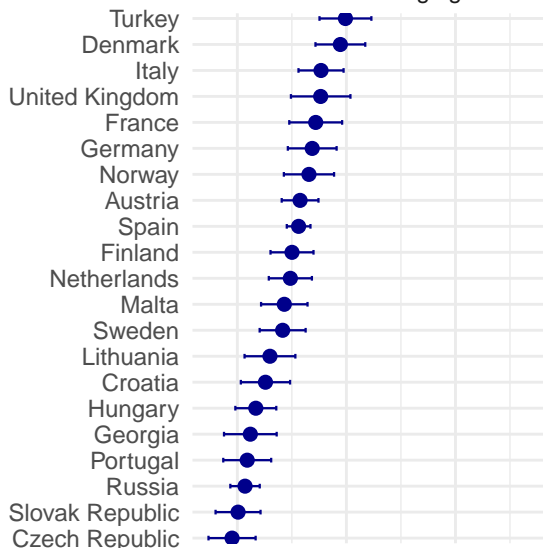
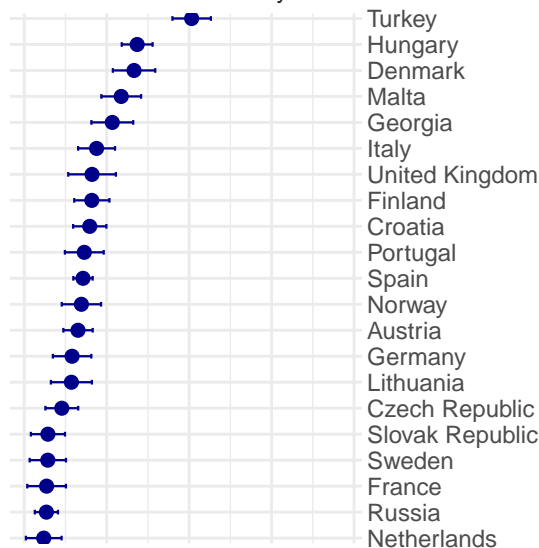


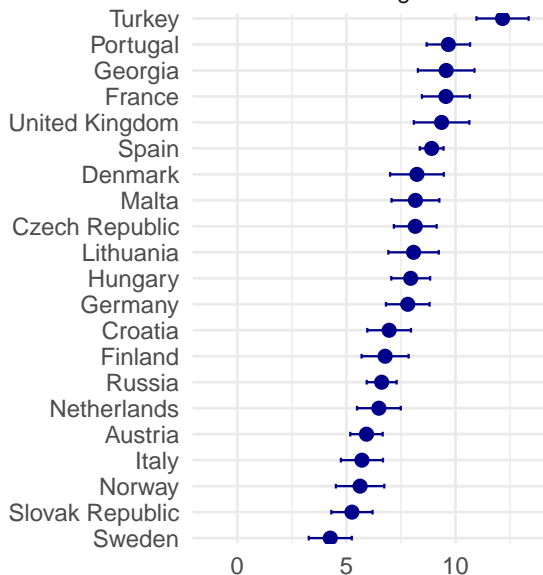
School Belonging



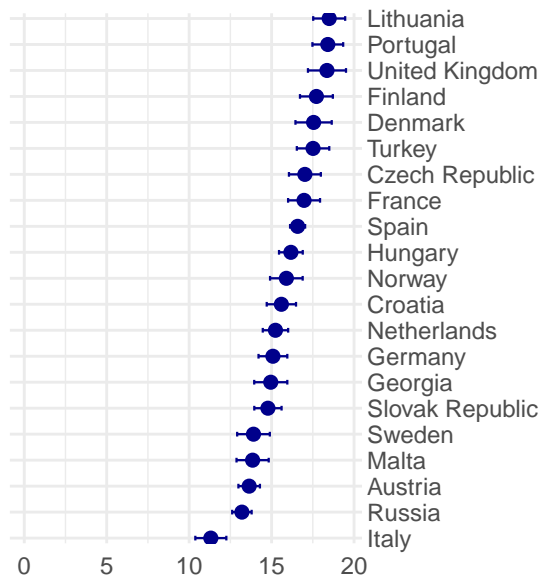
Instructional Clarity



Like Learning Math



Confident in Math



$\beta_1$  (per 1-unit increase)  $\beta_1$  (per 1-unit increase)