

ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING ELEC335 - MICROPROCESSORS LABORATORY

LAB #3

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1) Writing a program to blink an external LED at roughly 1 second intervals.

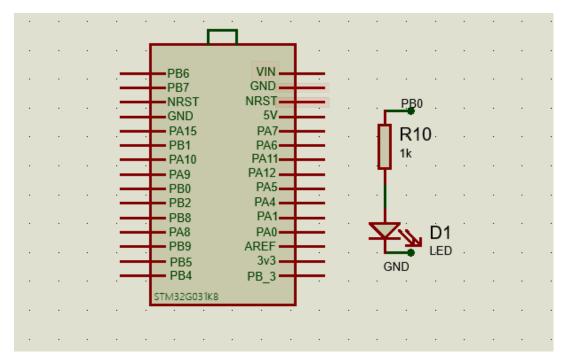


Figure 1.1: Circuit schematic for problem 1

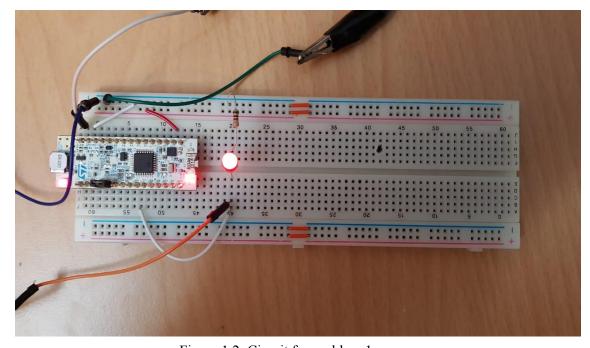


Figure 1.2: Circuit for problem 1

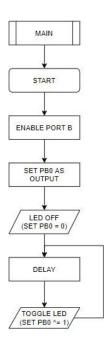


Figure 1.3 Problem 1 flow chart

1.1) Is there any difference between the code size when you implemented this in Assembly? What do you think accounts for that?

```
23:22:40 **** Incremental Build of configuration Debug for project asm ****
make -j8 all
arm-none-eabi-size
                   asm.elf
                         dec
                                  hex filename
  text
                   bss
        data
                          212
                    0
   212
            0
                                   d4 asm.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout
23:22:40 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 189ms)
```

Figure 1.4 Assembly code size -o0 optimization

```
22:37:24 **** Incremental Build of configuration Debug for project blinky ***
make -j8 all
arm-none-eabi-size blinky.elf
text data bss dec hex filename
552 8 1568 2128 850 blinky.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

22:37:24 Build Finished. 0 errors. 0 warnings. (took 175ms)
```

Figure 1.5 C code size in -o0 optimization

- → Implementing in Assembly requires less code size than implementing in C.
- 1.2) Is the delay number different then the assembly implementation? Explain.
- \rightarrow Yes, the delay value was higher in assembly. Because there are fewer instructions in assembly code.

1.3) Change the optimization to -O2, and try again, is there any change? If so, explain what happened. Is there any difference between the code sizes?

```
23:35:48 **** Incremental Build of configuration Debug for project blinky ***
make -j8 all
arm-none-eabi-size blinky.elf
text data bss dec hex filename
504 8 1568 2080 820 blinky.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

23:35:49 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 277ms)
```

Figure 1.6 C code size in -o2 optimization

 \rightarrow Since there is less code in the -o2 optimization than the -o0 optimization, the delay value is selected more.



Figure 1.7 Problem 1 LED toggle oscilloscope display

2) Using a state machine blink the external LED at different intervals. Assign each speed to a mode, and attach a button to cycle through the modes. (Each button press will cycle through these modes.) You should do polling for the button press.

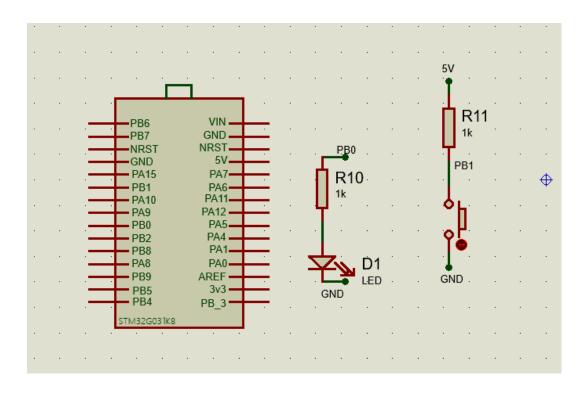


Figure 2.1: Schematic for problem 2

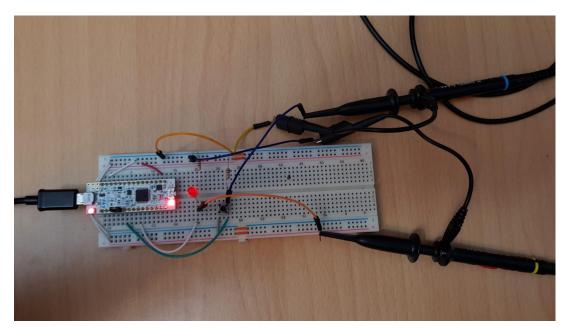


Figure 2.2: Circuit for problem 2

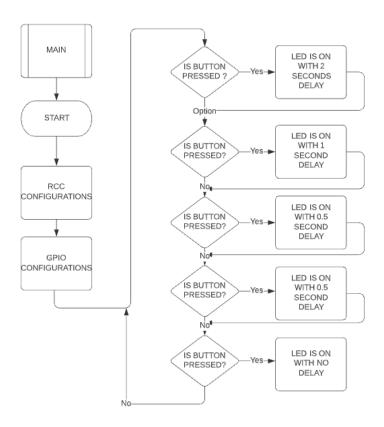


Figure 2.3: Flowchart of problem 2

2.1) What is the difference in code size when the optimization is enabled / disabled? How about the actual blinking speed of the LED? Is there any change? If so, what would be the difference?

```
19:07:54 **** Incremental Build of configuration Debug for project blinky ****
make -j8 all
arm-none-eabi-size blinky.elf
text data bss dec hex filename
820 8 1568 2396 95c blinky.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

19:07:54 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 235ms)
```

Figure 2.4 C code size in -o0 optimization

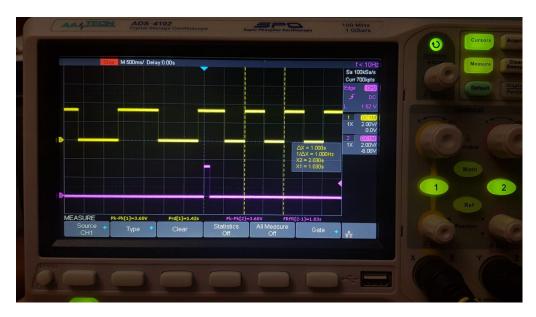


Figure 2.5 Problem 2 oscilloscope display in o0 optimization when button pressed

```
19:33:19 **** Incremental Build of configuration Debug for project blinky ****
make -j8 all
arm-none-eabi-size blinky.elf
text data bss dec hex filename
720 8 1568 2296 8f8 blinky.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

19:33:19 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 182ms)
```

Figure 2.6 C code size in -o2 optimization

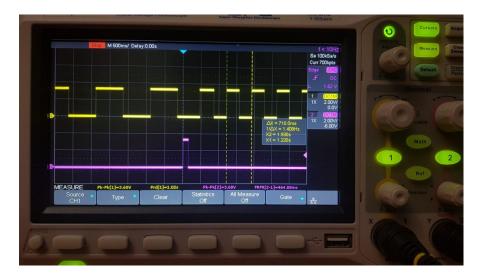


Figure 2.7 Problem 2 oscilloscope display in o2 optimization when button pressed

→ Yes, after the optimisation, the period of the LED's on-off is decreased. The reason of this situation o0 optimisation has more code lines.

3) Implement the same state machine in Problem 2, but this time use external interrupts to detect button press, and use the handler to change the state.

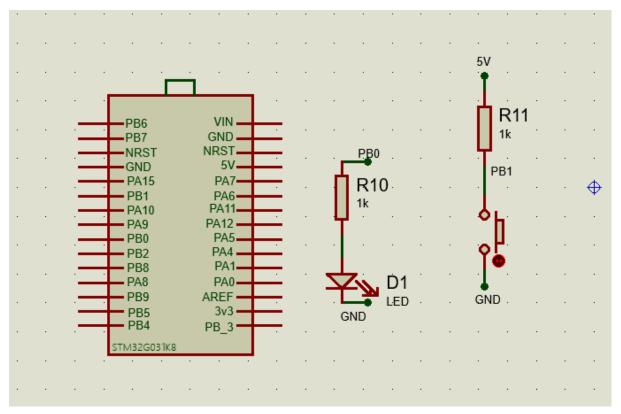


Figure 3.1: Schematic for problem 3

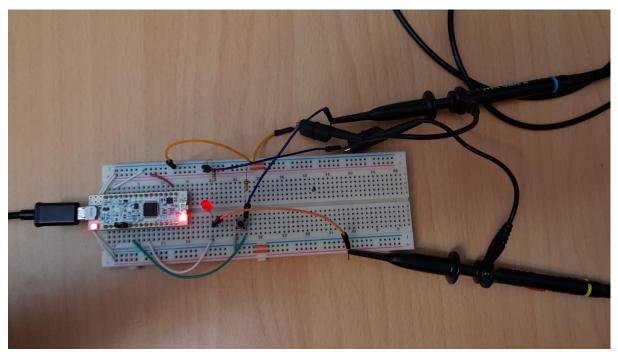


Figure 3.2: Circuit for problem 3

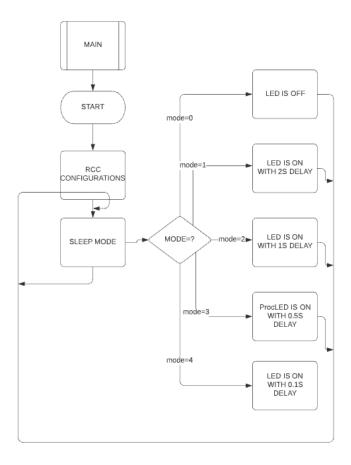


Figure 3.3: Flowchart of problem 3

3.1) What is the difference between Problem 2 and Problem 3 in terms of scalability, clarity and responsiveness? Compare the oscilloscope outputs for both of them and explain.

```
23:04:20 **** Incremental Build of configuration Debug for project blinky ****
make -j8 all
arm-none-eabi-size
                   blinky.elf
   text
                  bss
                          dec
                                  hex filename
         data
                          2756
   1172
                 1576
                                  ac4 blinky.elf
          8
Finished building: default.size.stdout
23:04:20 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 235ms)
```

Figure 3.4 C code size in -o0 optimization

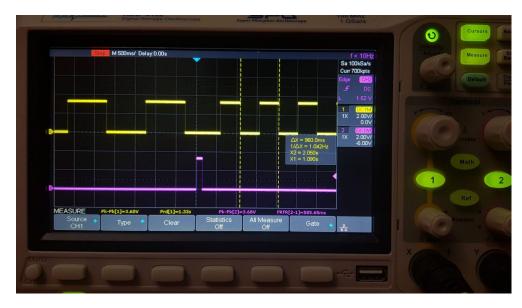


Figure 3.5 Problem 3 oscilloscope display in o0 optimization when button pressed

- → In problem 2, the button delay time is longer than problem 3 because the button input is read continuously. LED's on-off time is changed because in problem3 interrupt is used. To solve this problem, variables that are used for LED's on-off time settings are increased.
- 4) Connect the keypad to the microcontroller, and using external interrupts detect button presses. Use an SSD to display the pressed button. Your main loop should only be used to display the SSDs.

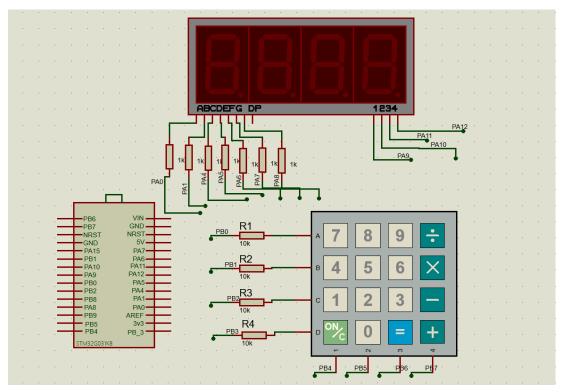


Figure 4.1: Schematic for problem 4

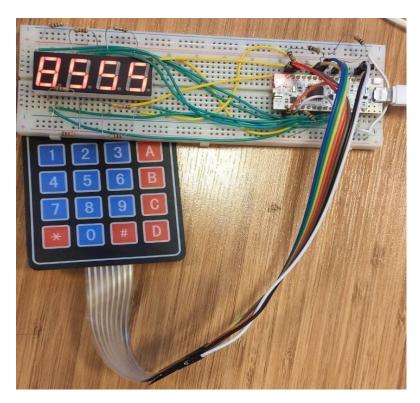


Figure 4.2: Circuit for problem 4

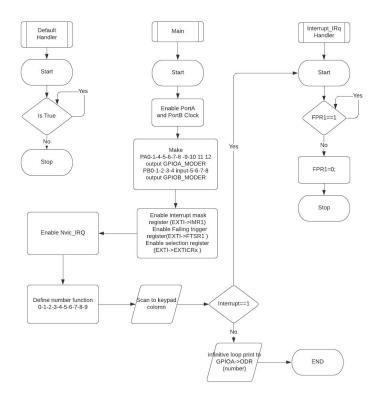


Figure 4.3: Flowchart for problem 4

4.1) Try to figure out the processing delay of the interrupt looking at the scope output.

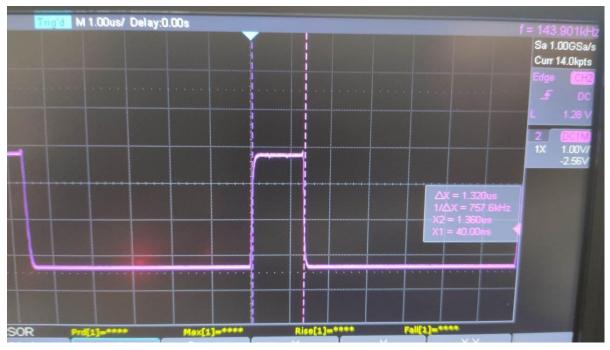


Figure 4.4: Observing interrupt delay on oscilloscope

4.2) Is there a brightness difference between the numbers Seven Segments? How did you solve it? Show the scope output of a single segment when you light up the same segment on all Seven Segments. What happens if you decrease the delay / increase the delay?

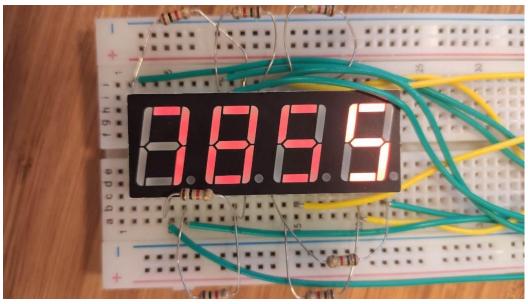


Figure 4.5: Difference brightness for each digit

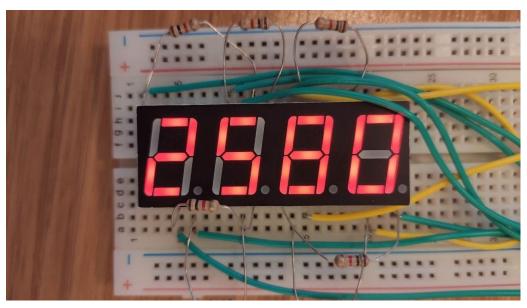


Figure 4.6: Same brightness for all digits

- 4)When the keys are pressed on the keypad, the microprocessor goes to interrupt. then it goes to number functions. In the number function, it saves the number in the variable and assigns it to the ODR register. When the button is pressed again, the same operations are performed from the beginning. Old number slides to another digit.
- 4.1-When the microprocessor enters the interrupt, the flag is triggered and goes into the interrupt as in the figure. This time takes 1.3 ms.
- 4.2We print the numbers held in the variables on the screen by looping them at the same time. This loop causes the last number printed on the screen to more bright. This brightness issue is resolved by putting a short delay after the screen press for each number.

APPENDIX

1) Code for problem 1

```
/*
 * main.c
 * Author: Mert Tuncay Firil
 */
#include "stm32g0xx.h"
```

#define LEDDELAY 804020 // Required value for delay 1 second in optimization o0 //#define LEDDELAY 2006138 // Required value for delay 1 second in optimization o2 void delay(volatile uint32_t);

```
int main(void) {

    /* Enable GPIOB clock */
    RCC->IOPENR = 0x2;

    /* Setup PB0 as output */
    GPIOB->MODER = 0x000000001;

    /* Turn off LED */
    GPIOB->ODR = 0x0;

    while(1) {
        delay(LEDDELAY);
        /* Toggle LED */
        GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
    }

    return 0;
}

void delay(volatile uint32_t s) {
    for(; s>0; s--);
}
```

2) Code for problem 2

```
* main.c
  Author: Mert Tuncay Firil
#include "stm32g0xx.h"
#define BUTTON DELAY 200000
enum LED LED DELAY {delay1 = 290909,
                                      delay2 = 145985,
                                      delay3 = 72992,
                                      delay4 = 15384
                                      }; //optimization o0
/*enum LED LED DELAY {delay1 = 382775,
                                      delay2 = 205902,
                                      delay3 = 103096,
                                      delay4 = 20789
                                      }; //optimization o2*/
int main(void) {
       volatile uint32 t button pressed;
       volatile uint8 t mode = 0; // for mode select
       volatile uint32 t counter = 0; // for button delay
       volatile uint32 t delay = 0; // for LED delay
```

```
RCC->IOPENR = 0x2; // Enable GPIOB clock
GPIOB->MODER = 0x00000001; // Setup PB0 as output, PB1 as input
GPIOB->ODR = 0x0; // Set PB0 low
while(1) {
     button pressed = GPIOB->IDR & 0x0002;
     if ((counter \geq= BUTTON DELAY) && (button pressed == 0x0002)){ //Mode select
             if (mode == 5)
                    mode = 0;
             else{
                    mode++;
             counter = 0;
             delay = 0;
     else{
             switch(mode){
                    case 0: // No toggling, LED is off
                            delay = 0;
                            GPIOB->ODR = 0x0;
                            break;
                            case 1: //LED is toggling at roughly 2 second intervals
                                    if(delay >= delay1){
                                           delay = 0;
                                           GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                                    }
                                    break;
                            case 2: //LED is toggling at roughly 1 second intervals
                                    if(delay >= delay2){
                                           delay = 0;
                                           GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                                    break;
                            case 3: //LED is toggling at roughly 0.5 second intervals
                                    if(delay >= delay3){
                                           delay = 0;
                                           GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                                    break;
                            case 4: //LED is toggling at roughly 0.1 second intervals
                                    if(delay >= delay4){
                                           delay = 0;
                                           GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                                    }
                                    break;
                            case 5: //No toggling, LED is on
                              delay = 0;
                                    GPIOB->ODR = 0x0001;
                              break;
```

3) Code for problem 3

```
* main.c
  Author: Mert Tuncay Firil
#include "stm32g0xx.h"
#define BUTTON DELAY 200000
enum LED LED DELAY {delay1 = 342245,
                                     delay2 = 170942,
                                      delay3 = 85470,
                                      delay4 = 17888,
                                      }; //optimization o0
volatile uint8 t \mod e = 0; // for mode select
volatile uint32 t counter = 0; // for button delay
volatile uint32 t delay = 0; // for LED delay
void EXTI0 1 IRQHandler(void){
       if ((counter >= BUTTON DELAY)) { //Mode select
         if (mode == 5){
               mode = 0;
         else{
               mode++;
         counter = 0;
         delay = 0;
       EXTI->RPR1 = (1U << 1);
int main(void) {
       RCC->IOPENR = 0x2; // Enable GPIOB clock
  GPIOB->MODER = 0x00000001; // Setup PB0 as output, PB1 as input
```

```
GPIOB->ODR = 0x0; // Set PB0 low
EXTI->EXTICR[0] = (1U << 8*1);
EXTI->RTSR1 = (1U << 1);
EXTI->IMR1 = (1U << 1);
NVIC SetPriority(EXTI0 1 IRQn, 0);
NVIC EnableIRQ(EXTIO 1 IRQn);
while(1) {
     switch(mode){
                    case 0: // No toggling, LED is off
                            delay = 0;
                            GPIOB->ODR = 0x0;
                            break:
                    case 1: //LED is toggling at roughly 2 second intervals
                            if(delay >= delay1){
                                   delay = 0;
                                   GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                            }
                            break;
                    case 2: //LED is toggling at roughly 1 second intervals
                            if(delay >= delay2){
                                   delay = 0;
                                   GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                            break;
                    case 3: //LED is toggling at roughly 0.5 second intervals
                            if(delay >= delay3){
                                   delay = 0;
                                   GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                            break;
                    case 4: //LED is toggling at roughly 0.1 second intervals
                            if(delay >= delay4){
                                   delay = 0;
                                   GPIOB->ODR ^= 0x0001;
                            break;
                    case 5: //No toggling, LED is on
                            delay = 0;
                            GPIOB->ODR = 0x0001;
                            break;
             delay++;
       if(counter <= BUTTON_DELAY){</pre>
                            counter++;
     }
return 0;
```

4) Code for problem 4

```
* main.c
  Author: Muhammed Cemal Eryigit
#include "stm32g0xx.h"
#define delayms 1600
volatile uint32 t counter =0;//represent which digit the number is in
volatile uint32_t port1=10;//keep number in variable port1
volatile uint32 t port2=10;//keep number in variable port2
volatile uint32_t port3=10;//keep number in variable port3
volatile uint32_t port4=10;//keep number in variable port4
void delay(volatile uint32 t);
void gpio config(void);
void clock config(void);
void EXTI config(void);
void EXTIO IRQHandler(void);
void check(void);
void number0(void);//number function
void number1(void);//number function
void number2(void);//number function
void number3(void);//number function
void number4(void);//number function
void number5(void);//number function
void number6(void)://number function
void number7(void);//number function
void number8(void);//number function
void number9(void);//number function
int main(void)
  clock config();
  gpio config();
  EXTI config();
        while(1)
         check();
        return 0;
void clock config(void)
        /* Enable GPIOA and GPIOB clock */
        RCC - SIOPENR = (1U << 0);
        RCC->IOPENR = (1U << 1);
void EXTI_config(void)
  EXTI->IMR1 |= (15U << 0);//Enable interrupt mask register
        EXTI->FTSR1 = (15U << 0);//Enable Falling trigger register
        EXTI->EXTICR[0] |= (1U << 8*0);//Enable interrupt
        EXTI->EXTICR[0] |= (1U << 8*1);//Enable interrupt
```

```
EXTI->EXTICR[0] = (1U \ll 8*2);//Enable interrupt
       EXTI->EXTICR[0] = (1U \ll 8*3);//Enable interrupt
       NVIC_EnableIRQ(EXTI0_1_IRQn);//Enable NVIC EXTI0_1_IRQn
       NVIC EnableIRQ(EXTI2 3 IRQn);//Enable NVIC EXTI2 3 IRQn
void gpio config(void)
  /* Setup PA0 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*0);
 GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*0);
 /* Setup PA1 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*1);
 GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*1);
 /* Setup PA4 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*4);
 GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*4);
 /* Setup PA5 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*5);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*5);
  /* Setup PA6 as output */
  GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*6);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*6);
  /* Setup PA7 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*7);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*7);
  /* Setup PA8 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*8);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*8);
 /* Setup PA9 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*9);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*9):
 /* Setup PA10 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*10);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*10);
 /* Setup PA11 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*11);
  GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*11);
 /* Setup PA12 as output */
 GPIOA->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*12);
 GPIOA->MODER = (1U << 2*12);
 /* Setup PB0 as input */
 GPIOB->MODER &= ~(3U << 2*0);
 /* Setup PB1 as input */
 GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*1);
 /* Setup PB2 as input */
 GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*2);
  /* Setup PB3 as input */
 GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*3);
  /* Setup PB4 as output */
 GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*4);
  GPIOB->MODER = (1U << 2*4);
 /* Setup PB5 as output */
 GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*5);
 GPIOB->MODER = (1U << 2*5);
 /* Setup PB6 as output */
  GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*6);
```

```
GPIOB->MODER = (1U << 2*6);
  /* Setup PB7 as output */
  GPIOB->MODER &= \sim(3U << 2*7);
  GPIOB->MODER = (1U << 2*7);
void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void)
  if(EXTI->FPR1 & 0x1) //keypad ABCD column
        EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF; //reset Falling trigger flag
  if(EXTI->FPR1 & 0x2) //keypad 963square column
        //scanning to c2 column (963square)
        GPIOB->ODR |=0x70;
                               if(GPIOB->IDR ==(0x7D))
                                       number3();
                                       GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                               else
                                       GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
        GPIOB->ODR |=0xB0;
                               if(GPIOB \rightarrow IDR == (0xBD))
                                {
                                       number6();
                                       GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
                               else
                                       GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
        GPIOB->ODR =0xD0;
                               if(GPIOB->IDR ==(0xDD))
                                       number9();
                                       GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                               else
                                       GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
  EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;//reset falling trigger flag
void EXTI2_3_IRQHandler(void){
  if(EXTI->FPR1 & 0x4) //keypad 2580 column
        //scanning to c3 column (2580)
        GPIOB->ODR |=0x70;
```

```
if(GPIOB->IDR ==(0x7B))
                              {
                                     number2();
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                             else
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
      GPIOB->ODR |=0xB0;
                             if(GPIOB \rightarrow IDR == (0xBB))
                                     number5();
                                     GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
                             else
                                     GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
      GPIOB->ODR |=0xD0;
                             if(GPIOB->IDR ==(0xDB))
                                     number8();
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                             else
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
      GPIOB->ODR |=0xE0;
                             if(GPIOB \rightarrow IDR == (0xEB))
                                     number0();
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                             else
                                     GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
if(EXTI->FPR1 & 0x8) //keypad 147* column
      //scanning to c4 column (147*)
      GPIOB->ODR |=0x70;
                             if(GPIOB \rightarrow IDR == (0x77))
                                     number1();
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                             else
                                     GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
      GPIOB->ODR |=0xB0;
                             if(GPIOB->IDR ==(0xB7))
                                     number4();
```

```
GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
                               else
                                       GPIOB->ODR =0x0;
        GPIOB->ODR |=0xD0;
                               if(GPIOB->IDR ==(0xD7))
                                       number7();
                                       GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
                               else
                                       GPIOB->ODR=0x0;
 EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;//reset falling trigger flag
void check() //output to ssd
 for(;;)
                if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                               GPIOA->ODR=port1;
                               delay(delayms);
                else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                               GPIOA->ODR=port1;
                               delay(delayms);
                               GPIOA->ODR=port2;
                               delay(delayms);
                else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                               GPIOA->ODR=port1;
                               delay(delayms);
                               GPIOA->ODR=port2;
                               delay(delayms);
                               GPIOA->ODR=port3;
                               delay(delayms);
                else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                               GPIOA->ODR=port1;
                               delay(delayms);
                               GPIOA->ODR=port2;
                               delay(delayms);
                               GPIOA->ODR=port3;
                               delay(delayms);
                               GPIOA->ODR=port4;
                               delay(delayms);
void number0(void)
```

```
if(counter==0)
             counter++;
             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
              if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                             GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                             GPIOA->ODR = 0xF3;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
             else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                             port3 &=0x1FF;
                             port4 &=0x1FF;
                             port4=port3;
                             port3=port2;
                             port2=port1;
                             port2 = 0x1A00;
                             port3 = 0x1600;
                             port4 = 0xE00;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                             GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                             GPIOA->ODR = 0xF3;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==1)
                     counter++;
              if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2=port1;
                             port2 = 0x1A00;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                             GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x1C00;
                             GPIOA->ODR = 0xF3;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
             else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port3 &=0x1FF;
                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                              port4=port3;
                              port3=port2;
                              port2=port1;
                              port2|=0x1A00;
                              port3 = 0x1600;
                              port4 = 0xE00;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                              GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0xF3;
                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                     }
else if(counter==2)
              counter++;
              if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                              port2 &=0x1FF;
                              port3=port2;
                              port2=port1;
                              port2|=0x1A00;
                              port3 = 0x1600;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                              GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0xF3;
                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
              else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                              port2 &=0x1FF;
                              port3 &=0x1FF;
                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                              port4=port3;
                              port3=port2;
                              port2=port1;
                              port2|=0x1A00;
                              port3 = 0x1600;
                              port4 = 0xE00;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                              GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0xF3;
                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                     }
else if(counter==3)
      {
              counter=0;
```

```
if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                               port2 &=0x1FF;
                               port3 &=0x1FF;
                               port4=port3;
                               port3=port2;
                               port2=port1;
                               port2 = 0x1A00;
                               port3 = 0x1600;
                               port4 = 0xE00;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA->ODR = 0xF3;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                               port2 &=0x1FF;
                               port3 &=0x1FF;
                               port4 &=0x1FF;
                               port4=port3;
                               port3=port2;
                               port2=port1;
                               port2 = 0x1A00;
                               port3 = 0x1600;
                               port4 = 0xE00;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA->ODR = 0xF3;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
void number1(void)
  if(counter==0)
               counter++;
                GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
```

```
port1 &=0x1FF;
                   port2 &=0x1FF;
                   port3 &=0x1FF;
                   port4 &=0x1FF;
                   port4=port3;
                   port3=port2;
                   port2=port1;
                   port2 = 0x1A00;
                   port3 = 0x1600;
                   port4 = 0xE00;
                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                   GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                   GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                   port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==1)
                   counter++;
           if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                                  EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                  port1 &=0x1FF;
                                  port2=port1;
                                  port2 = 0x1A00;
                                  GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                  GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                  GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                                  port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                  GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
           else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                  EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                  port1 &=0x1FF;
                                  port2 &=0x1FF;
                                  port3 &=0x1FF;
                                  port4 &=0x1FF;
                                  port4=port3;
                                  port3=port2;
                                  port2=port1;
                                  port2 = 0x1A00;
                                  port3|=0x1600;
                                  port4 = 0xE00;
                                  GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                  GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                  GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                                  port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                  GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                          }
else if(counter==2)
           if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
```

```
EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                  port1 &=0x1FF;
                                  port2 &=0x1FF;
                                  port3=port2;
                                  port2=port1;
                                  port2 = 0x1A00;
                                  port3 = 0x1600;
                                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                                   port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                          }
           else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                   EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                   port1 &=0x1FF;
                                   port2 &=0x1FF;
                                  port3 &=0x1FF;
                                  port4 &=0x1FF;
                                  port4=port3;
                                  port3=port2;
                                  port2=port1;
                                  port2|=0x1A00;
                                  port3 = 0x1600;
                                  port4 = 0xE00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                                   port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==3)
           counter=0;
           if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                                   EXTI -> FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                  port1 &=0x1FF;
                                  port2 &=0x1FF;
                                   port3 &=0x1FF;
                                  port4=port3;
                                   port3=port2;
                                   port2=port1;
                                  port2 = 0x1A00;
                                   port3 = 0x1600;
                                   port4 = 0xE00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                   GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                                   port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                   GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                   else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
```

```
EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4=port3;
                                      port3=port2;
                                      port2=port1;
                                      port2|=0x1A00;
                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x12;
                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
void number2(void)
  if(counter==0)
        {
               counter++;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA->ODR = 0x163;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                               port2 &=0x1FF;
                               port3 &=0x1FF;
                               port4 &=0x1FF;
                               port4=port3;
                               port3=port2;
                               port2=port1;
                               port2 = 0x1A00;
                              port3 = 0x1600;
                               port4 = 0xE00;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA->ODR = 0x163;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
  else if(counter==1)
```

```
counter++;
              if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2=port1;
                             port2 = 0x1A00;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x163;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
              else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                              port3 &=0x1FF;
                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                              port4=port3;
                             port3=port2;
                             port2=port1;
                             port2|=0x1A00;
                             port3|=0x1600;
                             port4 = 0xE00;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                              GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x163;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                     }
else if(counter==2)
              counter++;
              if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                             port3=port2;
                              port2=port1;
                             port2|=0x1A00;
                             port3 = 0x1600;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                              GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x163;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
     else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                     EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                     port1 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port2 &=0x1FF;
                                    port3 &=0x1FF;
                                    port4 &=0x1FF;
                                    port4=port3;
                                    port3=port2;
                                    port2=port1;
                                    port2|=0x1A00;
                                    port3 = 0x1600;
                                    port4 = 0xE00;
                                    GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                    GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                    GPIOA->ODR = 0x163;
                                    port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                    GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                            }
else if(counter==3)
             counter=0;
             if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                            port1 &=0x1FF;
                            port2 &=0x1FF;
                            port3 &=0x1FF;
                            port4=port3;
                            port3=port2;
                            port2=port1;
                            port2 = 0x1A00;
                            port3 = 0x1600;
                            port4 = 0xE00;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                             GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                             GPIOA->ODR = 0x163;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                            GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
     else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                             EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                             port3 &=0x1FF;
                            port4 &=0x1FF;
                            port4=port3;
                             port3=port2;
                            port2=port1;
                            port2 = 0x1A00;
                            port3 = 0x1600;
                            port4 = 0xE00;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                             GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                             GPIOA->ODR = 0x163;
                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
```

```
void number3(void)
 if(counter==0)
        {
               counter++;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4=port3;
                                      port3=port2;
                                      port2=port1;
                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
        else if(counter==1)
                       counter++;
               if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                               port2=port1;
                               port2 = 0x1A00;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x133;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                              port1 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port2 &=0x1FF;
                                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                       port4=port3;
                                       port3=port2;
                                       port2=port1;
                                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
else if(counter==2)
       counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
else if(counter==3)
```

```
counter=0;
               if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                               port2 &=0x1FF;
                               port3 &=0x1FF;
                               port4=port3;
                               port3=port2;
                               port2=port1;
                               port2 = 0x1A00;
                               port3 = 0x1600;
                               port4 = 0xE00;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                              port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                              port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                              port4=port3;
                                                              port3=port2;
                                                              port2=port1;
                                                              port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                              port3 = 0x1600;
                                                              port4 = 0xE00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x133;
                                                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
        }
void number4(void)
  if(counter==0)
               counter++;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                {
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
```

```
EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4=port3;
                                      port3=port2;
                                      port2=port1;
                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==1)
               counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                      port2=port1;
                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port4=port3;
                                                     port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                     port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
else if(counter==2)
```

```
counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==3)
       counter=0;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                       port4=port3;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       port4 = 0xE00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
```

```
port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port4=port3;
                                                             port3=port2;
                                                             port2=port1;
                                                             port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                             port3|=0x1600;
                                                             port4|=0xE00;
                                                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                             GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                             GPIOA->ODR = 0x192;
                                                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
void number5(void)
  if(counter==0)
        {
               counter++;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                                              port2 &=0x1FF;
                                              port3 &=0x1FF;
                                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                                              port4=port3;
                                              port3=port2;
                                              port2=port1;
                                              port2 = 0x1A00;
                                              port3|=0x1600;
                                              port4|=0xE00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
```

```
GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                      }
else if(counter==1)
               counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                      port2=port1;
                      port2|=0x1A00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                     port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port4=port3;
                                                     port3=port2;
                                                     port2=port1;
                                                     port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                     port3 = 0x1600;
                                                     port4 = 0xE00;
                                                     GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                     GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                     GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                                                     port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                     GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==2)
       counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3=port2;
                      port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
```

```
GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3|=0x1600;
                                                      port4|=0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
else if(counter==3)
       counter=0;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                       port4=port3;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       port3|=0x1600;
                       port4|=0xE00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4|=0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
```

```
GPIOA->ODR =0x1C00;
                                                             GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B1;
                                                             port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                     }
        }
void number6(void)
  if(counter==0)
               counter++;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                                             port3 &=0x1FF;
                                             port4 &=0x1FF;
                                             port4=port3;
                                             port3=port2;
                                              port2=port1;
                                              port2|=0x1A00;
                                             port3 = 0x1600;
                                              port4|=0xE00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                             GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
        else if(counter==1)
                       counter++;
               if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                              port2=port1;
                              port2 = 0x1A00;
                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
```

```
GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port4=port3;
                                                       port3=port2;
                                                       port2=port1;
                                                       port2|=0x1A00;
                                                       port3 = 0x1600;
                                                       port4 = 0xE00;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                                                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               }
else if(counter==2)
       counter++;
        if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x1F1;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port4=port3;
                                                       port3=port2;
                                                       port2=port1;
                                                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                       port3 = 0x1600;
                                                       port4|=0xE00;
```

```
GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR =0x1C00;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                                                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                       }
        else if(counter==3)
                counter=0;
                if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                                EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                               port2 &=0x1FF;
                               port3 &=0x1FF;
                                port4=port3;
                               port3=port2;
port2=port1;
                                port2 = 0x1A00;
                                port3 = 0x1600;
                                port4 = 0xE00;
                                GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                                port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                               EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                               port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                               port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                               port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                               port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                               port4=port3;
                                                               port3=port2;
                                                               port2=port1;
port2|=0x1A00;
                                                               port3 = 0x1600;
                                                               port4 = 0xE00;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F1;
                                                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
        }
void number7(void)
  if(counter==0)
                counter++;
                GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
```

```
EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
               GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                      port4=port3;
                                      port3=port2;
                                      port2=port1;
                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==1)
               counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                     port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                     port4=port3;
                                                     port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
```

```
port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==2)
       counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
port2|=0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==3)
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port4=port3;
                               port3=port2;
                               port2=port1;
                               port2|=0x1A00;
                               port3|=0x1600;
                               port4 = 0xE00;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                               GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                               port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                              EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                             port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                              port4=port3;
                                                              port3=port2;
                                                              port2=port1;
                                                             port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                              port3 = 0x1600;
                                                              port4|=0xE00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x13;
                                                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                      }
        }
void number8(void)
  if(counter==0)
               counter++;
                GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                                              port2 &=0x1FF;
                                              port3 &=0x1FF;
                                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                                              port4=port3;
                                              port3=port2;
```

```
port2=port1;
                                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                                       port3 = 0x1600;
                                       port4|=0xE00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==1)
               counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
port2|=0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==2)
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port4=port3;
                                                       port3=port2;
                                                       port2=port1;
                                                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                       port4 = 0xE00;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                                                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                               }
else if(counter==3)
       counter=0;
        if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                       port4=port3;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       port3|=0x1600;
                       port4 = 0xE00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                             port4=port3;
                                                             port3=port2;
                                                              port2=port1;
                                                              port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                              port3 = 0x1600;
                                                              port4|=0xE00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x1F3;
                                                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                      }
        }
void number9(void)
  if(counter==0)
               counter++;
               GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               if((port1==10) && (port2==10) && (port3==10) && (port4==10))
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
               else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                              port1 &=0x1FF;
                                              port2 &=0x1FF;
                                              port3 &=0x1FF;
                                              port4 &=0x1FF;
                                              port4=port3;
                                              port3=port2;
                                              port2=port1;
                                              port2 = 0x1A00;
                                              port3 = 0x1600;
                                              port4|=0xE00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                              GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B3;
                                              port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                              GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
        else if(counter==1)
                       counter++;
               if(port1!=10 && port2==10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
```

```
EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4|=0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B3;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
else if(counter==2)
       counter++;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3==10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2 = 0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA \rightarrow ODR = 0x1B3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
```

```
port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2|=0x1A00;
                                                      port3|=0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR = 0x1B3;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
else if(counter==3)
       counter=0;
       if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4==10)
                       EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                       port1 &=0x1FF;
                       port2 &=0x1FF;
                       port3 &=0x1FF;
                       port4=port3;
                       port3=port2;
                       port2=port1;
                       port2|=0x1A00;
                       port3 = 0x1600;
                       port4 = 0xE00;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                       GPIOA->ODR |= 0x1B3;
                       port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                       GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
       else if(port1!=10 && port2!=10 && port3!=10 && port4!=10)
                                      EXTI->FPR1 = 0xFF;
                                                      port1 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port2 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port3 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4 &=0x1FF;
                                                      port4=port3;
                                                      port3=port2;
                                                      port2=port1;
                                                      port2 = 0x1A00;
                                                      port3 = 0x1600;
                                                      port4 = 0xE00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |=0x1C00;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR |= 0x1B3;
                                                      port1=GPIOA->ODR;
                                                      GPIOA->ODR &=0x00;
                              }
}
```

```
void delay(volatile uint32_t s)
{
          for(; s>0; s--);
}
```