



## AG3 - Actividad Guiada 3 Miguel Angel Soto Collada

https://github.com/mcollada/03MAIR-Algoritmos-de-optimizacion/blob/master/AG3/MiguelAngelSotoCollada AG3.ipynb

```
In [1]: import urllib.request
        file = "swiss42.tsp"
        urllib.request.urlretrieve("http://elib.zib.de/pub/mp-testdata/tsp/tsplib/tsp/swiss42.tsp", fil
        e)
Out[1]: ('swiss42.tsp', <http.client.HTTPMessage at 0x7f2c4e34a828>)
In [2]: !pip install tsplib95
        Collecting tsplib95
          Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d1/4f/6a1cb104ce9b400eed7690641230fab1515b
        d475f2dd86d4a3a73f677e3b/tsplib95-0.3.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl
        Collecting networkx==2.1 (from tsplib95)
          Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/11/42/f951cc6838a4dff6ce57211c4d7f8444809c
        cbe2134179950301e5c4c83c/networkx-2.1.zip (1.6MB)
            100% I
                                                   | 1.6MB 11.5MB/s
        Requirement already satisfied: Click>=6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from tsplib
        95) (7.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: decorator>=4.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages (from
        networkx == 2.1 - > tsplib95) (4.3.2)
        Building wheels for collected packages: networkx
          Building wheel for networkx (setup.py) ... done
          Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/44/c0/34/6f98693a554301bdb405f8d65d95bbcd3e50180c
        bfdd98a94e
        Successfully built networkx
        imgaug 0.2.8 has requirement numpy>=1.15.0, but you'll have numpy 1.14.6 which is incompatible.
        albumentations 0.1.12 has requirement imgaug<0.2.7,>=0.2.5, but you'll have imgaug 0.2.8 which i
        s incompatible.
        Installing collected packages: networkx, tsplib95
          Found existing installation: networkx 2.2
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Uninstalling networkx-2.2:
Successfully uninstalled networkx-2.2
Successfully installed networkx-2.1 tsplib95-0.3.2
```

```
import tsplib95
In [0]:
        import random
        from math import e
In [0]: problem = tsplib95.load problem(file)
        #Nodos
        Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
        #Aristas
        Aristas = list(problem.get edges())
In [5]: print(Nodos)
        print(Aristas)
        [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 2
        6, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41]
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```
In [0]: #Devuelve el factorial de un numero
        def factorial(n):
            if n == 0:
                 return 1
            else:
                 return n * factorial(n-1)
In [0]: #Se genera una solucion aleatoria con comienzo en en el nodo 0
        def crear solucion(Nodos):
          solucion = [0]
          for i in range(len(Nodos)-1):
             solucion = solucion + [random.choice(list(set(Nodos) - set({0})) - set(solucion)))]
          return solucion
In [8]: crear_solucion(Nodos)
Out[8]: [0,
         24,
         32,
         17,
          1,
         10,
         30,
         19,
          34,
         40,
          8,
         9,
         14,
          28,
         4,
         20,
         6,
         18,
         37,
          38,
         7,
         12,
```

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٥,
          41,
          31,
          15,
          39,
          11,
          21,
          33,
          25,
          22,
          29,
          2,
          27,
          35,
          13.
          5,
          26,
          23,
          16,
          361
In [0]: #Devuelve la distancia entre dos nodos
         def distancia(a,b, problem):
           return problem.wfunc(a,b)
In [10]: distancia(0,1, problem)
Out[10]: 15
In [0]: #Devuelve la distancia total de una trayectoria
         def distancia total(solucion, problem):
           distancia total = 0
           for i in range(len(solucion)-1):
             distancia_total += distancia(solucion[i] ,solucion[i+1] , problem)
           return distancia_total + distancia(solucion[len(solucion)-1] ,solucion[0], problem)
In [12]: solucion=crear_solucion(Nodos)
         distancia_total(solucion,problem)
0.0 \pm [12]. 5144
```

```
UUL[12]: 0144
In [13]: def busqueda aleatoria(problem, N):
           Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
           mejor solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           for i in range(N):
             solucion = crear solucion(Nodos)
             distancia = distancia total(solucion, problem)
             if distancia < mejor distancia:</pre>
               mejor solucion = solucion
               mejor distancia = distancia
           print("Mejor solución:" , mejor_solucion)
           print("Distancia
                               :" , mejor distancia)
           return mejor solucion
         sol=busqueda aleatoria(problem, 10)
         Mejor solución: [0, 3, 30, 28, 27, 2, 23, 9, 4, 12, 5, 41, 1, 36, 6, 38, 22, 20, 37, 24, 7, 11,
         29, 32, 33, 39, 17, 14, 15, 40, 16, 19, 18, 13, 10, 25, 21, 8, 35, 31, 34, 26]
         Distancia
                       : 4255
In [14]: def genera vecina(solucion):
           #Generador de soluciones vecinas: 2-opt (intercambiar 2 nodos) Si hay N nodos se generan (N-
         1)x(N-2)/2 soluciones
           #print(solucion)
           mejor solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           for i in range(1,len(solucion)-1):
             for j in range(i+1, len(solucion)):
               vecina = solucion[:i] + [solucion[j]] + solucion[i+1:j] + [solucion[i]] + solucion[j+1:]
               distancia vecina = distancia total(vecina, problem)
               if distancia vecina <= mejor distancia:</pre>
                 mejor distancia = distancia vecina
```

```
mejor solucion = vecina
           return mejor solucion
         solucion=crear solucion(Nodos)
         print(solucion)
         nueva solucion=genera vecina(solucion)
         print(nueva solucion)
         [0, 38, 25, 12, 21, 30, 9, 33, 17, 8, 28, 10, 15, 40, 2, 20, 16, 39, 3, 19, 37, 23, 5, 6, 18, 3
         1, 11, 34, 14, 29, 24, 26, 27, 7, 22, 41, 35, 4, 1, 13, 36, 32]
         [0, 38, 25, 12, 21, 30, 9, 33, 17, 8, 28, 10, 23, 40, 2, 20, 16, 39, 3, 19, 37, 15, 5, 6, 18, 3
         1, 11, 34, 14, 29, 24, 26, 27, 7, 22, 41, 35, 4, 1, 13, 36, 32]
In [15]: def busqueda local(problem, N):
           mejor solucion=1
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           Nodos= list(problem.get nodes())
           solucion referencia=crear solucion(Nodos)
           for i in range(N):
             vecina = genera vecina(solucion referencia)
             distancia vecina = distancia total(vecina, problem)
             if distancia vecina <= mejor distancia:</pre>
               mejor distancia = distancia vecina
               mejor solucion = vecina
             solucion referencia=vecina
             print("Mejor solucion:", mejor solucion)
                                   :", mejor distancia)
             print("Distancia
             return mejor distancia
         sol=busqueda local(problem, 1000)
         Mejor solucion: [0, 23, 19, 20, 6, 17, 13, 38, 29, 31, 33, 3, 34, 12, 4, 24, 16, 11, 41, 5, 22,
         39, 40, 21, 32, 36, 25, 1, 26, 9, 18, 10, 8, 30, 35, 15, 2, 37, 7, 14, 28, 27]
         Distancia
                       : 4499
 In [0], dof conors vecins alestorio/colucion).
```

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In [v]: | uer genera_vecina_aleatorio(solucion):
           #Generador de 1 solucion vecina 2-opt (intercambiar 2 nodos)
           #Se puede mejorar haciendo que la elección no se uniforme sino entre las que estén mÃ;s prox
         imas
           i = random.choice(range(1, len(solucion)) )
           j = random.choice(list(set(range(1, len(solucion))) - {i}))
           vecina = solucion[:i] + [solucion[j]] + solucion[i+1:j] + [solucion[i]] + solucion[j+1:]
           return vecina
In [0]: def probabilidad(T,d):
           r=random.random();
           if(r \le (e^{**}(-1^*d)/(T^*1.0))):
             return True
           else:
              return False
In [18]: def bajar_temperatura(T):
           return T-1
         def recocido simulado(problem, TEMPERATURA):
           #problem = datos del problema
           #T = Temperatura
           solucion referencia = crear solucion(Nodos)
           distancia referencia = distancia total(solucion referencia, problem)
           mejor solucion = []
           mejor distancia = 10e100
           while TEMPERATURA > 0:
             #Genera una solución vecina(aleatoria)
             vecina = genera vecina aleatorio(solucion referencia)
             #Calcula su valor(distancia)
             distancia vecina = distancia total(vecina, problem)
             #Si es la mejor solución de todas se guarda
             if distancia vecina < mejor distancia:</pre>
                 mejor solucion = vecina
```

```
melor_{ar} = arstancta_{ar}
             #Si la nueva vecina es mejor se cambia y si es peor se cambia seg\tilde{A}^{\circ}n una probabilidad depen
         diente de T y de | distancia referencia - distancia vecina |
             if distancia vecina < distancia referencia or probabilidad(TEMPERATURA, abs(distancia refer</pre>
         encia - distancia vecina) ) :
               solucion referencia = vecina
               distancia referencia = distancia vecina
             TEMPERATURA = bajar temperatura(TEMPERATURA)
           print("La mejor solución encontrada es " , end="")
           print(mejor solucion)
           print("con una distancia total de " , end="")
           print(mejor distancia)
           return mejor solucion
         sol = recocido simulado(problem, 1000)
         La mejor solución encontrada es [0, 3, 31, 20, 34, 1, 7, 17, 36, 35, 2, 27, 28, 39, 21, 9, 8, 1
         8, 4, 6, 5, 41, 23, 40, 24, 22, 30, 33, 38, 29, 32, 26, 13, 12, 11, 10, 25, 19, 14, 37, 15, 16]
         con una distancia total de 2318
In [19]: def Add Nodo(problem, H ,T ):
           #Establecer una una funcion de probabilidad para
           # añadir un nuevo nodo dependiendo de los nodos mas cercanos y de las feromonas depositadas
           Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
           return random.choice( list(set(range(1,len(Nodos))) - set(H) ) )
         def Incrementa Feromona(problem, T, H):
           #Incrementar segun la calidad de la soluci\tilde{A}^3n. A\tilde{A}\pm adir una cantidad inversamente proporcional
          a la distancia total
           for i in range(len(H)-1):
             T[H[i]][H[i+1]] += 1000/distancia total(H, problem)
           return T
         def Evaporar Feromonas(T):
           #Podemos elegir diferentes funciones de evaporación dependiendo de la cantidad actual y de l
         a suma total de feromonas depositadas,...
           #Evanora 0 3 el valor de la feromona sin que haje de 1
```

```
#LVapula v.J et vatul de la lelumona, Sin que baje de i
 T = [[max(T[i][j] - 0.3, 1) for i in range(len(Nodos))] for j in range(len(Nodos))]
  return T
def hormigas(problem, N):
 #problem = datos del problema
 #N = Número de agentes(hormigas)
  #Nodos
 Nodos = list(problem.get nodes())
   #Aristas
 Aristas = list(problem.get edges())
 #Inicializa las aristas con una cantidad inicial de feromonas:1
 T = [[ 1 for in range(len(Nodos)) ] for in range(len(Nodos))]
  #Se generan los agentes(hormigas) que serÃ;n estructuras de caminos desde 0
  Hormiga = [[0] for in range(N)]
  #Recorre cada agente construyendo la solución
 for h in range(N) :
   #print("\nAgente:", h)
   #Para cada agente se construye un camino
   for i in range(len(Nodos)-1) :
     #Elige el siguiente nodo
     Nuevo Nodo = Add Nodo(problem, Hormiga[h] ,T )
      Hormiga[h].append(Nuevo Nodo)
    #Incrementa feromonas en esa arista
   T = Incrementa Feromona(problem, T, Hormiga[h] )
   #print("Feromonas(1)", T)
   #Evapora Feromonas
   T = Evaporar Feromonas(T)
   #print("Feromonas(2)", T)
   #Seleccionamos el mejor agente
  mejor solucion = []
  major distancia - 100100
```

```
for h in range(N) :
    distancia_actual = distancia_total(Hormiga[h], problem)
    if distancia_actual < mejor_distancia:
        mejor_solucion = Hormiga[h]
        mejor_distancia = distancia_actual

print(mejor_solucion)
    print(mejor_distancia)

hormigas(problem, 1000)

[0, 14, 19, 34, 21, 32, 13, 27, 12, 41, 5, 28, 11, 25, 26, 38, 24, 40, 3, 7, 33, 22, 30, 10, 35, 15, 36, 20, 31, 16, 39, 9, 8, 29, 2, 37, 17, 6, 4, 23, 18, 1]

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```

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