

## UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

Quiz #3

The log-normal distribution. Log-normal stock prices.

**Problem 3.1.** (5 points) *Source: Problem 18.6 in McDonald.*

Let  $X \sim N(\text{mean} = 2, \text{variance} = 5)$ .

- (i) (3 points) Find  $\mathbb{E}[e^X]$ .
- (ii) (2 points) Find the median of  $e^X$ .

**Problem 3.2.** (2 points) The product of log-normal random variables is normal. *True or false?*

**Problem 3.3.** (2 points) The mean of a lognormal stock price is at most as large as its median. *True or false?*

**Problem 3.4.** Let  $S(t)$  denote the time- $t$  stock price for  $t \geq 0$ . Let us use the Black-Scholes framework for the stock price. Then, the random variable

$$\ln \left( \frac{S(t)}{S(0)} \right)$$

has the log-normal distribution for every  $t$ . *True or false?*

**Problem 3.5.** (5 points)

Assume the Black-Scholes framework for stock prices, i.e., assume the lognormal distribution of the stock prices. Let the mean rate of appreciation on a stock be 0.05 and let its volatility be equal to 0.25.

The continuously compounded risk-free interest rate is 0.04.

What is the probability that the stock will have a positive return over the period of two years?

- (a) 0.5438
- (b) 0.7704
- (c) 0.8554
- (d) 1
- (e) None of the above.