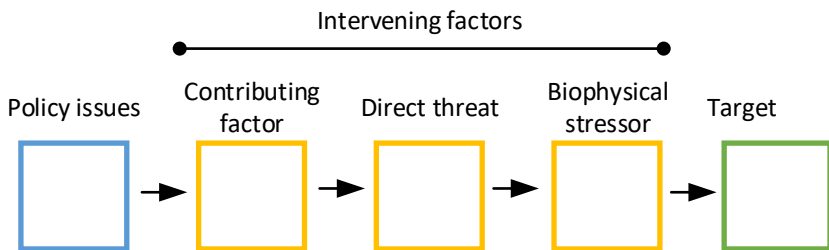
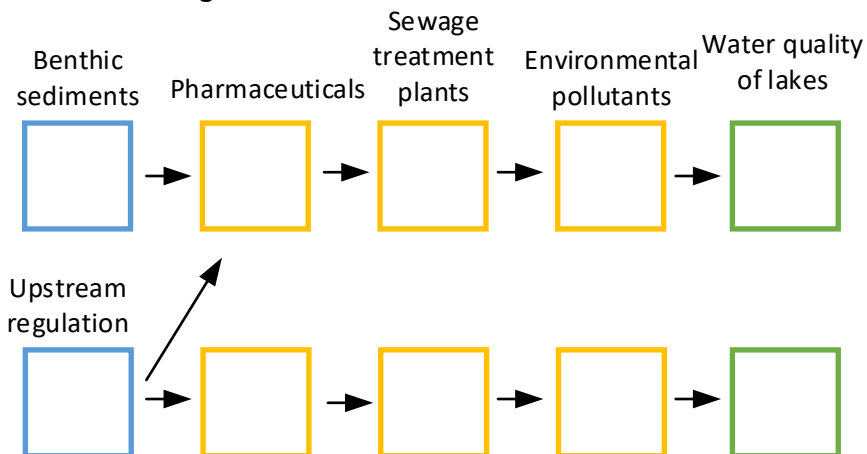


## A. Causal pathways



## B. Common intervening factors



## C. Policy issue interdependence

