

# Programming Fundamentals

## Lab #8

### Topics

- Queues
- Linked lists
- Trees

### Concepts

Queue data structure  
Linked list modification  
Tree terminology  
Tree traversal

### Exercise 1

Modify the main method of the Driver class from Lab #7. In this method, do the following:

1. Create instances of an `ArrayQ` and a `LinkedListQueue`
2. Enqueue the following `int`'s onto the two queues: (1, 7, 3, 4, 9, 2)
3. Dequeue all the elements from the queues, displaying each `int` as it's removed

### Exercise 2

Modify the `LinkedListQueue` class to include a new method called `removeMiddle`, which removes from the queue the value that is in the middle.

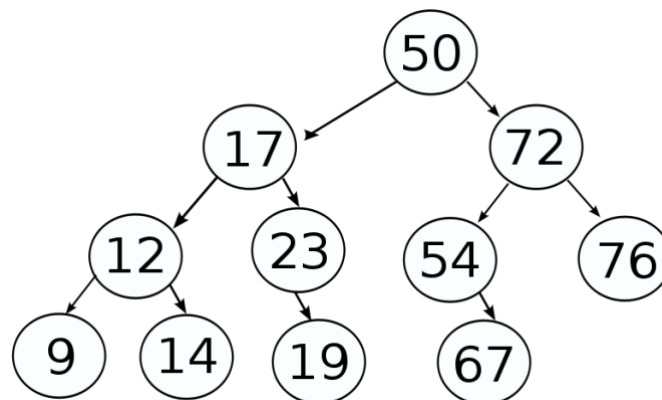
For example, if the queue contains 3, 7, 2, 4, 5, then 2 will be removed.

If the queue contains 2, 9, 1, 4 (even number of values), then remove 9 (round down).

Test the method using the `Driver` program.

### Exercise 3

Use the tree diagram below to answer the questions below.



- a) What is the root node of the tree?
- b) What are the leaf nodes of the tree?
- c) What are the ancestor nodes of the node containing 19?
- d) Write the sequence of node values that you would get from a post-order traversal.