

26. A study of automobile accidents produced the following data:

Model year	Proportion of all vehicles	Probability of involvement in an accident
2014	0.16	0.05
2013	0.18	0.02
2012	0.20	0.03
Other	0.46	0.04

An automobile from one of the model years 2014, 2013, and 2012 was involved in an accident.

Calculate the probability that the model year of this automobile is 2014.

- (A) 0.22
 - (B) 0.30
 - (C) 0.33
 - (D) 0.45
 - (E) 0.50
27. A hospital receives $\frac{1}{5}$ of its flu vaccine shipments from Company X and the remainder of its shipments from other companies. Each shipment contains a very large number of vaccine vials.

For Company X's shipments, 10% of the vials are ineffective. For every other company, 2% of the vials are ineffective. The hospital tests 30 randomly selected vials from a shipment and finds that one vial is ineffective.

Calculate the probability that this shipment came from Company X.

- (A) 0.10
- (B) 0.14
- (C) 0.37
- (D) 0.63
- (E) 0.86