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BEFORE THE CORPORATION COMMISSION  
OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA

APPLICANT: NEWFIELD EXPLORATION MID-CONTINENT INC.

RELIEF SOUGHT: HORIZONTAL DRILLING AND SPACING UNITS

LEGAL DESCRIPTION: SECTIONS 13 AND 24,  
TOWNSHIP 14 NORTH, RANGE 6 WEST, CANADIAN  
COUNTY, OKLAHOMA

CAUSE CD NO.

201504402-T

REPLACEMENT FOR FAX FILED ON  
**SEP 09 2015**

FILED / RECEIVED

SEP 14 2015

COURT CLERK'S OFFICE - TULSA  
CORPORATION COMMISSION  
OF OKLAHOMA

APPLICATION

COMES NOW Applicant and shows the Honorable Corporation Commission as follows:

1. Parties: Applicant is Newfield Exploration Mid-Continent Inc., One Williams Center, Suite 1900, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74172. The parties being named as respondents to this Application are listed on Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof.

2. Allegation of Facts:

a. Applicant alleges that the lands in the caption hereof overlie the actual or prospective common sources of supply named below; that Applicant owns oil and gas interests in the area covered by this Application which entitle Applicant to drill for and produce oil and gas from the lands covered by the Application; that the protection of correlative rights and the prevention of waste require that proper drilling and spacing units and well locations be established therefore:

<u>COMMON SOURCE OF SUPPLY</u>	<u>CLASSIFICATION</u>	<u>DEPTH</u>
Mississippian (less Chester)	Oil	7,672'
Woodford	Oil	7,991'

b. That 640-acre horizontal drilling and spacing units should be established for the **Mississippian (less Chester) and Woodford** common sources of supply as set out below.

c. That the permitted well in each drilling and spacing unit requested herein is necessary to effectively and efficiently drain the portion of the common source of supply (reservoir) covered by such drilling and spacing unit, there being no existing well within the drilling and spacing unit which can effectively and efficiently drain the portion of the common source of supply (reservoir) covered by such drilling and spacing unit.

RECEIPT 1601890128  
Date: 09/18/2015 Time: 09:57  
Case: 201504402 CD Cashier: GRT  
Payer: NEWFIELD EXPLORATION MID-CON  
Check: 21203  
\$100.00  
OIL & GAS / TRAN / PUB APP

d. Applicant has conducted a diligent and meaningful search of the local county assessor's records, county treasurer's records, and county deed records regarding the property involved for return addresses on recorded instruments, county probate records and city and county telephone directories and other sources of such information to locate each respondent.

3. Legal Authority: Title 52, Section 87.1, O.S.

4. Relief Sought: That Applicant requests that the Commission enter its order **establishing** a 640-acre horizontal drilling and spacing unit for the **Mississippian (less Chester) and Woodford** common sources of supply underlying Sections 13 and 24, Township 14 North, Range 6 West, Canadian County, Oklahoma. The Mississippian (less Chester) common source of supply is a conventional reservoir and as such the completion interval for a horizontal well in a horizontal well unit shall be located not less than 660 feet from the boundary of the 640-acre horizontal unit. The Woodford common source of supply is an unconventional reservoir and pursuant to OAC 165:10-29-2 the completion interval of a horizontal Woodford well drilled in a horizontal well unit shall be located not less than 165 feet from any north/south unit boundary and not less than 330 feet from any east/west unit boundary.

Mark Holloway, Inc., Inc. operates the Glen 1-24 well, API #017-22842, located in the NE/4 SW/4 Section 24, Township 14 North, Range 6 West, Canadian County, Oklahoma which is producing from Mississippi common source of supply.

The horizontal well unit may exist concurrently with any previously formed non-horizontal drilling and spacing unit, or any part thereof, and each such unit may be separately developed in that a well may be drilled into, completed in and produce hydrocarbons from the same common source of supply in each such concurrently existing unit with production from such well to be governed by and allocated pursuant to the applicable unit. Therefore, the following orders are not being vacated:

Order No. 66879 insofar as it established 80-acre standup drilling and spacing units for the Mississippi Lime common source of supply underlying Section 13, Township 14 North, Range 6 West, Canadian County, Oklahoma; and


Order No. 183787 insofar as it established 80-acre laydown drilling and spacing units for the Mississippi common source of supply underlying Section 24, Township 14 North, Range 6 West, Canadian County, Oklahoma.

5. Special Provision: The relief requested herein may be made effective prior to the issuance of this Order.

WHEREFORE, Applicant prays that after notice and hearing as required by law, the drilling and spacing unit as requested by Applicant, with appropriate well locations and exceptions thereto, be ordered.

Respectfully submitted,


BARNES LAW, PLLC  
1648 S. Boston Ave., Ste. 100  
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74119  
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grayson@cbb-law.com  
918/382-8686  
918/382-8685 facsimile

By:   
Ron M. Barnes, OBA #534  
Grayson Barnes, OBA #31475  
Attorneys for Newfield Exploration Mid-  
Continent Inc.

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING/CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned, of lawful age, being first duly sworn upon oath, states: I am the Attorney for the above-named Applicant. I certify that on or before the 15 day of September, 2015 I mailed by first class United States mail, proper postage prepaid thereon, a copy of the Notice of Hearing on file in this Cause and this Application to the respondents named on the Exhibit "A" attached to this Application, at their respective mailing addresses.

That Applicant has, with due diligence and after inquiry of every possible source for information, attempted to locate the names and addresses of all respondents that should be receiving notice of this hearing before the Corporation Commission. For respondents that Applicant does not know and cannot ascertain whether an individual respondent(s) are living or deceased, or respondent(s) with a last known address that are no longer deliverable, or whether a corporation(s) or other business entities respondent(s) are existing, Applicant desires to obtain service by publication upon said respondents whose addresses are unknown or are undeliverable.

  
Ron M. Barnes, OBA #534  
Grayson Barnes, OBA #31475

**EXHIBIT "A"**

**SECTION 13-14N-6W**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Gastar Exploration USA, Inc.<br>1331 Lamar St., Ste 650<br>Houston, TX 77010                                      | 11. Laura Renee Lelana Baker<br>440 NW 148th Terrace<br>Edmond, OK 73013   |
| 2. Ra-Jac, LLC<br>P.O. Box 720840<br>Norman, OK 73070  | 12. John P. Meiwes, Successor Trustee<br>of the Meiwes Joint Revocable Trust<br>dated April 9, 1991<br>12925 SW 59TH SW<br>Minco, OK 73059 |
| 3. Sooner Tread Minerals, LLC<br>1530 16th Stteet, Suite 500<br>Denver, CO 80202                                     | 13. Charles Eugene Gassaway II and<br>Pamala Gassaway<br>1316 Richland Rd NW<br>Piedmont, OK 73078   |
| 4. Chesapeake Exploration, LLC<br>P.O. Box 18496<br>Oklahoma City, OK 73154  | 14. Stanley Kent Gassaway<br>9809 SW 23rd Street<br>Yukon, OK 73099-5154   |
| 5. Clayton Williams Energy, Inc.<br>6 Desta Drive, Suite 3000<br>Midland, TX 79705                                   | 15. Dorthy Loosen 1996 Revocable<br>Trust, Dorothy Loosen, Trustee<br>806 Chateau Ct.<br>Kingfisher, OK 73750                              |
| 6. Moffat Farms Limited Partnership,<br>an Oklahoma limited Partnership<br>5905 Moffat Rd NW 1<br>Piedmont, OK 73078 | 16. Emil C. Loosen 1996 Revocable<br>Trust, Dorthy Loosen, Successor<br>Trustee<br>806 Chateau Ct.<br>Kingfisher, OK 73750                 |
| 7. Janice I. DeLana, Trustee David C.<br>DeLana 2011 Revocable Trust<br>617 S Williams<br>El Reno, OK 73036          | 17. Betty Loosen Kuehn<br>P.O. Box 538<br>Kingfisher, OK 73750   |
| 8. Eric Dal Shannon<br>1840 NW 172nd Street<br>Edmond, OK 73012-7008   | 18. Carol Rein Rother<br>225 South 4th Street<br>Okarche, OK 73762   |
| 9. Andrea Delana Shannon<br>316 Homestead Loop<br>Sandpoint, ID 83864-8619   | 19. Vilette Owen<br>2079 Briarcliff Road<br>Lewisville, TX 75067   |
| 10. Ellen DeLana Jensen<br>707 S Hoff<br>El Reno, OK 73036   |  |

20. Carlene Harpe  
6304 W. Coventry Dr.  
Stillwater, OK 74074
21. Tech Minerals, LLC  
P.O. Box 591  
Watonga, OK 73772
22. St. Peter and St. Paul Catholic  
Church of Kingfisher, Oklahoma  
309 S Main Street  
Kingfisher, OK 73750
23. Mark Ernest Loosen, Trustee of the  
Julius Loosen Irrevocable Trust dated  
June 1, 2007  
6725 Dorsett Dr.  
Bartlesville, OK 74006
24. Pam Weber  
3918 Moffat Road NW  
Piedmont, OK 73078
25. Doris G. Washecheck  
1903 Edmond Road NE  
Piedmont, OK 73078
26. Maverick Brothers Resources,  
L.L.C.  
316 E Oklahoma, Suite 5  
Okeene, OK 73763
27. Chrisnik Energy, LLC  
c/o Carol L. Nilsen  
6803 Forest Creek Dr  
Edmond, OK 73034-1413
28. Broken Arrow Royalty Company  
P O Box 472006  
Tulsa, OK 74147-2006
29. Felix Energy Holdings, LLC  
c/o Felix Energy, LLC  
1530 16th St. Ste 500  
Denver, CO 80202

30. Richard D. Allen and Monica J.  
Allen  
P. O. Box 33  
Kingfisher, OK 73750
31. Richard D. Allen and Monica J.  
Allen  
1311 S 10th Street  
Kingfisher, OK 73750
32. Todco Properties, Inc.  
1818 West Lindsey, Suite A-102  
Norman, OK 73069

**SECTION 24-14N-6W**

33. Mark Holloway, Inc.  
100 S. Vermont Avenue  
Oklahoma City, OK 73107
34. H & S Equipment, Inc.  
100 S. Vermont Avenue  
Oklahoma City, OK 73107
35. Andy Sheen  
100 S. Vermont Avenue  
Oklahoma City, OK 73107
36. Virginia Nicholson c/o Marcia  
Henderson  
2420 N. 12th Street  
Broken Arrow, OK 74012
37. Stewco, Inc.  
c/o James M. Stewart  
12401 Jerrad Lane  
McCloud, OK 74851
38. Headlee Oil Company  
c/o Dennis Mitchell  
7670 Riverwood Lane  
Frisco, TX 75034

- |     |   |     |  |
|-----|---|-----|--|
| 39. | George H. Russell Oil & Gas Investments, Inc.<br>c/o Jeanne Kathleen Griffith<br>9965 Birkenhead Court<br>Yukon, OK 73099   | 46. | Bank of America, N.A., formerly Nichols Hills Bank<br>5613 N. May Avenue<br>Oklahoma City, OK 73112  |
| 40. | Toklan Oil & Gas, formerly Domestic Properties, Inc.<br>7404 S. Yale Avenue<br>Tulsa, OK 74136  | 47. | Whitmar Exploration Company<br>555 17th Street, Suite 880<br>Denver, CO 80202  |
| 41. | Andrew J. Wallet, as Temporary Trustee of the Graner Trust A UTA<br>Andrew M. Wallet, Successor Trustee Graner Trusts<br>2215 Colby Avenue<br>Los Angeles, CA 90064                   | 48. | Elizabeth S. Marvin<br>555 17th Street, Suite 880<br>Denver, CO 80202  |
| 42. | Andrew J. Wallet, as Temporary Trustee of the Graner Trust B-2 UTA dated 10/9/1989<br>Andrew M. Wallet, Successor Trustee Graner Trusts<br>2215 Colby Avenue<br>Los Angeles, CA 90064 | 49. | Whitney H. Marvin Revocable Trust<br>555 17th Street, Suite 880<br>Denver, CO 80202  |
| 43. | Preston L. Moore, deceased<br>c/o Mary Jo Moore<br>2010 Morning Dew Trail<br>Norman, OK 73072   | 50. | Whitmar Employees Royalty Trust<br>555 17th Street, Suite 880<br>Denver, CO 80202  |
| 44. | Charlotte Plotner, deceased<br>c/o Lisa Plotner, a/k/a Lisa Traca<br>211 E. Main Street, Apt. 13<br>Branford, CT 06405-0000   | 51. | WM Dennis Ingram a/k/a William Dennis Ingram<br>2462 E. 30th Street<br>Tulsa, OK 74114   |
| 45. | Charlotte Plotner<br>c/o Nicole Plotner a/k/a Nichole Schall<br>5059 N. Kildare Avenue<br>Chicago, IL 60630   | 52. | Dennis Dannehl, a/k/a Dennis M. Dannehl and Sandra K. Dannehl, Trustees of the Dannehl Family Trust 1991<br>368 Laurel Drive<br>Novato, CA 94945 |
|     |   | 53. | Leigh Ann Whitley and Ronald L. Whitley, Trustees of the Whitley Family Trust 2004<br>772 Smith Road<br>Hemet, CA 92544                          |
|     |   | 54. | George Dannehl and Doris Dannehl as Co-Trustees of the Dannehl Family Trust dated 12/4/1992<br>11004 Shoreside Drive<br>Oklahoma City, OK 73170  |

55. Mary Jo Hodges  
c/o Ben Hodges  
7402 Napier Trail  
Austin, TX 78729
56. H. George Rockwood, deceased  
c/o Kathleen Di Leo  
618 Ridgeglen Way  
Highlands Ranch, CO 80126
57. Barbara Griffith, deceased  
c/o Kathleen Di Leo  
618 Ridgeglen Way  
Highlands Ranch, CO 80126
58. Barbara Griffith, deceased  
c/o Ann Krieg  
1050 16th Ave., Apt. D1  
Longmont, CO 80501
59. Juanita Ashby, deceased  
c/o Ron Ashby  
342 Minahen St.  
NAPA, CA 94559
60. Juanita Ashby, deceased  
c/o Barbara Hector  
Drake, CO 80515
61. Juanita Ashby, deceased  
c/o Barbara Hector  
409 High St.  
Mineral Point, WI 53565
62. Oil Investments, LLC  
318 West Central  
El Dorado, KS 67042
63. Marcia Kay Preston, as Trustee of  
the Paul and Marcia Preston Family  
Trust  
3800 Bonaire Place  
Edmond, OK 73013
64. Kevin Wittrock and Monica  
Wittrock, Co-Trustees of the Kevin  
and Monica Wittrock Family Trust  
dated 4/1/1998 as amended  
23287 N. Briarwood Drive  
Edmond, OK 73025
65. Harold Wittrock, Trustee of the  
Harold J. Wittrock Family Trust  
dated 5/18/2001  
609 Memorial Drive  
Okarche, OK 73762
66. Raymond Stover and Darlene Stover  
as TIC  
16140 NW Expressway  
Yukon, OK 73099
67. Otto B. Stover, Trustee of the O. B.  
Stover Revocable Trust dated  
8/11/2004  
100 W. Cherokee Drive  
Cashion, OK 73016
68. Walter Lynn Treece and Joyce F.  
Treece, Co-Trustees of the Walter  
Lynn Treece and Joyce F. Treece  
Family Trust dated May 17, 2004  
410 W. Texas 675  
Okarche, OK 73762
69. Larry Joe Treece  
8512 Arlington Drive  
Oklahoma City, OK 73132
70. Lura Kathleen Baker a/k/a Lara K.  
Baker  
615 Seaford Court  
Smyrna, TN 37167

71. James E. Treece, and/or Betty K. Treece, and/or Donald J. Treece as Joint Tenants with right of survivorship  
c/o Donald Treece  
3107 N. Donald Avenue  
Bethany , OK 73008
  72. Ada L. Foster, and/or Marvin R. Foster, and/or Victor F. Foster, and/or Tamara L. Peltier as Joint Tenants  
c/o Victor F. Foster  
215 N. Shepard Avenue  
El Reno, OK 73036
  73. Darrell R. Bennett, Trustee of the Darrell R. Bennett Trust Dated February 2, 2006  
1409 Arrowhead NW  
Piedmont, OK 73078
  74. Jo Ann Bennett, Trustee of the Jo Ann Bennett Trust Dated February 2, 2006  
1409 Arrowhead NW  
Piedmont, OK 73078
  75. Barbara Stockwell  
608 6th Street, Place NE  
Conover, NC 28613
  76. Trim Bonds, LLC  
c/o Sandra Lynn Shelby  
8643 Chadbourne Road  
Dallas, TX 75209
  77. Denise Tidwell  
4613 Tamarisk Drive  
Oklahoma city, OK 73142
  78. Donald L. Sheperd, Joy Sheperd and Michael Little Co-Trustees of the Don L. Shepard and Joy Sheperd Revocable Trust dated 5/10/2007  
13 E. Janice Avenue, Apt. 202  
Yukon , OK 73099
  79. Kenneth Dale Sheperd and wife, Lorene Sheperd, as joint tenants  
202 W. Vandament Avenue  
Yukon , OK 73099
  80. Jerry Wayne Waller  
306 S. 6th Street  
Marlow, OK 73055
  81. Keith Alan Waller  
P.O. Box 287  
Lawton, OK 73502
  82. Darrell Lee Waller  
1501 E. Ballpark Road  
Marlow, OK 73055
  83. Bruce Tidwell  
10101 Mallard Pond Court 310  
Laurel, MD 20708
  84. Mathewson Cemetery Association  
c/o Jim Stover  
27727 N 2940 Road  
Kingfisher, OK 73750
- If Any Named Person Is Deceased, Then The Known Or Unknown Heirs, Executors, Administrators, Trustees, Devisees, And Assigns, Immediate And Remote Of Such Decedent, Are Made Respondents To This Application. If Any Named Respondent Is A Corporation Which Does Not Continue To Have Legal Existence, Then The Known Or Unknown Successors, Trustees Or Assigns, If Any Of Such Entity, Are Made Respondents To This Application



**FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES**

85. Stephen Tullos Minks  
Turner Oil and Gas Properties  
3232 W. Britton Rd., Ste. 200  
Oklahoma City, OK 73120

86. Jason Monahan  
10443 N. May Ave., Ste. 621  
Oklahoma City, OK 73012

87. David Korell  
Newfield Exploration Mid-Continent  
Inc.  
One Williams Center, Ste. 1900  
Tulsa, OK 74172

EXHIBIT B

**All 7,18,19,30, 14N-5W**  
**All 11,12,13,14,23,24,25,26, 14N-6W**  
**Canadian County**

<b>11, 14N-6W</b> 13,16,17,19, 23,24	<b>12, 14N-6W</b> 14,15,18,22,24	<b>7, 14N-5W</b> 3,4,5,6,7,8,30
<b>14, 14N-6W</b> 13,16,17,19,23, 24,29	<b>13, 14N-6W</b> 1,2,14,16,18,19, 22,23,24,28	<b>18, 14N-5W</b> 3,4,6,8,20,26
<b>23, 14N-6W</b>	<b>24, 14N-6W</b> 9,11,12,26,27	<b>19, 14N-5W</b> 5,7,8,9,11,26,27
<b>26, 14N-6W</b> 10,11,12	<b>25, 14N-6W</b> 10,11,12,21,25	<b>30, 14N-5W</b> 9,11,12,26,27

Source No.	Common Source of Supply	ACRE	Product	S/L	Order No.	Lands Affected	
1.	2273	Mississippi Lime	80	Oil	SU	66879	All 13, 14N-6W
2.	4228	Hunton Lime	80	Oil	SU	66879	All 13, 14N-6W
3.	5539	Hunton	80	Oil	SU	66535	All 7,18, 14N-5W
4.	6310	Bartlesville	160	GGC		71795	N/2 & SE 7, All 18, 14N-5W
5.	6310	Bartlesville	80	PO	LD	71795 as Reformed by 185873	All 19, 14N-5W
				SU	290113	SW 7, 14N-5W	
6.	6311	Prue	160	GGC		71795	N/2 & SE 7, All 18, 14N-5W
7.	6311	Prue	80	PO	LD	71795 as Reformed by 185873	All 19, 14N-5W
				SU	290113	SW 7, 14N-5W	
8.	6312	Mississippi	80	Oil	SU LD	71795 71795 as Rearranged by 185873	All 7,18, 14N-5W All 19, 14N-5W
9.	8308	Hunton	80	Oil	LD LD LD	183787 185873 176472 as Rearranged by 186830	All 24, 14N-6W All 19, 14N-5W All 30, 14N-5W
10.	8477	Hogshooter Big Lime	80	Oil	SU	114554 as Corrected by 114776	All 25,26, 14N-6W
11.	8477	Oswego Layton	80	Oil	SU  LD LD LD	114554 as Corrected by 114776  183787 185873 176472 as Rearranged by 186830	All 25,26, 14N-6W  All 24, 14N-6W All 19, 14N-5W All 30, 14N-5W
12.	8477	Mississippi Cherokee	80	Oil	SU  LD LD	114554 as Corrected by 114776  183787 176472 as Rearranged by 186830	All 25,26, 14N-6W  All 24, 14N-6W All 30, 14N-5W
13.	8575	Layton	80	PO	SU LD  LD	187655 as Corrected by 191923  187655 as Corrected by 191923 as Rearranged by 281147	NW & S/2 11, 14N-6W All 14, 14N-6W  NE 11, 14N-6W
14.	9366	Oswego	160	Gas		134929 172458	All 12, 14N-6W NW 13, 14N-6W
15.	9366	Mississippi Hunton	160	Gas		134929	All 12, 14N-6W
16.	9366	Oswego	80	PO	SU LD  SU SU  LD	127809 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923  186397 172458 as Reformed by 186397 127809 as	NW & S/2 11, 14N-6W All 14, 14N-6W  E/2 13, 14N-6W SW 13, 14N-6W  NE 11, 14N-6W

						Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 as Rearranged by 281147	
17.	9366	Hunton Mississippi	80	PO	SU LD	127809 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 127809 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 as Rearranged by 281147	NW & S/2 11, 14N-6W All 14, 14N-6W  NE 11, 14N-6W
18.	10422	Prue Skinner Red Fork	160	GGC		134929 172458	All 12, 14N-6W NW 13, 14N-6W
19.	10422	Prue Skinner Red Fork	80	PO	SU LD  SU SU  LD	127809 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 186397 172458 as Reformed by 186397 127809 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 as Rearranged by 281147	NW & S/2 11, 14N-6W All 14, 14N-6W  E/2 13, 14N-6W SW 13, 14N-6W  NE 11, 14N-6W
20.	11669	Oswego	80	Oil	SU	145566	All 18, 14N-5W
21.	13227	Viola Simpson Group	160	Gas		164762	NW 25, 14N-6W
22.	13702	Viola Simpson Group Chester Series	160	Gas		207112 172458	NE 12, 14N-6W SW 12, NW 13, 14N-6W
23.	13702	Viola Simpson Group	80	PO	SU LD  SU SU  LD	172458 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 186397 172458 as Reformed by 186397 172458 as Reformed by 187655 as Corrected by 191923 as Rearranged by 281147	NW & S/2 11, 14N-6W All 14, 14N-6W  E/2 13, 14N-6W SW 13, 14N-6W  NE 11, 14N-6W
24.	13702	Arbuckle	160	Gas		172458	All 11, SW 12, NW 13, All 14,

						207112	14N-6W
25.	13752	Hunton	160	GGC		173954	NE 12, 14N-6W
26.	13981	Viola	80	Oil	LD	176472 as Rearranged by 186830	All 25, 14N-6W
					LD	183787	All 30, 14N-5W
					SU	214299	All 24, 14N-6W
					LD	185873	SW 18, 14N-5W
27.	13981	Simpson	80	Oil	LD	183787	All 19, 14N-5W
					SU	176472 as Rearranged by 186830	All 24, 14N-6W
					LD	185873 **	All 30, 14N-5W
28.	14550	Layton	80	Oil	SU	186397	All 19, 14N-5W
29.	20021	Big Lime	80	Oil	LD	262590	E/2 & SW 13, 14N-6W
30.	21507	(True) Layton Oswego Skinner Red Fork	80	Oil	SU	290113	S/2 NW 14, 14N-6W
							SW 7, 14N-5W

\*\* Inconsistent Nomenclature