

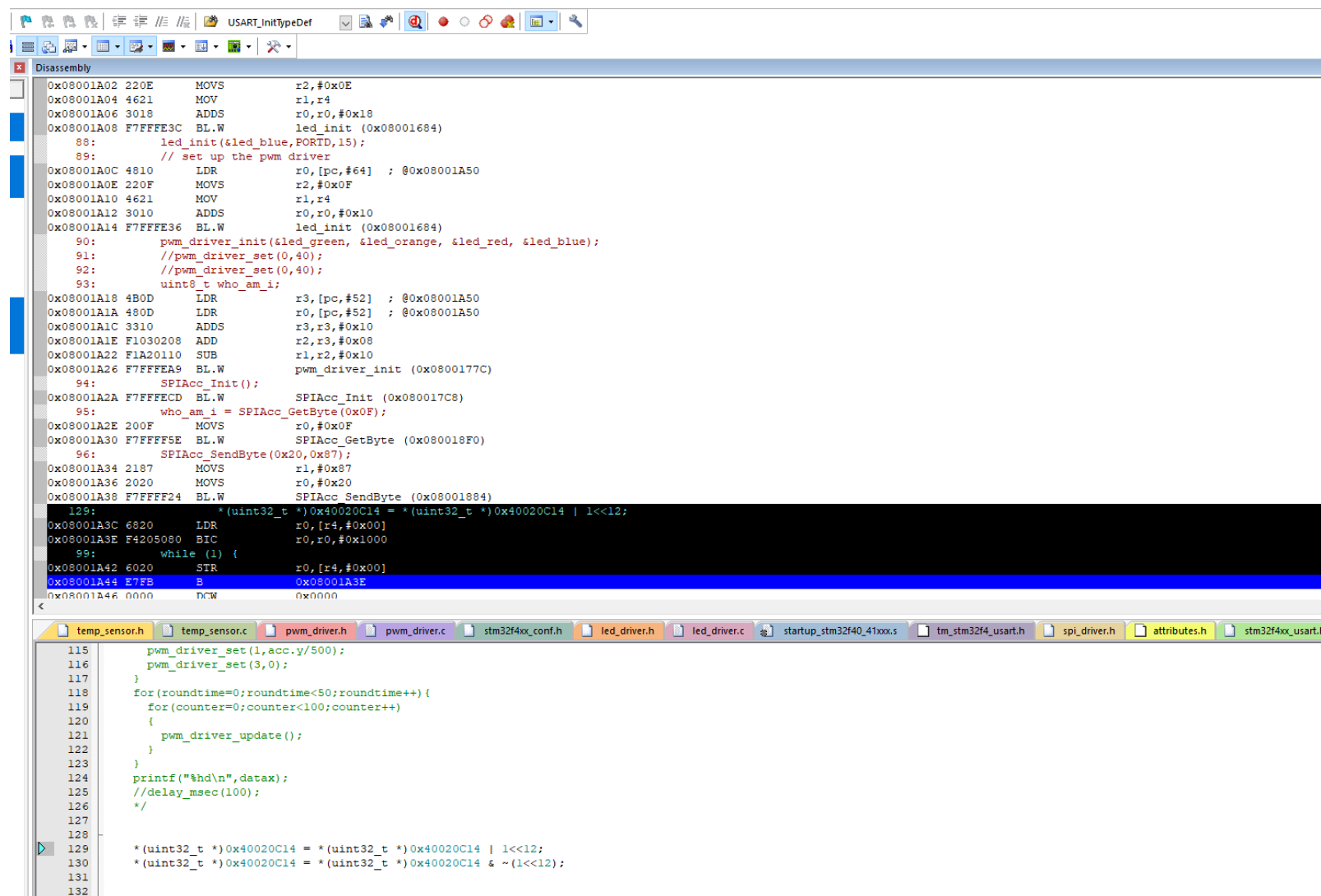
# ESS\_Lab\_1

- **Task 3(b):** Volatile
- **Task 7:** Redirect printf() via ETM
- **Exercise 3:** Unit Test

# Volatile

127  
128  
129  
130  
131  
132

```
* (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 = * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 | 1<<12;  
* (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 = * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12);
```



```
Disassembly  
0x08001A02 220E MOVS r2,#0x0E  
0x08001A04 4621 MOV r1,r4  
0x08001A06 3018 ADDS r0,r0,#0x18  
0x08001A08 F7FFFE3C BL.W led_init (0x08001684)  
88: led_init(&led_blue,PORTD,15);  
89: // set up the pwm driver  
0x08001A0C 4810 LDR r0,[pc,#64] ; @0x08001A50  
0x08001A0E 220F MOVS r2,#0x0F  
0x08001A10 4621 MOV r1,r4  
0x08001A12 3010 ADDS r0,r0,#0x10  
0x08001A14 F7FFFE36 BL.W led_init (0x08001684)  
90: pwm_driver_init(&led_green, &led_orange, &led_red, &led_blue);  
91: //pwm_driver_set(0,40);  
92: //pwm_driver_set(0,40);  
93: uint8_t who_am_i;  
0x08001A18 4B0D LDR r3,[pc,#52] ; @0x08001A50  
0x08001A1A 480D LDR r0,[pc,#52] ; @0x08001A50  
0x08001A1C 3310 ADDS r3,r3,#0x10  
0x08001A1E F1030208 ADD r2,r3,#0x08  
0x08001A22 F1A20110 SUB r1,r2,#0x10  
0x08001A26 F7FFFEA9 BL.W pwm_driver_init (0x0800177C)  
94: SPIAcc_Init();  
0x08001A2A F7FFFECD BL.W SPIAcc_Init (0x080017C8)  
95: who_am_i = SPIAcc_GetByte(0x0F);  
0x08001A2E 200F MOVS r0,#0x0F  
0x08001A30 F7FFFF5E BL.W SPIAcc_GetByte (0x080018F0)  
96: SPIAcc_SendByte(0x20,0x87);  
0x08001A34 2187 MOVS r1,#0x87  
0x08001A36 2020 MOVS r0,#0x20  
0x08001A38 F7FFFF24 BL.W SPIAcc_SendByte (0x08001884)  
129: * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 = * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 | 1<<12;  
0x08001A3C 6820 LDR r0,[r4,#0x00]  
0x08001A3E F4205080 BIC r0,r0,#0x1000  
99: while (1) {  
0x08001A42 6020 STR r0,[r4,#0x00]  
0x08001A44 E7FB B 0x08001A3E  
0x08001A46 0000 DCW 0x0000  
temp_sensor.h temp_sensor.c pwm_driver.h pwm_driver.c stm32f4xx_conf.h led_driver.h led_driver.c startup_stm32f40_41xxx.s tm_stm32f4_usart.h spi_driver.h attributes.h stm32f4xx_usart.h  
115 pwm_driver_set(1,acc.y/500);  
116 pwm_driver_set(3,0);  
117 }  
118 for(roundtime=0;roundtime<50;roundtime++) {  
119 for(counter=0;counter<100;counter++)  
120 {  
121 pwm_driver_update();  
122 }  
123 }  
124 printf("%hd\n",datax);  
125 //delay_msec(100);  
126 */  
127  
128  
129 * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 = * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 | 1<<12;  
130 * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 = * (uint32_t *) 0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12);  
131  
132
```

127  
128  
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```
*(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 | 1<<12;  
*(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12);
```

Disassembly

|                                                                                      |          |      |                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|------------------------------|
| 0x08001A2E                                                                           | 200F     | MOVS | r0,#0x0F                     |
| 0x08001A30                                                                           | F7FFF5E  | BL.W | SPIAcc_GetByte (0x080018F0)  |
| 96: SPIAcc_SendByte(0x20,0x87);                                                      |          |      |                              |
| 0x08001A34                                                                           | 2187     | MOVS | r1,#0x87                     |
| 0x08001A36                                                                           | 2020     | MOVS | r0,#0x20                     |
| 0x08001A38                                                                           | F7FFF24  | BL.W | SPIAcc_SendByte (0x08001884) |
| 129: *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14   1<<12;    |          |      |                              |
| 0x08001A3C                                                                           | 6820     | LDR  | r0,[r4,#0x00]                |
| 0x08001A3E                                                                           | F4405080 | ORR  | r0,r0,#0x1000                |
| 0x08001A42                                                                           | 6020     | STR  | r0,[r4,#0x00]                |
| 130: *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12); |          |      |                              |
| 0x08001A44                                                                           | 6820     | LDR  | r0,[r4,#0x00]                |
| 0x08001A46                                                                           | F4205080 | BIC  | r0,r0,#0x1000                |
| 0x08001A4A                                                                           | 6020     | STR  | r0,[r4,#0x00]                |
| 99: while (1) {                                                                      |          |      |                              |
| 0x08001A4C                                                                           | E7F6     | B    | 0x08001A3C                   |
| 0x08001A4E                                                                           | 0000     | DCW  | 0x0000                       |
| 0x08001A50                                                                           | 0E80     | DCW  | 0x0E80                       |
| 0x08001A52                                                                           | E000     | DCW  | 0xE000                       |
| 0x08001A54                                                                           | 0C14     | DCW  | 0x0C14                       |
| 0x08001A56                                                                           | 4002     | DCW  | 0x4002                       |
| 0x08001A58                                                                           | 0010     | DCW  | 0x0010                       |

temp\_sensor.h temp\_sensor.c pwm\_driver.h pwm\_driver.c stm32f4xx\_conf.h led\_driver.h led\_driver.c startup\_stm32f40\_41xxx.s tm\_stm32f4\_usart.h spi\_driver.h attrib

```
98  
99 while (1) {  
100 /*  
101 //datax_1 = SPIAcc_GetByte(0x28);  
102 AccRead(&acc);  
103 //datax = (datax_h<<8)+datax_l;  
104 if (acc.x < 0) {  
105     pwm_driver_set(0,-acc.x/500);  
106     pwm_driver_set(2,0);  
107 } else {  
108     pwm_driver_set(2,acc.x/500);  
109     pwm_driver_set(0,0);  
110 }  
111 if (acc.y < 0) {  
112     pwm_driver_set(3,-acc.y/500);  
113     pwm_driver_set(1,0);  
114 } else {  
115     pwm_driver_set(1,acc.y/500);  
116     pwm_driver_set(3,0);  
117 }  
118 for(roundtime=0;roundtime<50;roundtime++){  
119     for(counter=0;counter<100;counter++){  
120         {  
121             pwm_driver_update();  
122         }  
123     }  
124     printf("%hd\n",datax);  
125     //delay_msec(100);  
126     /*  
127  
128  
129 *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 | 1<<12;  
130 *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12);  
131  
132  
133 //led on(&led blue);
```

Disassembly

```

0x08001A2E 200F MOVS      r0,#0x0F
0x08001A30 F7FFF5E BL.W      SPIAcc_GetByte (0x080018F0)
96:      SPIAcc_SendByte(0x20,0x87);
0x08001A34 2187 MOVS      r1,#0x87
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0x08001A38 F7FFF24 BL.W      SPIAcc_SendByte (0x08001884)
129:      *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 | 1<<12;
0x08001A3C 6820 LDR        r0,[r4,#0x00]
0x08001A3E F4405080 ORR      r0,r0,#0x1000
0x08001A42 6020 STR      r0,[r4,#0x00]
130:      *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12);
0x08001A44 6820 LDR      r0,[r4,#0x00]
0x08001A46 F4205080 BIC      r0,r0,#0x1000
0x08001A4A 6020 STR      r0,[r4,#0x00]
99:      while (1) {
0x08001A4C E7F6 B          0x08001A3C
0x08001A4E 0000 DCW          0x0000
0x08001A50 0E80 DCW          0x0E80
0x08001A52 E000 DCW          0xE000
0x08001A54 0C14 DCW          0x0C14
0x08001A56 4002 DCW          0x4002
0x08001A58 0010 DCW          0x0010

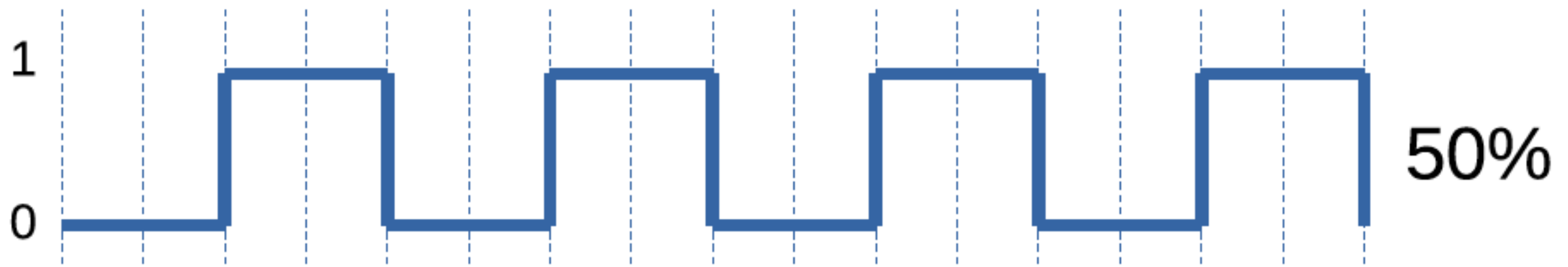
```

temp\_sensor.h temp\_sensor.c pwm\_driver.h pwm\_driver.c stm32f4xx\_conf.h led\_driver.h led\_driver.c startup\_stm32f40\_41xxx.s tm\_stm32f4\_usart.h spi\_driver.h attrib

```

98
99 while (1) {
100 /*
101 //datax_1 = SPIAcc_GetByte(0x28);
102 AccRead(&acc);
103 //datax = (datax_h<<8)+datax_1;
104 if (acc.x < 0) {
105     pwm_driver_set(0,-acc.x/500);
106     pwm_driver_set(2,0);
107 } else {
108     pwm_driver_set(2,acc.x/500);
109     pwm_driver_set(0,0);
110 }
111 if (acc.y < 0) {
112     pwm_driver_set(3,-acc.y/500);
113     pwm_driver_set(1,0);
114 } else {
115     pwm_driver_set(1,acc.y/500);
116     pwm_driver_set(3,0);
117 }
118 for(roundtime=0;roundtime<50;roundtime++){
119     for(counter=0;counter<100;counter++){
120         {
121             pwm_driver_update();
122         }
123     }
124     printf("%hd\n",datax);
125     //delay_msec(100);
126     */
127
128
129 *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 | 1<<12;
130 *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 = *(volatile uint32_t *)0x40020C14 & ~(1<<12);
131
132
133 //led on(&led blue):

```



# printf() redirection

```
31
32 #include "stdio.h"
33 int itm_debug(int c){
34     return(ITM_SendChar(c));
35 }
36
37 int fputc(int ch, FILE *f) {
38     /* Do your stuff here */
39     /* Send your custom byte */
40     /* If everything is OK, you have to return character written */
41     return itm_debug(ch);
42     /* If character is not correct, you can return EOF (-1) to stop writing */
43     //return -1;
44 }
45
46
```

Device | Target | Output | Listing | User | C/C++ | Asm | Linker | Debug | Utilities

☐ Use Simulator [with restrictions](#)

Settings

☒ Use: ST-Link Debugger

Settings

☐ Limit Speed to Real-Time☒ Load Application at Startup☒ Run to main()☒ Load Application at Startup☒ Run to main()

## Cortex-M Target Driver Setup



Debug | Trace | Flash Download

Core Clock: 168.000000 MHz

☒ Trace Enable

Trace Port

Serial Wire Output - UART/NRZ

SWO Clock Prescaler: 84

☒ Autodetect

SWO Clock: 2.000000 MHz

Timestamps

☒ Enable

Prescaler: 64

PC Sampling

Prescaler: 1024\*16

☐ Periodic Period: <Disabled>☐ on Data R/W Sample

Trace Events

☐ CPI: Cycles per Instruction☐ EXC: Exception overhead☐ SLEEP: Sleep Cycles☐ LSU: Load Store Unit Cycles☐ FOLD: Folded Instructions☐ EXCTRC: Exception Tracing

ITM Stimulus Ports

Enable: 0x00000001

Privilege: 0x00000000

| 31                       | Port | 24                       | 23                       | Port | 16                       | 15                       | Port | 8                        | 7                        | Port | 0                                   |
|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> |      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Port 31..24 ☐Port 23..16 ☐Port 15..8 ☐Port 7..0 ☐

Advanced settings

☐ Ignore packets with no SYNC☐ Overwrite CYCCNT



# Unit Test

- Exercise 3 (Question 2)
- Visual Studio Code
- Speaker: Mogan