ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ АВТОНОМНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ

«САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ПОЛИТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ПЕТРА ВЕЛИКОГО»

ВШ программной инженерии



ОТЧЕТ ЛР1_2 ВАРИАНТ 35

по дисциплине "Системы управления базами данных"

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Задание 1.1

Вариант №35

Предметная область для практических заданий №1.* №2.*: **Телевещание** Пример схемы для задания №1.1,

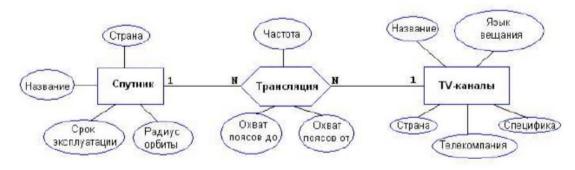


Рисунок 1. Задание варианта

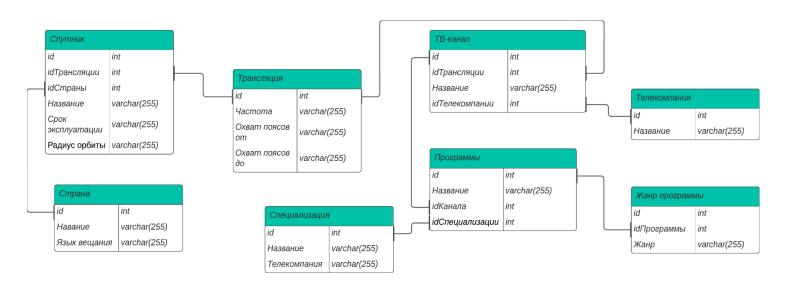


Рисунок 2. Рисунок ER диаграммы

```
Задание 1.2
```

```
CREATE TABLE Satellite (
     id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
     idTranslation INT,
     idCountry INT,
     Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
     Term_operation VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
     Orbit r VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
);
INSERT INTO
     Satellite (Name, idTranslation, idCountry, Term_operation, Orbit_r)
VALUES
        ('Астра 1H','2','4','15 лет','36123'),
('Астра 1KR','3','4','15 лет','36222'),
('Астра 1L','5','3','20 лет','36789'),
('Астра 2M','3','5','25 лет','36111'),
        ('Хот Бёрд 6','1','3','10 лет','36120'),
('Хот Бёрд 8','3','2','20 лет','36321'),
('Хот Бёрд 9','3','2','25 лет','36543'),
        ('Экспресс АМ2','5','5','10 лет','36712'),
        ('Экспресс-АМЗ','9','5','10 лет','35999'),
        ('Сириус 4','6','4','10 лет','36327')
CREATE TABLE Broadcast (
     id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
     Frequency VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
     idCountry INT,
     CofB fr VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
     CofB to VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
);
INSERT INTO
        Broadcast (Frequency, idCountry, CofB_fr, CofB_to)
VALUES
        ('800 MTu','1','3','6'),
        ('750 MFu','1','4','5'),
        ('750 MГц','2','2','7'),
        ('800 MFu','3','3','7'),
('800 MFu','2','3','6'),
('750 MFu','5','5','6'),
('800 MFu','5','5','6'),
        ('750 МГц','4','5','6'),
('800 МГц','4','5','7'),
('800 МГц','4','3','8')
CREATE TABLE TVchanel (
     id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
     idTranslation INT,
        Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
     idTVcompany INT
);
INSERT INTO
        TVchanel (idTranslation, Name, idTVcompany)
VALUES
```

```
('3','CNN','1'),
('2','ESPN','1'),
       ('5', 'STAR World', '2'),
       ('1','HBO','2'),
       ('7', 'Disney Channel', '3'),
('5', 'Nickelodeon', '4'),
('8', 'FOX', '4'),
       ('9','MTV Music Television','3'),
       ('5','ESPN','4'),
       ('3','BBC','5')
CREATE TABLE Country (
    id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
       Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    Language VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
);
INSERT INTO
       Country (Name, Language)
VALUES
       ('USA', 'English'),
       ('Russia', 'Russian'), ('France', 'French'),
       ('England', 'English'),
       ('Germany','German')
CREATE TABLE Specialization (
    id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
       Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    TVcompany VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE
);
INSERT INTO
       Specialization (Name, TVcompany)
VALUES
       ('news', 'D-Smart'),
       ('sports','Acheloos TV'),
       ('entertainment','2929 Entertainment'),
       ('documentary','Antix Productions')
CREATE TABLE Programs (
    id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
       Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    idChanel INT,
       idSpecialization INT
);
INSERT INTO
       Programs (Name, idChanel, idSpecialization)
VALUES
       ('News 24','1','1'),
       ('Football','4','2'),
       ('Basketball','4','2'),
       ('Horse Racing','3','2'),
('Interns','2','3'),
('Truman Show','5','3'),
       ('Animal World','3','4'),
       ('Science from the Inside','1','4'),
       ('The World of Planets', '1', '4')
```

```
CREATE TABLE TVcompany (
    id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
       Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE
);
INSERT INTO
       TVcompany (Name)
VALUES
       ('D-Smart'),
       ('Acheloos TV'),
       ('2929 Entertainment'),
       ('Antix Productions')
CREATE TABLE Genre (
     id INT PRIMARY KEY GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY,
       Name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    idProgram INT UNIQUE
);
INSERT INTO
       Genre (Name, idProgram)
VALUES
       ('Movie','5'),
       ('Reportage', '1'),
       ('Live Broadcast','2'),
       ('TV Series', '6')
Задание 1.3
       --Вывести все ТВ каналы, которые транслируются на частоте 800 МГц
        SELECT
    tvchanel.name AS "chanel",
              broadcast.frequency AS "frequency"
       FROM
              tvchanel
       JOIN broadcast
              ON tvchanel.idtranslation = broadcast.id
       WHERE broadcast.frequency = '800 МГц'
-- Вывести все программы, каналы которых специализируются на спорте
 SELECT
    programs.name AS "program",
    tvchanel.name AS "chanel",
    specialization.name AS "specialization"
  FROM
    programs
  JOIN tvchanel
    ON programs.idchanel = tvchanel.id
  JOIN specialization
    ON programs.idspecialization = specialization.id
  WHERE specialization.name = 'sports';
       --Вывести каналы, которые транслируются на русском языке
 SELECT
    tvchanel.name AS "chanel",
              country.name AS "country",
               country.language AS "language"
       FROM
```

```
tvchanel
        JOIN broadcast
                ON tvchanel.idtranslation = broadcast.id
        JOIN satellite
                 ON broadcast.id = satellite.idtranslation
        JOIN country
                 ON satellite.idcountry = country.id
        WHERE country language = 'Russian'
        --Вывести каналы, на которых транслируются документальные фильмы на английском
        SELECT
    tvchanel.name AS "chanel",
                country.language AS "language",
                 programs.name AS "film"
        FROM
                tvchanel
        JOIN programs
                ON tvchanel.id = programs.idchanel
        JOIN specialization
                ON programs.idspecialization = specialization.id
        JOIN broadcast
                 ON tvchanel.idtranslation = broadcast.id
        JOIN satellite
                ON broadcast.id = satellite.idtranslation
        JOIN country
                 ON satellite.idcountry = country.id
        WHERE country.language = 'German' and specialization.name = 'Documentary'
-- Вывести количество программ, транслирующихся С частотой 750 МГц и специализацией канала новости
        WITH ProgSport AS (
        SELECT programs.id
        FROM programs
                JOIN specialization
                         ON programs.idspecialization = specialization.id
        WHERE specialization.name = 'news'
        GROUP BY programs.id
), Prog750 AS (
        SELECT programs.id
        FROM programs
                JOIN tvchanel
                         ON tvchanel.id = programs.idchanel
                 JOIN broadcast
                         ON tvchanel.idtranslation = broadcast.id
        WHERE broadcast.frequency = '750 МГц'
        GROUP BY programs.id
)
        SELECT count(id) AS ProgSport, count(id) AS Prog750
                 FROM programs
                WHERE programs.id IN (SELECT programs.id FROM Prog750) OR programs.id IN (SELECT
programs.id FROM ProgSport)
                GROUP BY programs.id
  --изменить канал, по оторому транслируется программа
  UPDATE programs
        SET idchanel = 3
        WHERE name = 'News 24';
  UPDATE programs
```

SET idchanel = 3

WHERE name = 'Science from the Inside';

UPDATE programs SET idchanel = 3 WHERE name = 'Interns';

--удалить программу Truman Show из таблицы DELETE FROM programs WHERE name = 'Truman Show';

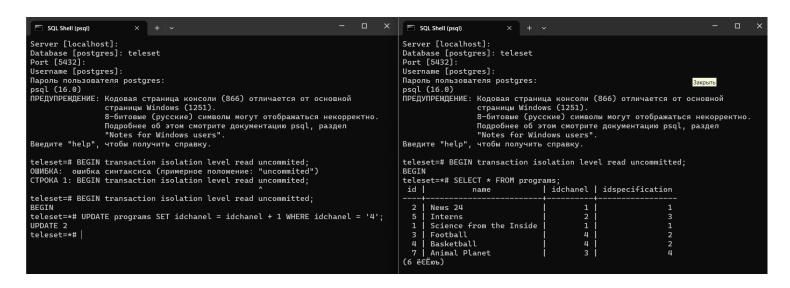
Задание 1.4

Уровень изоляции	«Грязное» чтение	Неповторяемое чтение	Фантомное чтение	Аномалия сериализации
Read uncommited (Чтение незафиксированных данных)	Допускается, но не в PG	Возможно	Возможно	Возможно
Read committed (Чтение зафиксированных данных)	Невозможно	Возможно	Возможно	Возможно
Repeatable read (Повторяемое чтение)	Невозможно	Невозможно	Допускается, но не в PG	Возможно
Serializable (Сериализуемость)	Невозможно	Невозможно	Невозможно	Невозможно

Исходные данные.

id	name	idchanel	idspecification
3 4 5 6	News 24 Football Basketball Interns Animal Planet Science from the Inside	1 1 4 4 1 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 2 3 4
(6 ë		1	-

Read uncommitted 1.1 Грязное чтение



1.2 Неповторяющееся чтение

```
teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level read uncommitted;
BEGIN

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel - 1 WHERE idchanel = '3';

UPDATE 4

teleset=*# commit;
COMMIT

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel - 1 WHERE idchanel = '3';

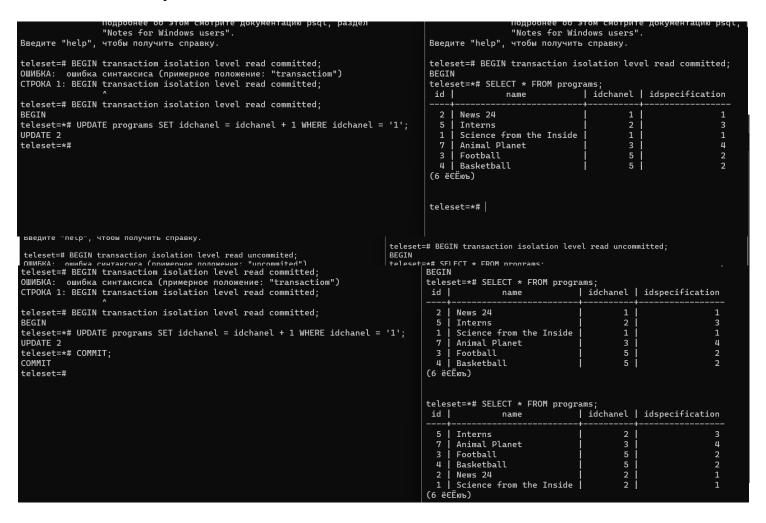
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel - 1 WHERE idchanel = '3';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel - 1 WHERE idchanel = '3';

UPDATE 0

teleset=*#
```

Read committed 1.1 Γρязное чтение



2.2 Неповторяющееся чтение

```
CTPOKA 1: BEGIN transactiom isolation level read committed;

teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level read committed;

BEGIN

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '1';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

UPDATE 3

teleset=*# COMMIT;

COMMIT

teleset=# COMMIT;

COMMIT

teleset=# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

UPDATE 0

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

UPDATE 0

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

UPDATE 0

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';

teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
```

3. Repeatable read

3.1 Неповторяющееся чтение

```
teleset=*# SELECT * FROM programs;
teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level read uncommitted;
                                                                                   id |
                                                                                                                 | idchanel |
                                                                                                                              idspecification
                                                                                                 name
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel - 1 WHERE idchanel = '3';
                                                                                    3
                                                                                        Football
UPDATE 4
                                                                                        Basketball
                                                                                                                                             2
4
teleset=*# commit;
                                                                                        Animal Planet
COMMIT
                                                                                        Interns
                                                                                                                                             3
1
1
teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level repeatable read;
                                                                                        News 24
                                                                                        Science from the Inside
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel - 1 WHERE idchanel = '5';
                                                                                  (6 ёЄЁюъ)
UPDATE 2
teleset=*#
                                                                                  teleset=*#
```

3.2 Фантомное чтение

```
teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level repeatable read;
BEGIN
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE 4
teleset=*# |
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE 4
teleset=*# |
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '2';
UPDATE programs SET idchanel = '2
```

3.3 Аномалия сериализации

```
teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level repeatable read;
BEGIN
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = (SELECT id FROM programs WHERE id = 5) WHERE idchanel = '4';
UPDATE 6
teleset=*# commit;
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
teleset=*# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = idchanel + 1 WHERE idchanel = '4';
COMMIT
```

4. Serializable

4.1 Аномалия сериализации

```
teleset=# BEGIN transaction isolation level serializable;
BEGIN
teleset=# UPDATE programs SET idchanel = (SELECT id FROM programs WHERE id =
'4') WHERE idchanel = '5';
UPDATE 6
teleset=*# COMMIT;
COMMIT
teleset=# COMMIT;
COMMIT
teleset=# (COMMIT)

Teleset=# (COMMIT
```

```
5. Триггер
    CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION idCH_chek() RETURNS trigger AS $$
 2
3 ₩
             IF NEW.idchanel < 0 THEN</pre>
4
                 RAISE EXCEPTION 'id chanel must be > 0';
 5
             IF NEW.idspecialization < 0 THEN</pre>
 6 ₹
                 RAISE EXCEPTION 'id specialization must be > 0';
 7
8
9
             RETURN NEW;
10
             END;
    $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
11
12
    CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER idCH_chek BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON programs
13
    FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE FUNCTION idCH_chek();
14
    UPDATE programs
        SET idchanel = -3, idspecialization = 0
15
16
        WHERE id = 6;
    SELECT * FROM programs
Data Output Messages
                      Notifications
UPDATE 0
Query returned successfully in 179 msec.
```

Задание 2.1

1. Создание пользователя и представления

```
1 CREATE USER test WITH
   NOSUPERUSER
   NOCREATEDB
4 TNHERTT
5 LOGIN
6 NOREPLICATION
   CONNECTION LIMIT -1
8 PASSWORD '1234';
9 GRANT SELECT ON TABLE tychanel TO test;
10 GRANT SELECT, UPDATE(name) ON TABLE tvcompany TO test;
11 GRANT SELECT, UPDATE, INSERT ON TABLE programs TO test;
12 GRANT SELECT ON teleprog TO test;
14 CREATE VIEW teleprog AS
15 SELECT tvchanel.name AS tvchanel, programs.name AS programs
16 FROM programs
17 JOIN tychanel
18
        ON programs.idchanel = tvchanel.id
19
20 CREATE VIEW sputnik AS
21 SELECT satellite.id AS idSputnik, satellite.name AS Sputnik, broadcast.id AS idBroadcast , country.name AS Country
22 FROM satellite
23
   JOIN broadcast
24
        ON satellite.idtranslation = broadcast.id
25
    JOIN country
        ON broadcast.idcountry = country.id
26
```

tvchanel character vary	programs character varying (255)
ESPN	Interns
CNN	Science from the Inside
CNN	The World of Planets
HBO	Football
HBO	Basketball
HBO	Horse Racing
HBO	Animal World
НВО	News 24

idsputnik integer	sputnik character varying (255)	idbroadcast integer	country character varying (255)
1	Астра 1Н	2	USA
2	Астра 1KR	3	Russia
3	Астра 1L	5	Russia
4	Астра 2М	3	Russia
5	Хот Бёрд 6	1	USA
6	Хот Бёрд 8	3	Russia
7	Хот Бёрд 9	3	Russia
8	Экспресс АМ2	5	Russia
9	Экспресс-АМЗ	9	England
10	Сириус 4	6	Germany

- 2. Проверка подлинности доступа к таблицам 2.2. GRANT SELECT ON TABLE tvchanel TO test;
- На просмотр доступ есть:

Tele id	esett=> SELECT * idtranslation	FROM tvchanel; name	idtvcompany
1	-+ 3	+ CNN	ł l 1
2	2	ESPN	1
3	5	STAR World	2
4	1	нво	2
5	7	Disney Channel	3
6	5	Nickelodeon	4
7	8	FOX	4
8	9	MTV Music Television	3
9	5	ESPN	4
10] 3	BBC	5
(10	ёЄЁюъ)		

На какие-либо изменения нет:

```
Telesett=> UPDATE tvchanel SET name = 'TNT' WHERE idtvcompany = 4;
ОШИБКА: нет доступа к таблице tvchanel
```

2.3. GRANT SELECT, UPDATE(name) ON TABLE tvcompany TO test;

На просмотр и изменения таблицы доступ есть:

```
Telesett=> SELECT * FROM tvcompany;
id |
             name
 1 D-Smart
 2 | Acheloos TV
 3 | 2929 Entertainment
 4 | Antix Productions
(4 ёЄЁюъш)
Telesett=> UPDATE tvcompany SET name = 'ROSTELECOM' WHERE id = 3;
UPDATE 1
Telesett=> SELECT * FROM tvcompany;
            name
 1 | D-Smart
 2 | Acheloos TV
 4 | Antix Productions
 3 | ROSTELECOM
(4 ёЄЁюъш)
```

На удаление и добавление новых строчек нет доступа:

```
Telesett=> DELETE FROM tvcompany WHERE id = 1;
ОШИБКА: нет доступа к таблице tvcompany
```

2.4.GRANT SELECT, UPDATE, INSERT ON TABLE programs TO test;

На просмотр, изменения и добавление строчек таблицы доступ есть:

Telesett=> SELECT * FROM programs;				
id	name	idchanel	idspecialization	
		├		
5	Interns	2	3	
8	Science from the Inside	1	4	
9	The World of Planets	1	4	
2	Football	4	2	
3	Basketball	4	2	
4	Horse Racing	4	2	
7	Animal World	4	4	
1	News 24	4	1	

```
Telesett=> INSERT INTO programs(name, idchanel, idspecialization) VALUES ('
Comedy', 3, 3);
INSERT 0 1
Telesett=> SELECT * FROM programs;
                                | idchanel | idspecialization
                name
  5 | Interns
                                         2
                                                              3
      Science from the Inside
                                          1
                                                              4
      The World of Planets
                                          1
                                                              4
      Football
                                         4
      Basketball
                                         4
                                                              2
      Horse Racing
                                         4
                                                              2
      Animal World
                                                              4
  7
                                         4
      News 24
                                         4
                                                              1
     Comedy
```

На удаление доступа нет:

```
Telesett=> DELETE FROM programs WHERE id = 9;
ОШИБКА: нет доступа к таблице programs
```

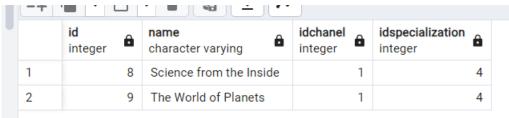
3. Выборки:

4. Вывод макрокоманды psql /dp (флаги привилегий пользователей)

Права доступа					
Схема	РМИ	Тип	Права доступа	Права для столбцов	Политики
public	broadcast	таблица			-+
public	broadcast_id_seq	последовательность	i		j
public	country	таблица			ĺ
public	country_id_seq	последовательность			ĺ
public	genre	таблица			ĺ
public	genre_id_seq	последовательность			
public	programs	таблица	postgres=arwdDxt/postgres+		
	`		test=arw/postgres		
public	programs_id_seq	последовательность			
public	satellite	таблица	I		
public	satellite_id_seq	последовательность	I		
public	specialization	таблица	I		
public	specialization_id_seq	последовательность	I		
public	sputnik	представление			
public	teleprog	представление	postgres=arwdDxt/postgres+		ļ
			test=r/postgres		ļ
public	tvchanel	таблица	postgres=arwdDxt/postgres+		ļ
			test=r/postgres		
public	tvchanel_id_seq	последовательность			
public	tvcompany	таблица	postgres=arwdDxt/postgres+		+
			test=r/postgres	test=w/postgres	
public 18 строю	tvcompany_id_seq	последовательность			

Задание 2.2

```
-- Вывод всех программы, которые транслируются по специализациям с четным id
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION del_prog()
      RETURNS TABLE (id int, name varchar(255), idchanel int, idspecialization int) AS
      $function$
      DECLARE
      prog RECORD;
      BEGIN
      CREATE TABLE tmp(
            id int.
            name varchar(255),
            idchanel int.
            idspecialization int
      );
      FOR prog IN SELECT * FROM programs
      LOOP
            IF prog.idspecialization \% 2 = 0 THEN
                   INSERT INTO tmp (id, name, idchanel, idspecialization)
                   VALUES
                   (prog.id, prog.name, prog.idchanel, prog.idspecialization);
            END IF:
      END LOOP;
      RETURN QUERY SELECT * FROM tmp;
      DROP TABLE tmp;
      END;
      $function$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;
SELECT * FROM del_prog();
```



--- Удаление программы, котрые показываются после 3 канала CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION del_prog1() RETURNS void AS

\$function\$

DECLARE

CURRENT_ROW RECORD;

prog_cursor CURSOR FOR SELECT * FROM programs WHERE (idchanel > 3);

BEGIN

OPEN prog_cursor;

LOOP

FETCH prog_cursor INTO CURRENT_ROW;

EXIT WHEN NOT FOUND;

DELETE FROM programs WHERE id = CURRENT_ROW.id;

END LOOP;

CLOSE prog_cursor;

END;

\$function\$

LANGUAGE plpgsql;

SELECT * FROM del_prog1()

SELECT * FROM programs

до

	id [PK] integer	name character varying (255)	idchanel integer	idspecialization integer
1	5	Interns	2	;
2	8	Science from the Inside	1	4
3	9	The World of Planets	1	4
4	2	Football	4	
5	3	Basketball	4	:
6	4	Horse Racing	4	
7	7	Animal World	4	
8	1	News 24	4	
9	11	Comedy	3	;

после

	id [PK] integer	name character varying (255)	idchanel integer	idspecialization integer
1	5	Interns	2	3
2	8	Science from the Inside	1	4
3	9	The World of Planets	1	4
4	11	Comedy	3	3

-- Изменение программы, ее канала и специализации

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION add_prog(idf int, namef varchar(255), idchanelf int, idspecialization int)

RETURNS void AS

\$function\$

BEGIN

IF namef IS null THEN

RAISE 'name must be filled';

END IF:

IF idchanelf < 1 THEN

RAISE 'the channel ID must be greater than 0';

END IF;

IF idspecializationf < 1 THEN

RAISE 'the specialization ID must be greater than 0';

END IF;

UPDATE programs SET name = namef, idchanel = idchanelf, idspecialization = idspecializationf

WHERE ID = idf;

END;

\$function\$

LANGUAGE plpgsql; SELECT * FROM add_prog(11,'Sled serial',2,3); SELECT * FROM programs;

•				
	id [PK] integer	name character varying (255)	idchanel integer	idspecialization integer
1	5	Interns	2	3
2	8	Science from the Inside	1	4
3	9	The World of Planets	1	4
4	11	Sled serial	2	3