







$$\begin{cases}
V_{i} \\
M_{i} \\
V_{j} \\
M_{j}
\end{cases} = \begin{bmatrix}
k_{fv} & k_{f\theta} & -k_{fv} & k_{f\theta} \\
k_{mv} & k_{m\theta} & -k_{mv} & \hat{k}_{m\theta} \\
-k_{fv} & -k_{f\theta} & k_{fv} & -k_{f\theta} \\
k_{mv} & \hat{k}_{m\theta} & -k_{mv} & k_{m\theta}
\end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix}
v_{i} \\
\theta_{i} \\
v_{j} \\
\theta_{j}
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} V_{1} \\ M_{1} \\ V_{2} \\ M_{2} \\ V_{3} \\ M_{3} \end{array} \right\} = \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} k_{fv}^{1} & k_{f\theta}^{1} & -k_{fv}^{1} & k_{f\theta}^{1} & 0 & 0 \\ k_{mv}^{1} & k_{m\theta}^{1} & -k_{mv}^{1} & \hat{k}_{m\theta}^{1} & 0 & 0 \\ -k_{fv}^{1} & -k_{f\theta}^{1} & k_{fv}^{1} & -k_{f\theta}^{1} \\ k_{mv}^{1} & \hat{k}_{m\theta}^{1} & -k_{mv}^{1} & k_{m\theta}^{1} \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

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### Enforce hinge constraint

- 1. Duplicate  $\theta_2 \rightarrow \theta_2^l, \theta_2^r$
- 2. Write equilibrium equations for each side of the hinge

$$M_2^l - m_j^1 = 0$$

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$$v_1 = 0, \quad v_3 = 0, \quad \theta_3 = 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} V_{1} \\ M_{1} \\ V_{2} \\ M_{2}^{l} \\ V_{3} \\ M_{3} \end{array} \right\} = \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} k_{fv}^{1} & k_{f\theta}^{1} & -k_{fv}^{1} & k_{f\theta}^{1} & O & O & O \\ k_{mv}^{1} & k_{m\theta}^{1} & -k_{mv}^{1} & \hat{k}_{m\theta}^{1} & O & O & O \\ -k_{fv}^{1} & -k_{f\theta}^{1} & k_{fv}^{1} + k_{fv}^{2} & -k_{f\theta}^{1} & k_{f\theta}^{2} & -k_{fv}^{2} & k_{f\theta}^{2} \\ k_{mv}^{1} & \hat{k}_{m\theta}^{1} & -k_{mv}^{1} & k_{m\theta}^{1} & O & O & O \\ O & O & k_{mv}^{2} & O & k_{m\theta}^{2} & -k_{mv}^{2} & \hat{k}_{m\theta}^{2} \\ O & O & -k_{fv}^{2} & O & -k_{f\theta}^{2} & k_{fv}^{2} & -k_{f\theta}^{2} \\ O & O & k_{mv}^{2} & O & \hat{k}_{m\theta}^{2} & -k_{mv}^{2} & k_{m\theta}^{2} \end{array} \right] \left\{ \begin{array}{c} v_{1} \\ \theta_{1} \\ v_{2} \\ \theta_{2}^{l} \\ \theta_{2}^{l} \\ v_{3} \\ \theta_{3} \end{array} \right\}$$

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