

**The University of Texas at Austin**

**IN-CLASS WORK 2**

*M339G Predictive Analytics*

February 26, 2026

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**K-NEAREST NEIGHBORS.**

**Problem 2.1.** (10 points) Explain why standardization is an appropriate preliminary step before we employ the  $K$ —nearest neighbors procedure.

**Problem 2.2.** (10 points) You are using  $K$  –nearest neighbors in a classification problem with  $X$  as the explanatory variable and  $Y$  as the response. Here are the observed values:

|   |   |   |     |     |   |    |
|---|---|---|-----|-----|---|----|
| x | 1 | 2 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 9 | 13 |
| y | 1 | 2 | 1   | 1   | 2 | 2  |

Using  $K = 3$ , figure out the misclassification error.

**Problem 2.3.** (10 points) You are using  $K$  –nearest neighbors in a classification problem with  $X = (X_1, X_2)$  as predictors and  $Y$  as the response. Here are the observed values:

|       |   |   |   |    |
|-------|---|---|---|----|
| $x_1$ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2  |
| $x_2$ | 1 | 4 | 2 | -1 |
| $y$   | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2  |

Using  $K = 3$ , figure out how the above points would be classified and the misclassification error. Then, state how you would classify point  $(2, 4)$ .

*Hint: Draw a picture in the plane of  $(x_{i1}, x_{i2})$  for  $i = 1, 2, 3, 4$ .*

