

Verbs PhysPsych: Graphs for Accuracy

morgan moyer

2025-04-02

```
table(d$Task,d$Label)

##
##           test_physpsych test_val
## PhysPsych          4800         0
## Valence              0        4800

print(unique(d$Word))

## [1] "dishonor"  "adore"      "like"       "respect"    "caress"
## [6] "decorate"  "content"    "dismay"     "appreciate" "stain"
## [11] "burn"      "embarrass"  "hug"        "rust"       "discourage"
## [16] "clean"     "admire"     "hit"        "displease"  "cuddle"
## [21] "crash"     "sculpt"     "repair"     "corrode"    "slash"
## [26] "encourage" "offend"     "twinkle"    "dread"      "irritate"
## [31] "build"     "slaughter"  "tear"       "despair"    "reassure"
## [36] "cherish"   "delete"     "criticize"  "impress"    "produce"
```

Graph Accuracy by Word

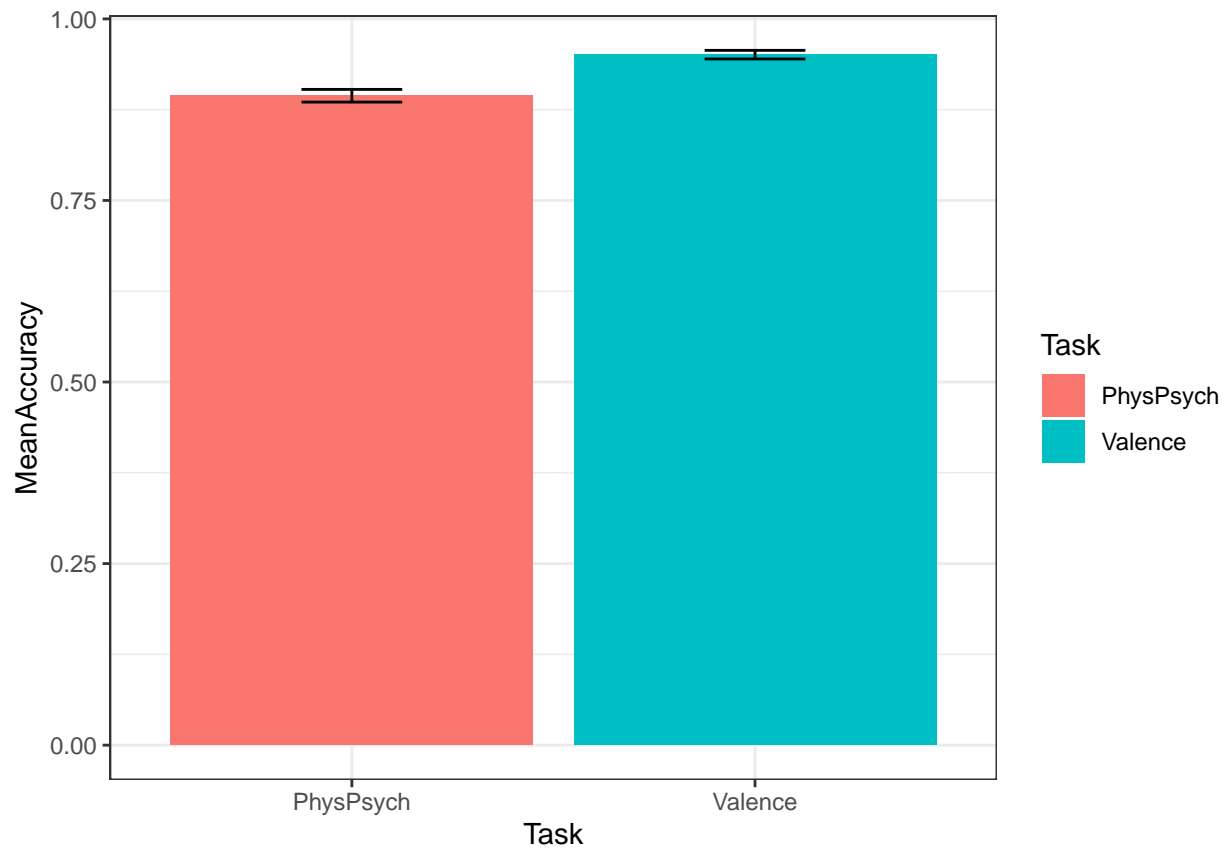
Values for valence/concreteness were gathered/normed first from Warriner et al and Brysbaert et al. From those studies, we can establish what an Accurate response is.

A response is accurate (coded as 1) if the participant response was consistent with the norming study; inaccurate (or 0) otherwise.

Overall Accuracy

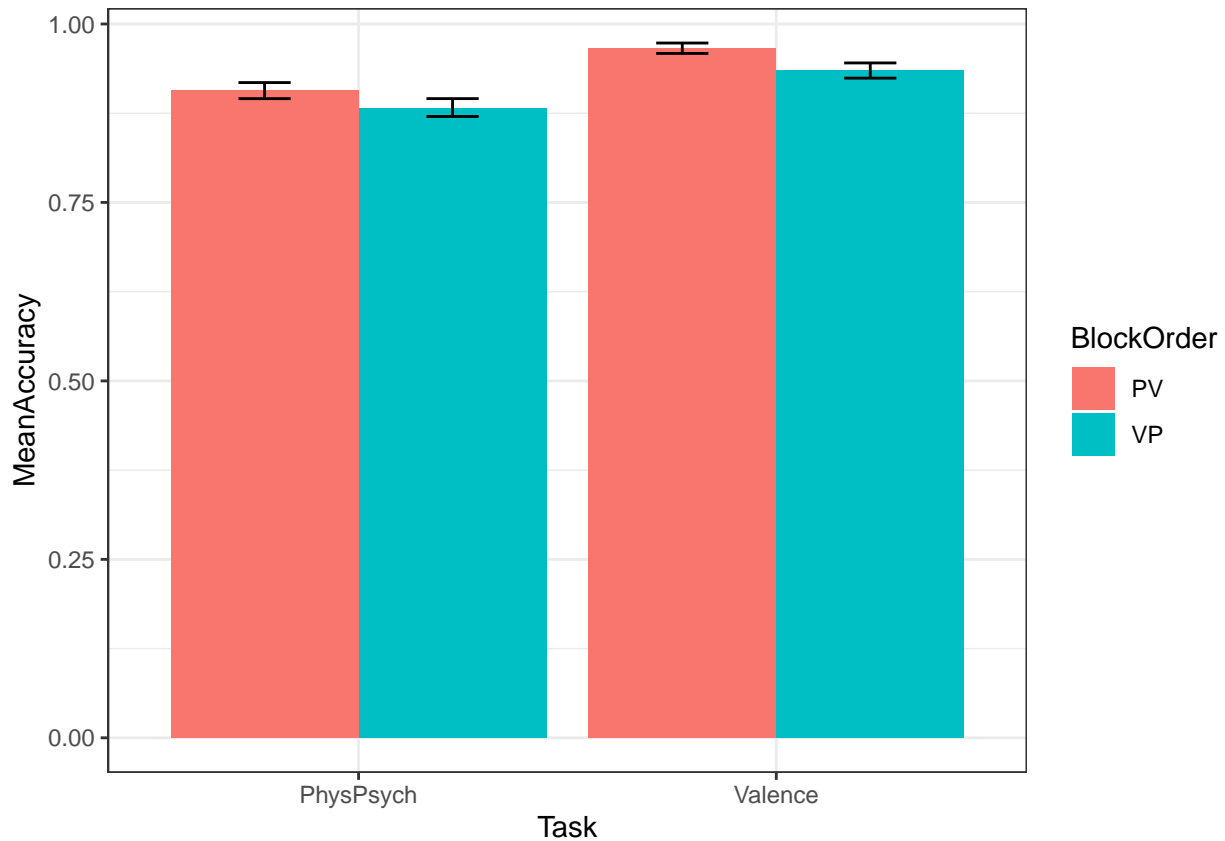
```
agr <- d %>%
  group_by(Task) %>%
  reframe(MeanAccuracy = mean(Accuracy),
          CILow = ci.low(Accuracy),
          CIHigh = ci.high(Accuracy)) %>%
  mutate(YMin = MeanAccuracy - CILow,
         YMax = MeanAccuracy + CIHigh)
# View(agr)

dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=agr, aes(x=Task,y=MeanAccuracy, fill=Task)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge,stat="identity") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=YMin,ymax=YMax),width=.25,position=position_dodge(0.9))
```



```
agr <- d %>%
  group_by(Task,BlockOrder) %>%
  reframe(MeanAccuracy = mean(Accuracy),
          CILow = ci.low(Accuracy),
          CIHigh = ci.high(Accuracy)) %>%
  mutate(YMin = MeanAccuracy - CILow,
         YMax = MeanAccuracy + CIHigh)
# View(agr)

dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=agr, aes(x=Task,y=MeanAccuracy, fill=BlockOrder)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge,stat="identity") +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=YMin,ymax=YMax),width=.25,position=position_dodge(0.9))
```



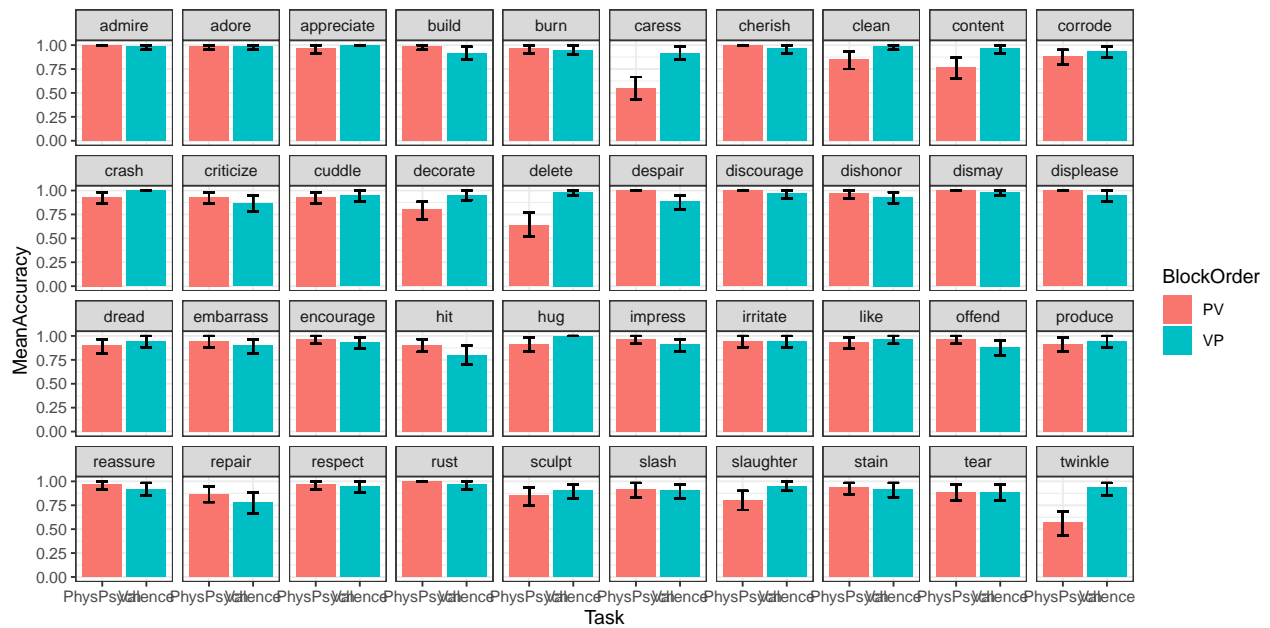
Mean Accuracy by Word / Task

Looking at only the first block

```
agr <- d %>%
  group_by(Task, Word, BlockOrder) %>%
  filter((Task == "Valence" & (BlockOrder == "VP") |
    (Task == "PhysPsych" & (BlockOrder == "PV"))) %>%
  mutate(MeanAccuracy = mean(Accuracy),
    CILow = ci.low(Accuracy),
    CIHigh = ci.high(Accuracy)) %>%
  mutate(YMin = MeanAccuracy - CILow,
    YMax = MeanAccuracy + CIHigh)

agrr <- agr %>%
  group_by(Word, Task) %>%
  select(Word, Task, MeanAccuracy) %>%
  unique()

dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=agr, aes(x=Task, y=MeanAccuracy, fill=BlockOrder)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge, stat="identity") +
  facet_wrap(~Word, ncol=10) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=YMin, ymax=YMax), width=.25, position=position_dodge(0.9))
```



```
m <- lmer(MeanAccuracy ~ BlockOrder + (1|Word), data = agr)
summary(m)
```

```
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: MeanAccuracy ~ BlockOrder + (1 | Word)
## Data: agr
##
## REML criterion at convergence: -13380.3
##
## Scaled residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -2.90099 -0.52047  0.00482  0.53334  2.85461
##
## Random effects:
## Groups   Name                Variance Std.Dev.
## Word     (Intercept)  0.003757  0.06129
## Residual                    0.003450  0.05873
## Number of obs: 4800, groups: Word, 40
##
## Fixed effects:
##              Estimate Std. Error    df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)  9.067e-01  9.765e-03 3.959e+01  92.85  <2e-16 ***
## BlockOrderVP 2.875e-02  1.695e-03 4.759e+03  16.96  <2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##              (Intr)
## BlockOrderVP -0.087
```

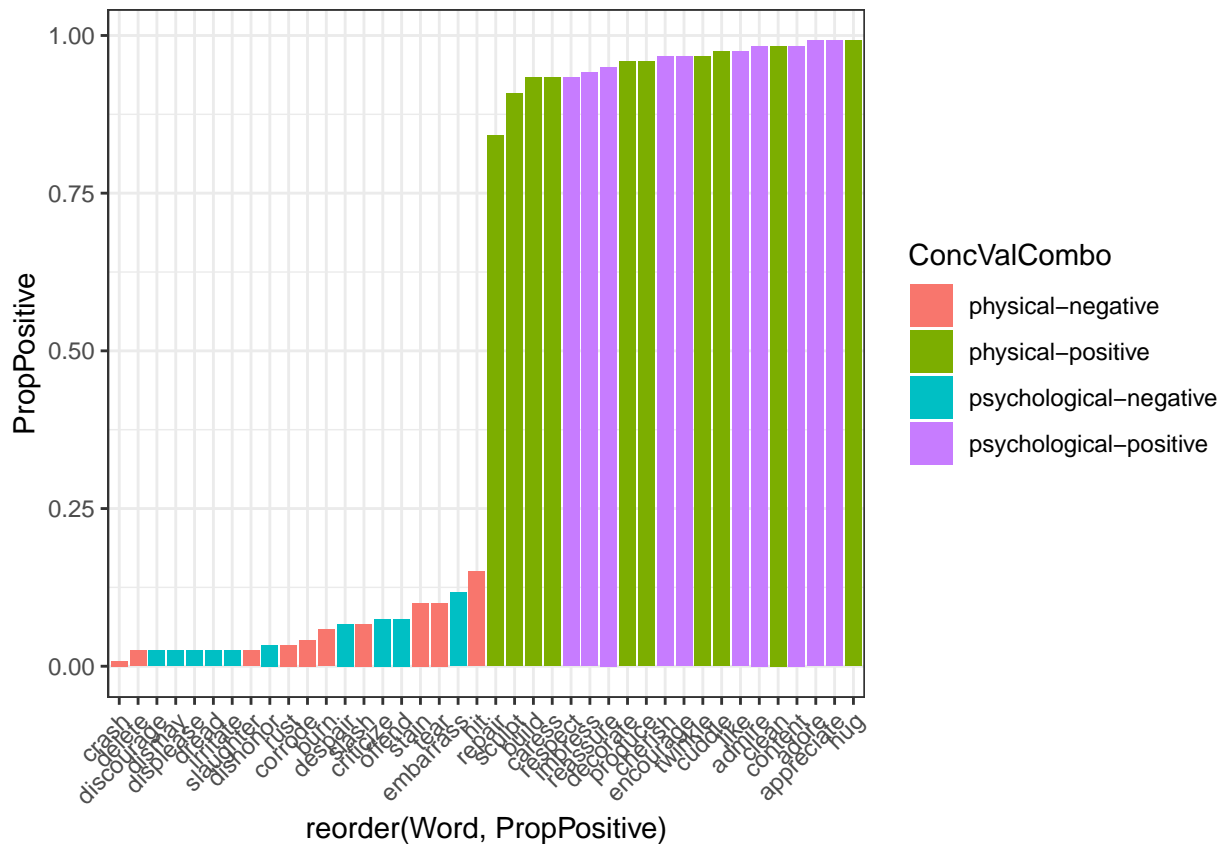
PropPositive and PropPhysPsych

```
val <- d %>%
  filter(Task == "Valence") %>%
  # filter(Word %in% conc$Word) %>%
  group_by(Word, ConcValCombo) %>%
  mutate(Response.n = as.numeric(factor(Response, levels = c("negative", "positive"))) - 1) %>% # Conv
  summarize(PropPositive = mean(Response.n))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Word'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.
```

```
# filter(PropPositive > .1 | PropPositive < .9)

dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=val, aes(x=reorder(Word,PropPositive),y=PropPositive,fill=ConcValCombo)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge,stat="identity") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



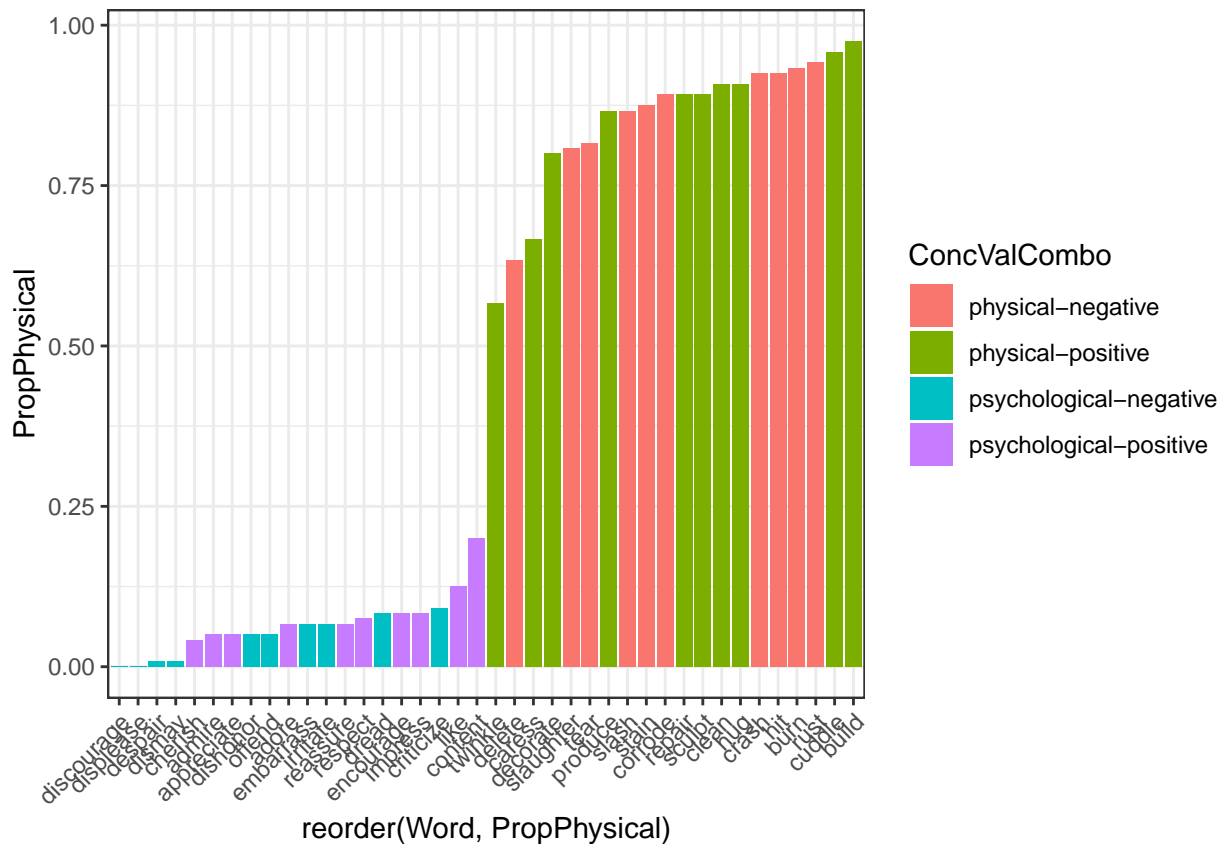
```
# guides(fill = "none")

conc <- d %>%
  filter(Task == "PhysPsych") %>%
  # filter(Word %in% conc$Word) %>%
  group_by(Word, ConcValCombo) %>%
  mutate(Response.n = as.numeric(factor(Response, levels = c("psychological", "physical"))) - 1) %>% #
  summarize(PropPhysical = mean(Response.n))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Word'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.
```

```
# filter(PropPositive > .1 | PropPositive < .9)

dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=conc, aes(x=reorder(Word,PropPhysical),y=PropPhysical,fill=ConcValCombo)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge,stat="identity") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



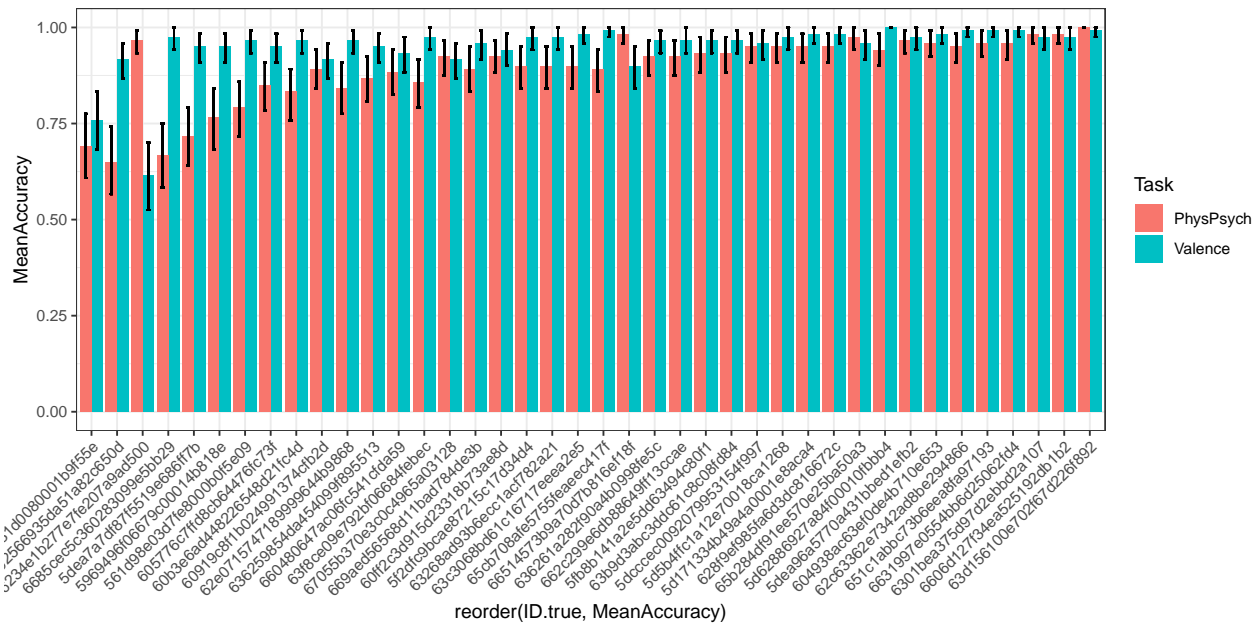
```
# guides(fill = "none")
```

Accuracy by Participant

```
agr <- d %>%
  # filter(PennElementType == "Selector") %>%
  select(ID.true,Task,Accuracy) %>%
  group_by(ID.true,Task) %>%
  mutate(MeanAccuracy = mean(Accuracy),
         CILow = ci.low(Accuracy),
         CIHigh = ci.high(Accuracy)) %>%
  mutate(YMin = MeanAccuracy - CILow,
         YMax = MeanAccuracy + CIHigh)

dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=agr, aes(x=reorder(ID.true,MeanAccuracy),y=MeanAccuracy,fill=Task)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge,stat="identity") +
```

```
geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=YMin,ymax=YMax),width=.25,position=position_dodge(0.9)) +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



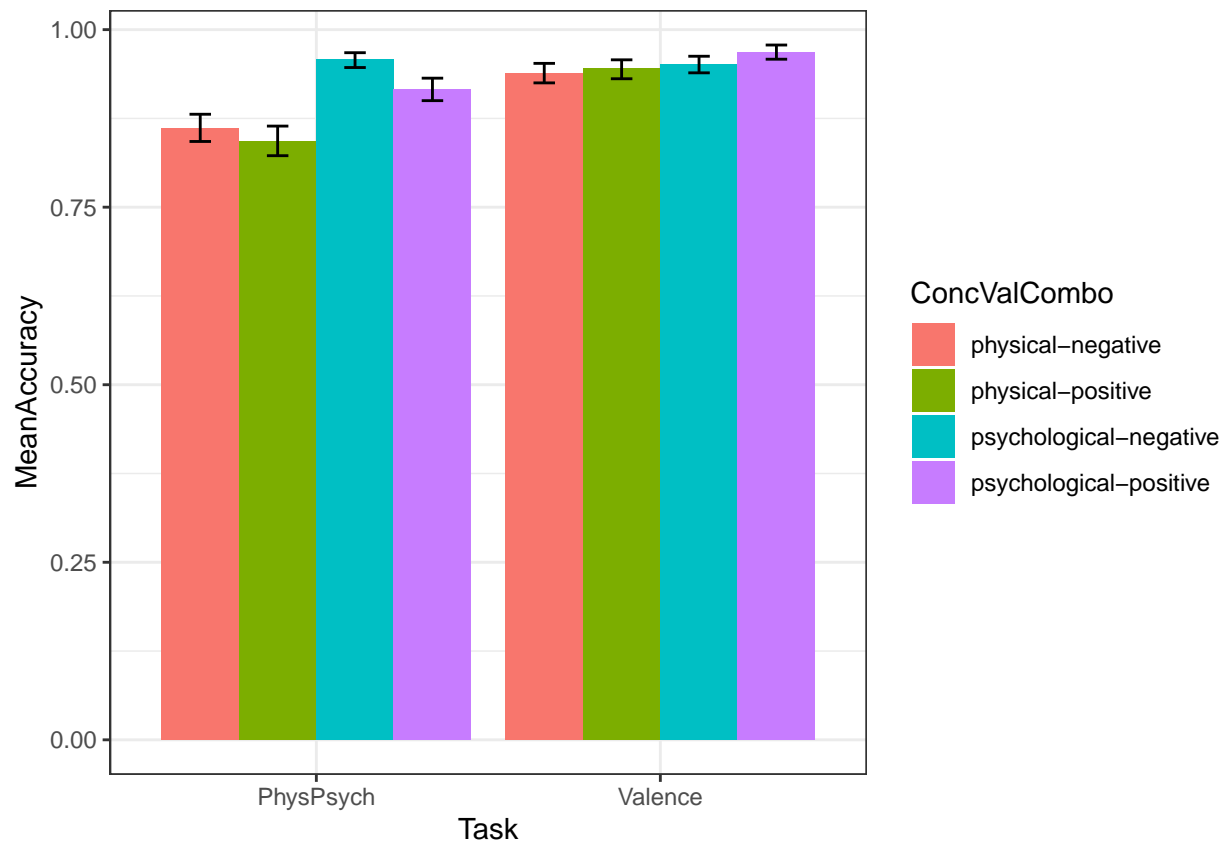
```
# guides(fill = "none")
```

Mean Accuracy by ConcValCombo

```
agr <- d %>%
  group_by(Task, ConcValCombo) %>%
  summarize(MeanAccuracy = mean(Accuracy), CILow = ci.low(Accuracy), CIHigh = ci.high(Accuracy)) %>%
  mutate(YMin = MeanAccuracy - CILow, YMax = MeanAccuracy + CIHigh)
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'Task'. You can override using the
`.groups` argument.

```
dodge = position_dodge(.9)
ggplot(data=agr, aes(x=Task, y=MeanAccuracy, fill=ConcValCombo)) +
  geom_bar(position=dodge, stat="identity") +
  # facet_wrap(~Task) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=YMin, ymax=YMax), width=.25, position=position_dodge(0.9))
```



```
# theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
# guides(fill = "none")
```