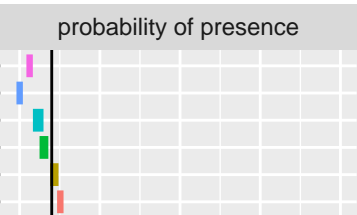
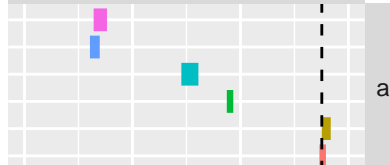


probability of presence

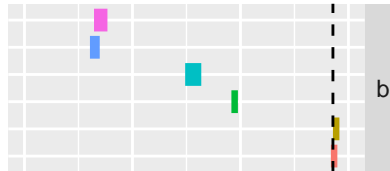
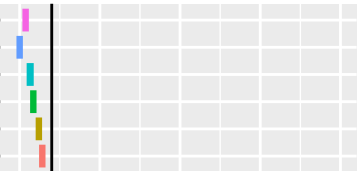
VI
V
IV
III
II
I

expected utility

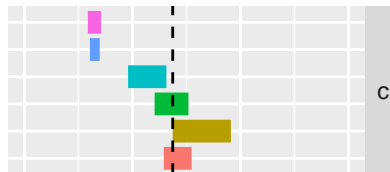
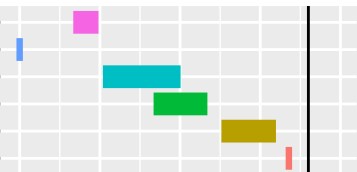


a

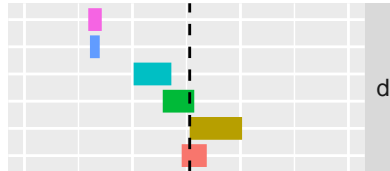
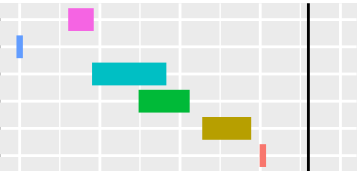
decision

VI
V
IV
III
II
I

b

VI
V
IV
III
II
I

c

VI
V
IV
III
II
I

d