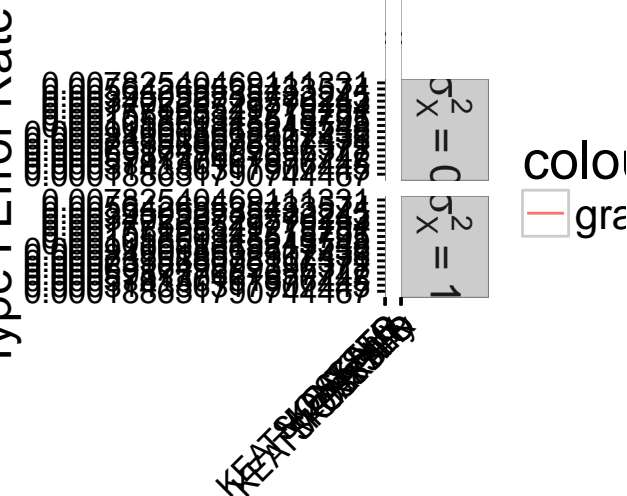
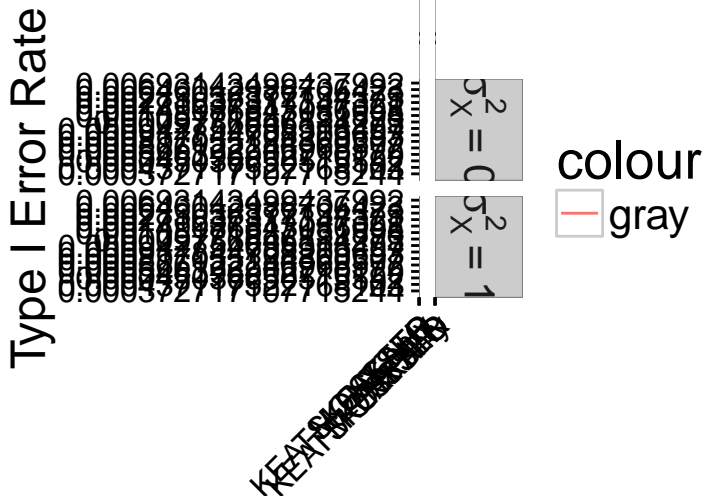


Type I Error Rate, α =



Typologie

Type I Error Rate, $\alpha=0.05$



Introduction

2025