

$$1. d = \sqrt{(x_1 - y_1)^2 + (x_2 - y_2)^2 + (x_3 - y_3)^2 + \dots}$$

$$x_1 \quad y_1 \quad (-0.326 - (-0.0358))^2 = (-0.2902)^2 = 0.0842$$

$$x_2 \quad y_2 \quad (0.3485 - 1.618)^2 = (-1.2695)^2 = 1.6116$$

$$x_3 \quad y_3 \quad (-.1749 - (-0.402))^2 = 0.2271^2 = 0.0519$$

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$$0.0842 + 1.6116 + 0.0519 + 0.5064 + 0.752 + 0.0285 + 0.246 + 0.317 = 3.0976$$

$$\sqrt{3.0976}$$

$$= 1.76$$

Eu. Dist.

$$2. d = |x_1 - y_1| + |x_2 - y_2| + \dots$$

$$\frac{x_1}{y_1} = |-0.3262 - 0.1447| = |-0.4709| = 0.4709$$

$$\frac{x_2}{y_2} = |0.3485 - (-1.9527)| = |2.3012| = 2.3012$$

$$\frac{x_3}{y_3} = |-0.1747 - 0.0882| = |-0.2631| = 0.2631$$

$$0.4709 + 2.3012 + 0.2631 + 1.0091 + 1.2181 + 0.837 + 0.9127 + 1.7202 = 7.019$$

Manh. Dist.

$$\sum d = |x_1 - y_1|^3 + |x_2 - y_2|^3 + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{12} |-0.0358 - 1.442|^3 = (.1805)^3 = 0.0059$$

$$\frac{1}{12} |1.608 - (-1.953)|^3 = 3.5713 = 45.5375$$

$$0.0059 + 45.5375 + 0.1006 + 0.0022 + 0.0431 =$$

$$0.0006 + 0.0072 + 1.549 = 47.9073$$

$$\sqrt[3]{47.9073} = 3.627 \quad \text{Decimal!}$$

$$47.9291$$

$$\sqrt[3]{47.9291}$$

$$3.617$$

Mink. Dist.