

| Information       | Address(hex)                               |
|-------------------|--|
| IDT               | 0000 0000 – 0000 0FFF                      |
| Kernel Page Table | 0000 1000 – 0000 1FFF                      |
| Buddy allocation  | 0000 2000 – 0000 2FFF                      |
| Kernel Page Dir   | 0000 3000 – 0000 3DFF                      |
| GDT               | 0000 3E00 – 0000 3FFF                      |
| Kernel Data       | 0000 4000 – 006F FFFF (initial kernel 1Mb) |
| Kernel Stack      | 0070 0000 – 007F FFFF                      |
| DMA area          | 0080 0000 – max 1000 0000                  |
| User/System       | 1000 0000 –FFFF FFFF                       |
|                   |  |
|                   |  |
|                   |  |

## GDT

| Name         | Offset      | Limit       | Attributes                            |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| Null-GDT     | 0x0000 0000 | 0           | 0                                     |
| Linear       | 0x0000 0000 | 0x000F FFFF | Present, data, r/w, 32bit, not avail. |
| Kernel Code  | 0x0000 0000 | 0xFFFF FFFF | Present, code, read, 32bit,           |
| Kernel Data  | 0x0000 0000 | 0xFFFF FFFF | Present, data, r/w, 32bit             |
| Kernel Stack | 0x0000 0000 | 0xFFFF FFFF | Present, data, r/w, 32bit             |
| User Code    |             |             |                                       |
| User Data    |             |             |                                       |

## IDT list:

### Vector

### No.

### Mnemonic

### Description Type

### Error

### Code Source

|   |
|---|
| 0 #DE Divide Error Fault No DIV and IDIV instructions.                |
| 1 #DB Debug Fault/  |
| Trap  |
| No Any code or data reference or the                                  |
| INT 1 instruction.  |
| 2 — NMI Interrupt Interrupt No Nonmaskable external interrupt.        |
| 3 #BP Breakpoint Trap No INT 3 instruction.                           |
| 4 #OF Overflow Trap No INTO instruction.                              |
| 5 #BR BOUND Range Exceeded Fault No BOUND instruction.                |
| 6 #UD Invalid Opcode (Undefined                                       |
| Opcode)   |
| Fault No UD2 instruction or reserved                                  |
| opcode.1  |
| 7 #NM Device Not Available (No  |
| Math Coprocessor)   |
| Fault No Floating-point or WAIT/FWAIT                                 |
| instruction.  |
| 8 #DF Double Fault Abort Yes  |
| (Zero)  |
| Any instruction that can generate                                     |
| an exception, an NMI, or an INTR.                                     |
| 9 Coprocessor Segment   |
| Overrun (reserved)  |
| Fault No Floating-point instruction.2                                 |
| 10 #TS Invalid TSS Fault Yes Task switch or TSS access.               |
| 11 #NP Segment Not Present Fault Yes Loading segment registers or     |
| accessing system segments.  |
| 12 #SS Stack-Segment Fault Fault Yes Stack operations and SS register |
| loads.  |
| 13 #GP General Protection Fault Yes Any memory reference and other    |
| protection checks.  |
| 14 #PF Page Fault Fault Yes Any memory reference.                     |
| 15 — (Intel reserved. Do not use.) No                                 |

|   |
|---|
| 16 #MF Floating-Point Error (Math Fault)  |
| Fault No Floating-point or WAIT/FWAIT instruction.  |
| 17 #AC Alignment Check Fault Yes (Zero)   |
| Any data reference in memory. <sup>3</sup>  |
| 18 #MC Machine Check Abort No Error codes (if any) and source are model dependent. <sup>4</sup> |
| 19 #XF Streaming SIMD Extensions Fault No SIMD floating-point instructions                      |
| 20-31 — Intel reserved. Do not use.   |
| 32- — User Defined (Nonreserved)  |
| Interrupt External interrupt or   |