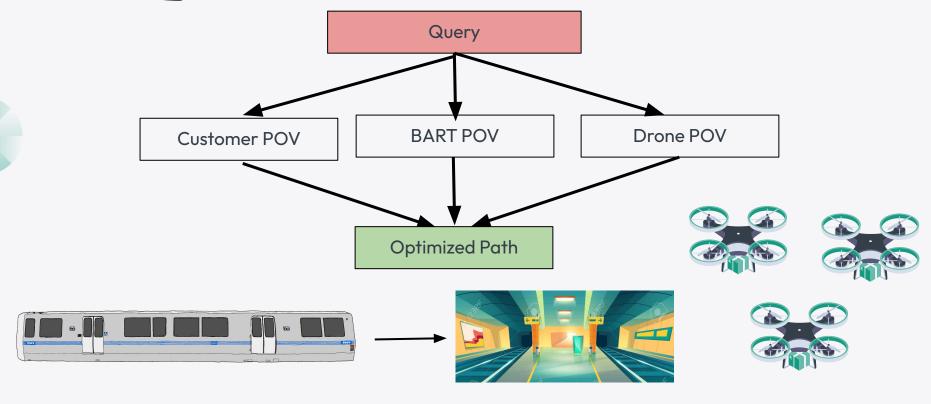
#### **Applications**

- Integration of multiple POVs to streamline efficient queries
- Consistent live updates of geo-spatial data can provide efficient algorithms to coordinate BART delivery and drone pick up





### MongoDB - Process



### MongoDB - Benefits

- Saved cost on human resources for delivery drivers
- Some cases, delivery time can be shortened by avoiding local traffic during rush hours
- Environmentally friendly, reduce pollution







### Redis - Uses



#### **Improve Delivery Process**

Ability to Notify in Real-Time

#### **Cache Frequently Accessed Data**

Increase Data-Retrieval Process





### Redis - Inputs



#### **Improve Delivery Process**

Order Status

Drone Movements and Location

Delivery Confirmations



#### Cache Frequently Accessed Data

Restaurant and Pickup Locations
Product Inventory



### Redis - Design



#### **Improve Delivery Process**

Publisher and Subscriber

#### **Cache Frequently Accessed Data**

**Customer and Notification Channel** 





### Redis - Why Is It Better?



#### **Improve Delivery Process**

Messaging

#### **Cache Frequently Accessed Data**

Key-value data storage model





### Business Case #2 - Neo4j



#### **Scenario**

AGM is experiencing delays in its delivery service due to unpredictable traffic conditions and the static nature of delivery scheduling, which does not account for the variability of urban transit and congestion.





#### **Algorithm Applications**

Explore the application and business impact of the following algorithms:

- Yen's Algorithm
- Betweenness Centrality
- Louvain Algorithm

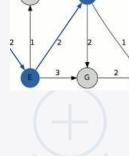


### Yen's Algorithm



#### **Application**

Identifying multiple shortest paths for alternate delivery routes when there is a disruption.



Dijkst



#### **Business Impact**

Ensures robustness of AGM's delivery leading to maintaining reliable service and customer satisfaction.



From: depart SFO
To: arrive OAK
To: arrive OAK
Total Cost: 3882
Minutes: 64.7
Path: depart SFO -> yellow SFO -> yellow San Bruno -> yellow South San Francisco -> yellow Colma -> yellow Daly Ci
ty -> yellow Balboa Park -> green Balboa Park -> green Glen Park -> green 24th Street Mission -> green 16th Street
Mission -> green Civic Center -> green Powell Street -> green Montgomery Street -> green Embarcadero -> green Mest
Oakland -> green Lake Merritt -> green Fruitvale -> green Coliseum -> gray Coliseum -> gray OAK -> arrive OAK

### **Betweenness Centrality**



#### **Application**

Pinpointing Key Transit Hubs with the BART network.





	name	betweenness
0	yellow MacArthur	6531.833333
1	orange Coliseum	5765.666667
2	orange MacArthur	5585.833333
3	yellow Rockridge	5509.000000
4	orange Lake Merritt	4998.000000
209	arrive Warm Springs	0.000000
210	depart West Dublin	0.000000
211	arrive West Dublin	0.000000
212	depart West Oakland	0.000000
213	arrive West Oakland	0.000000



#### **Business Impact**

These key hubs should have enhanced facilities to manage heavy traffic flow enhancing overall responsiveness of transit hub.



### **Louvain Algorithm**



#### **Application**

Strength in detecting communities within networks.





#### **Business Impact**

Create express delivery zones for these communities.

	name	community	intermediate_community
0	arrive 16th Street Mission	7	[3, 7, 7]
1	arrive 24th Street Mission	7	[7, 7, 7]
2	blue 16th Street Mission	7	[3, 7, 7]
3	blue 24th Street Mission	7	[7, 7, 7]
4	depart 16th Street Mission	7	[3, 7, 7]
209	orange Berryessa	91	[17, 57, 91]
210	orange Fremont	91	[41, 91, 91]
211	orange Milpitas	91	[57, 57, 91]
212	orange Union City	91	[91, 91, 91]
213	orange Warm Springs	91	[95, 57, 91]



### Neo4j - Why is it Better?

#### **Complex Joins**

Inefficient queries that are slow to execute as the size of the network grows.

#### Inadequate for Dynamic Queries

Adjusting routes on-the-fly based on live data would be slow

#### **Scalability Issues**

Neo4j's schema-less nature allows for easier scalability.





## Thanks!

