On the exact solution of the multi-depot open vehicle routing problem

Vinícius Carvalho Soares, Marcos Costa Roboredo

1. Introduction

This text contains supplementary materials for the paper "On the exact solution of the multi-depot open vehicle routing problem". In specific, we present detailed computational results for each OVRP instance from the classes A, B, E, F, M and P and we present the parameterization of the proposed VRPSolver model.

2. Detailed Computational Results

All experiments here presented are performed on a computer with an Intel Core i7-4790 processor with 3.6 GHz and 16 GB of RAM on Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS operating system. All experiments were performed on a computer with an Intel Core i7-3770 processor with 3.40 GHz and 16 GB of RAM on Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS operating system. We used the VRPSolver v0.4.1 that can be downloaded at https://vrpsolver.math.u-bordeaux.fr/. Each instance is solved using a single thread. CPLEX v12.9 is used as linear programming and MILP solvers. All instances tested in this paper can be found at https://github.com/mcroboredo/MDOVRP_OVRP.

Tables 1, 2, 3 and 4 present detailed results for instances respectively from classes A, B, E-F-M and P. For each instance, we present the instance name (Column Instance), the number of customers (Column $|V^+|$), the best cost found by the proposed approach (Column Best ub), the percentage relative difference between the best upper bound and the bound at the root node (Column Root Gap(#)), the total number of branch-and-bound nodes (Column #Nodes) and the total CPU time in seconds consumed by the proposed approach (Column Total time(s)). For the reasons explained in the paper, we stopped any experiment whose the total time reached 540s.

| | | Best | Root | | Total |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Instance | $ V^+ $ | ub | $\operatorname{Gap}(\%)$ | # Nodes | Time(s) |
| A-n32-k5 | 31 | 487.31 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.14 |
| A-n33-k5 | 32 | 424.54 | 0.00 | 1 | 3.61 |
| A-n33-k6 | 32 | 462.43 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.53 |
| A-n34-k5 | 33 | 508.17 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.28 |
| A-n36-k5 | 35 | 519.46 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.93 |
| A-n37-k5 | 36 | 486.24 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.01 |
| A-n37-k6 | 36 | 581.07 | 0.00 | 1 | 10.5 |
| A-n38-k5 | 37 | 498.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.4 |
| A-n39-k5 | 38 | 549.68 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.17 |
| A-n39-k6 | 38 | 533.07 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.6 |
| A-n44-k6 | 43 | 617.39 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.51 |
| A-n45-k6 | 44 | 488.39 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.46 |
| A-n45-k7 | 44 | 685.16 | 0.23 | 3 | 6.96 |
| A-n46-k7 | 45 | 583.54 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.05 |
| A-n48-k7 | 47 | 669.83 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.24 |
| A-n53-k7 | 52 | 655.18 | 0.00 | 1 | 3.37 |
| A-n54-k7 | 53 | 709.27 | 0.00 | 1 | 3.93 |
| A-n55-k9 | 54 | 669.06 | 0.59 | 5 | 18.97 |
| A-n60-k9 | 59 | 798.01 | 0.35 | 5 | 49.47 |
| A-n61-k9 | 60 | 678.30 | 0.62 | 3 | 22.93 |
| A-n62-k8 | 61 | 783.18 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.1 |
| A-n63-k10 | 62 | 778.46 | 0.00 | 1 | 9.45 |
| A-n63-k9 | 62 | 941.53 | 0.00 | 1 | 7.73 |
| A-n64-k9 | 63 | 848.16 | 0.41 | 13 | 288.66 |
| A-n65-k9 | 64 | 728.59 | 0.00 | 1 | 3.12 |
| A-n69-k9 | 68 | 757.76 | 0.08 | 3 | 14.46 |
| A-n80-k10 | 79 | 1067.09 | 0.06 | 3 | 47.37 |
| Avg. | 48.44 | 648.48 | 0.09 | 2.04 | 19.41 |

Table 1: Detailed results of our approach for OVRP instances from class A.

3. Parameterization of the VRPSolver

The parameterization of the proposed VRPS olver model for the MDOVRP is presented in Table 5.

| | | Best | Root | | Total |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Instance | $ V^+ $ | ub | $\operatorname{Gap}(\%)$ | # Nodes | Time(s) |
| B-n31-k5 | 31 | 362.73 | 0.00 | 1 | 6.39 |
| B-n34-k5 | 33 | 458.76 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.74 |
| B-n35-k5 | 34 | 557.33 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.8 |
| B-n38-k6 | 37 | 445.63 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.6 |
| B-n39-k5 | 38 | 322.54 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.59 |
| B-n41-k6 | 40 | 483.07 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.1 |
| B-n43-k6 | 42 | 428.17 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.95 |
| B-n44-k7 | 43 | 501.31 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.96 |
| B-n45-k5 | 44 | 488.07 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.88 |
| B-n45-k6 | 44 | 403.81 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.66 |
| B-n50-k7 | 49 | 437.15 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.47 |
| B-n50-k8 | 49 | 720.79 | 0.38 | 3 | 22.96 |
| B-n51-k7 | 50 | 625.14 | 0.00 | 1 | 3.64 |
| B-n52-k7 | 51 | 441.19 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.11 |
| B-n56-k7 | 55 | 420.48 | 0.09 | 3 | 8.55 |
| B-n57-k7 | 56 | 646.36 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.03 |
| B-n57-k9 | 56 | 869.32 | 0.00 | 1 | 6.49 |
| B-n63-k10 | 62 | 837.07 | 0.00 | 1 | 4.06 |
| B-n64-k9 | 63 | 520.47 | 0.00 | 1 | 19.57 |
| B-n66-k9 | 65 | 755.27 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.28 |
| B-n67-k10 | 66 | 616.54 | 0.65 | 11 | 154.59 |
| B-n68-k9 | 67 | 701.72 | 0.00 | 1 | 7.19 |
| B-n78-k10 | 77 | 722.71 | 0.20 | 3 | 55.76 |
| Avg. | 50.09 | 555.03 | 0.06 | 1.70 | 14.23 |

Table 2: Detailed results of our approach for OVRP instances from class B.

| | | Best | Root | | Total |
|------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Instance | $ V^+ $ | ub | $\operatorname{Gap}(\%)$ | # Nodes | Time(s) |
| E-n22-k4 | 21 | 252.61 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.97 |
| E-n23-k3 | 22 | 442.98 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.14 |
| E-n30-k3 | 29 | 393.51 | 3.81 | 3 | 161.25 |
| E-n33-k4 | 32 | 511.26 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.98 |
| E-n51-k5 | 50 | 416.06 | 0.00 | 1 | 4.39 |
| E-n76-k10 | 75 | 567.14 | 0.06 | 3 | 32.91 |
| E-n76-k14 | 75 | 623.55 | 0.00 | 1 | 6.19 |
| E-n76-k7 | 75 | 530.02 | 0.05 | 3 | 73.91 |
| E-n76-k8 | 75 | 537.24 | 0.00 | 1 | 4.88 |
| E-n101-k14 | 100 | 711.58 | 0.28 | 11 | 286.41 |
| E-n101-k8 | 100 | 639.74 | 0.08 | 3 | 124.02 |
| F-n45-k4 | 44 | 463.90 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.82 |
| F-n72-k4 | 71 | 177.00 | 0.00 | 1 | 310.03 |
| F-n135-k7 | 134 | _ | _ | 1 | 540 |
| M-n101-k10 | 100 | 534.24 | 0.00 | 1 | 9.8 |
| M-n121-k7 | 120 | - | _ | 1 | 540 |
| M-n151-k12 | 150 | 733.13 | 0.00 | 1 | 94.83 |
| Avg. | 74.88 | 502.26 | 0.29 | 2.06 | 129.15 |
| | | | | | |

Table 3: Detailed results of our approach for OVRP instances from classes E, F and M.

| | | Best | Root | | Total |
|-----------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Instance | $ V^+ $ | ub | $\operatorname{Gap}(\%)$ | # Nodes | Time(s) |
| P-n16-k8 | 31 | 235.06 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.14 |
| P-n19-k2 | 32 | 168.57 | 0.00 | 1 | 3.61 |
| P-n20-k2 | 32 | 170.28 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.53 |
| P-n21-k2 | 33 | 163.88 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.28 |
| P-n22-k2 | 35 | 167.19 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.93 |
| P-n22-k8 | 36 | 345.87 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.01 |
| P-n23-k8 | 36 | 302.87 | 0.00 | 1 | 10.5 |
| P-n40-k5 | 37 | 349.55 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.4 |
| P-n45-k5 | 38 | 391.81 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.17 |
| P-n50-k7 | 38 | 397.38 | 0.00 | 1 | 1.6 |
| P-n50-k8 | 43 | 436.51 | 1.10 | 11 | 2.51 |
| P-n50-k10 | 44 | 440.44 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.46 |
| P-n51-k10 | 44 | 480.78 | 0.21 | 3 | 6.96 |
| P-n55-k7 | 45 | 411.58 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.05 |
| P-n55-k8 | 47 | 414.47 | 0.00 | 1 | 2.24 |
| P-n55-k10 | 52 | 444.31 | 0.14 | 3 | 3.37 |
| P-n55-k15 | 53 | 587.60 | 0.27 | 3 | 3.93 |
| P-n60-k10 | 54 | 482.09 | 0.00 | 1 | 18.97 |
| P-n60-k15 | 59 | 569.43 | 0.00 | 1 | 49.47 |
| P-n65-k10 | 60 | 522.50 | 0.00 | 1 | 22.93 |
| P-n70-k10 | 61 | 552.65 | 0.00 | 1 | 5.1 |
| P-n76-k4 | 62 | 522.94 | 0.22 | 3 | 9.45 |
| P-n76-k5 | 62 | 525.64 | 0.34 | 5 | 7.73 |
| P-n101-k4 | 63 | 621.75 | 0.03 | 3 | 288.66 |
| Avg. | 45.71 | 404.38 | 0.10 | 2.00 | 19.13 |

Table 4: Detailed results of our approach for OVRP instances from class P.

| Parameter | value |
|--|---------|
| RCSPhardTimeThresholdInPricing | 25 |
| RCSP max Num Of Labels In Enumeration | 500000 |
| RCSP max NumOf Enumerated Solutions | 5000000 |
| RCSPrankOneCutsMemoryType | 0 |
| CutTailingOffThreshold | 0.015 |
| Strong Branching Phase One Candidates Number | 100 |
| Strong Branching Phase One Tree Size Estim Ratio | 0.2 |
| Strong Branching Phase Two Candidates Number | 3 |
| Strong Branching Phase Two Tree Size Estim Ratio | 0.02 |
| GlobalTimeLimit | 540 |

Table 5: Parameterization of the proposed VRPSolver model for the MDOVRP