

Part 1: The Union and its Territory (Articles 1–4)

- **Article 1:** Name and territory of the Union (India, that is **Bharat**).
- **Article 2:** Power of Parliament to admit or establish **new States** (those not currently part of India).
- **Article 3:** Power of Parliament to **form new States**, alter areas, boundaries, or names of existing States.

Part 2: Citizenship (Articles 5–11)

- **Article 9:** Persons voluntarily acquiring citizenship of a foreign State not to be citizens.
- **Article 11: Parliament to regulate the right of citizenship by law** (empowers Parliament to make citizenship laws).

Part 3: Fundamental Rights (Articles 12–35)

- **Article 14: Equality before law** and equal protection of laws.
- **Article 15:** Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex, or place of birth.
- **Article 16: Equality of opportunity** in matters of public employment.
- **Article 17: Abolition of Untouchability.**
- **Article 18:** Abolition of titles (except military or academic).
- **Article 19:** Protection of six rights regarding **freedom** (e.g., speech, assembly, movement, profession).
- **Article 21:** Protection of **life and personal liberty**.

- **Article 21A: Right to elementary education** (Right to Education).
- **Article 23:** Prohibition of **traffic in human beings** and forced labour.
- **Article 24:** Prohibition of employment of **children in factories, etc.** (below 14 years).
- **Article 25:** Freedom of conscience and free profession, practice, and propagation of religion.
- **Article 29:** Protection of interests of **minorities** (distinct language, script, or culture).
- **Article 30:** Right of minorities to establish and administer **educational institutions**.
- **Article 32: Remedies for enforcement of Fundamental Rights** (Right to Constitutional Remedies, includes writs).

Part 4: Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP) (Articles 36–51)

- **Article 38:** State to secure a **social order** for the promotion of welfare of the people.
- **Article 39A: Equal justice and free legal aid.**
- **Article 40: Organisation of village panchayats.**
- **Article 44: Uniform Civil Code** for the citizens.
- **Article 48A: Protection and improvement of environment** and safeguarding forests and wildlife.
- **Article 50: Separation of judiciary from executive.**
- **Article 51: Promotion of international peace and security.**

Part 4A: Fundamental Duties (Article 51A)

- **Article 51A: Fundamental Duties** (Ten duties added by 42nd Amendment, 1976; Eleventh added by 86th Amendment, 2002).

Part 5: The Union (Articles 52–151)

- **Article 52:** The **President of India**.
- **Article 61:** Procedure for **impeachment of the President**.
- **Article 72:** Power of President to grant **pardons**, etc.
- **Article 74: Council of Ministers to aid and advise President**.
- **Article 76: Attorney-General for India**.
- **Article 108: Joint sitting** of both Houses in certain cases.
- **Article 110: Definition of "Money Bills"**.
- **Article 112:** Annual Financial Statement (**Budget**).
- **Article 123:** Power of President to promulgate **Ordinances** during recess of Parliament.
- **Article 124: Establishment and constitution of Supreme Court**.
- **Article 148: Comptroller and Auditor-General of India (CAG)**.

Part 6: The States (Articles 152–237)

- **Article 153: Governors of States**.
- **Article 161:** Power of Governor to grant **pardons**, etc.
- **Article 169: Abolition or creation of Legislative Councils** in States.

- **Article 213:** Power of Governor to promulgate **Ordinances** during recess of State Legislature.
- **Article 214: High Courts for States.**
- **Article 226:** Power of High Courts to issue **certain writs.**

Part 7: The States in Part B of the First Schedule (Article 238)

- **Article 238:** Repealed by the Constitution (Seventh Amendment) Act, 1956. (This Part is no longer active).

Part 8: The Union Territories (Articles 239–242)

- **Article 239: Administration of Union Territories.**

Part 9: The Panchayats (Articles 243–243O)

- **Article 243D:** Reservation of seats in Panchayats.
- **Article 243K:** Elections to the Panchayats (State Election Commission).

Part 9A: The Municipalities (Articles 243P–243ZG)

- **Article 243Q:** Constitution of Municipalities.
- **Article 243W:** Powers, authority, and responsibilities of Municipalities.

Part 9B: Co-operative Societies (Articles 243ZH–243ZT)

- **Article 243ZI:** Audit of accounts of co-operative societies.

Part 10: The Scheduled and Tribal Areas (Articles 244–244A)

- **Article 244:** Administration of Scheduled Areas and Tribal Areas.

Part 11: Relations between the Union and the States (Articles 245–263)

- **Article 249:** Power of Parliament to legislate with respect to a matter in the **State List in the national interest.**
- **Article 262:** **Adjudication of disputes** relating to waters of inter-State rivers or river valleys.
- **Article 263:** Provision with respect to an **Inter-State Council.**

Part 12: Finance, Property, Contracts, and Suits (Articles 264–300A)

- **Article 266:** **Consolidated Funds and Public Accounts** of India and of the States.
- **Article 267:** Contingency Fund.
- **Article 280:** Finance Commission.
- **Article 300A:** Persons not to be **deprived of property save by authority of law** (Constitutional Right to Property).

Part 13: Trade, Commerce, and Intercourse within the Territory of India (Articles 301–307)

- **Article 301:** Freedom of trade, commerce, and intercourse throughout India.

Part 14: Services under the Union and the States (Articles 308–323)

- **Article 312:** All-India Services.
- **Article 315:** Public Service Commissions for the Union and for the States.

Part 14A: Tribunals (Articles 323A–323B)

- **Article 323A:** Administrative Tribunals.
- **Article 323B:** Tribunals for other matters.

Part 15: Elections (Articles 324–329A)

- **Article 324:** Superintendence, direction, and control of elections to be vested in an **Election Commission.**

Part 16: Special Provisions relating to certain Classes (Articles 330–342)

- **Article 330:** Reservation of seats for SCs and STs in the Lok Sabha.
- **Article 338:** National Commission for Scheduled Castes (NCSC).
- **Article 338A:** National Commission for Scheduled Tribes (NCST).

Part 17: Official Language (Articles 343–351)

- **Article 343:** **Official Language of the Union** (Hindi in Devanagari script).

Part 18: Emergency Provisions (Articles 352–360)

- **Article 352:** Proclamation of Emergency (**National Emergency**).
- **Article 356:** Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in States (**President's Rule**).
- **Article 360:** Provisions as to **Financial Emergency.**

Part 19: Miscellaneous (Articles 361–367)

- **Article 361:** Protection of President and Governors from legal proceedings.

Part 20: Amendment of the Constitution (Article 368)

- **Article 368: Power of Parliament to amend the Constitution** and procedure therefor.

Part 21: Temporary, Transitional, and Special Provisions (Articles 369–392)

- **Article 370:** Special provision with respect to the State of **Jammu and Kashmir** (largely inoperative now).
- **Article 371, 371A-371J: Special provisions** for various states (e.g., Maharashtra, Gujarat, Nagaland).

Part 22: Short Title, Commencement, Authoritative Text in Hindi, and Repeals (Articles 393–395)

- **Article 393: Short title** (Constitution of India).
- **Article 394: Commencement** of the Constitution.
- **Article 394A: Authoritative Text** of the Constitution in the Hindi language.

- **Trick 1**
- For articles related to Emergency Provisions, add 4 to every subsequent article.

Article for Centre	Corresponding Article for State
Article 112 - Annual financial statement for Union	Article 202 - Annual financial statement for State
Article 113 - Procedure in Parliament with respect to estimates	Article 203 - Procedure in Legislature with respect to estimates
Article 114 - Appropriation Bills	Article 204 - Appropriation Bills
Article 115 - Supplementary, additional, or excess grants	Article 205 - Supplementary, additional, or excess grants
Article 116 - Votes on account, votes of credit, and exceptional grants	Article 206 - Votes on account, votes of credit, and exceptional grants
Article 117 - Special provisions as to financial Bills	Article 207 - Special provisions as to financial Bills
Article 118 - Rules of procedure	Article 208 - Rules of procedure
Article 119 - Regulation by law of procedure in Parliament in relation to financial business	Article 209 - Regulation by law of procedure in the Legislature of the State in relation to financial business
Article 120 - Language to be used in Parliament.	Article 210 - Language to be used in Legislature
Article 121 - Restriction on discussion in Parliament	Article 211 - Restriction on discussion in the Legislature
Article 122 - Courts not to inquire into proceedings of Parliament	Article 212 - Courts not to inquire into proceedings of Legislature
Article 123 - Power of President to promulgate Ordinances	Article 213 - Power of Governor to promulgate Ordinances
Article 124 - Establishment and constitution of Supreme Court	Article 214 - High Courts for States
Article 352 - Proclamation of Emergency.	Article 356 - Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in States
Article 356 - Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in States	Article 360 - Financial Emergency

Trick 2

Add 90 to the following articles of the Centre to get their counterparts in the States.