$$\log(\frac{p}{1-p}) = \beta_0 + \beta X + s(SPEI) + \epsilon$$

where:

p = Probability of Mortality

 $\beta_0 = Intercept$

 $\epsilon = \mathsf{Error}$

 $\beta = \text{Vector of Coefficients}$

X = Individual and Household Covariates

s(SPEI) = Non-Linear Spline Function

$$\log(\frac{p}{1-p}) = \beta_0 + \beta X + GDP * s(SPEI) + \epsilon$$

where:

p = Probability of Mortality

 $\beta_0 = \text{Intercept}$

 $\epsilon = \text{Error}$

 $\beta = \text{Vector of Coefficients}$

X =Individual and Household Covariates

s(SPEI) = Non-Linear Spline Function

GDP = Re-scaled GDP