

# 40 GREAT JENKINS PLUGINS IN 40 MINUTES

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2015-02-07

## WHO AM I?

- currently software engineer at DNAstack
- contributor/administrator (~1 year) at Red Hat
- Jenkins user (~5 years)
- previously quality engineer at Red Hat

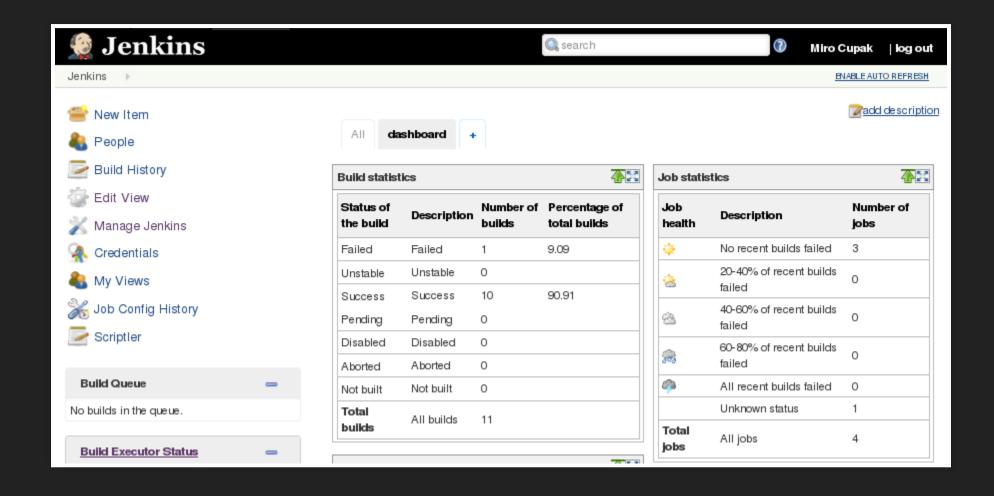
## **JENKINS**

- 638 organization members on GitHub
- 100K active installations with 300K nodes
- 3.2M installations of 1050 unique plugins

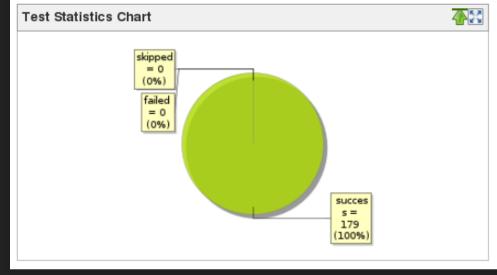
Which plugins should you use?

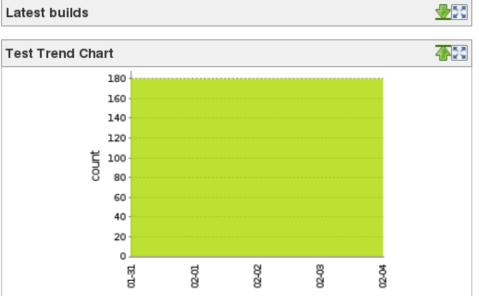
# **DASHBOARD VIEW**

- view implementation containing portlets (well, sort of...)
- easy to extend



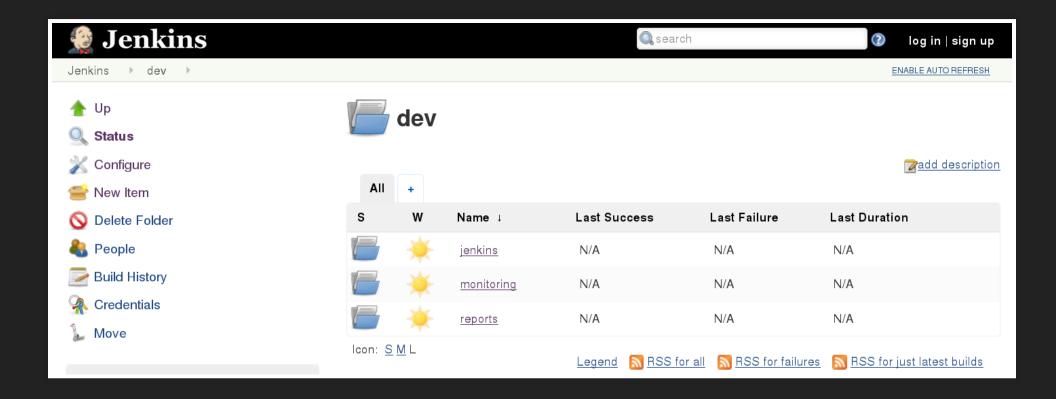






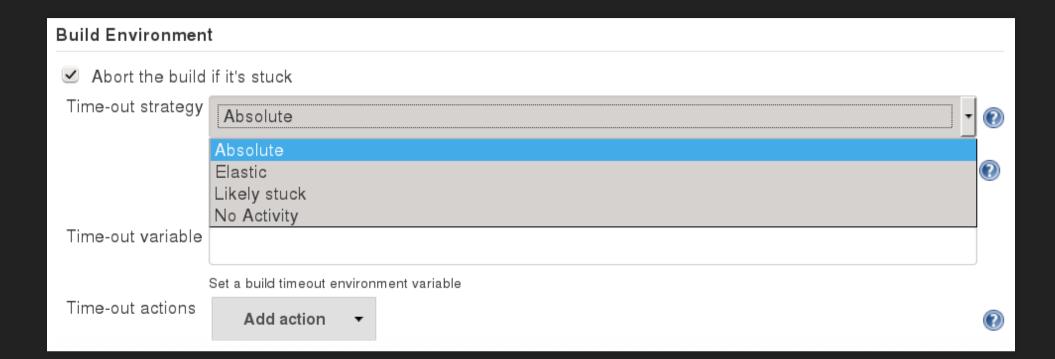
# **CLOUDBEES FOLDERS**

- organizes jobs into hierarchical folders (think file system)
- better grouping capabilities than Nested View and others



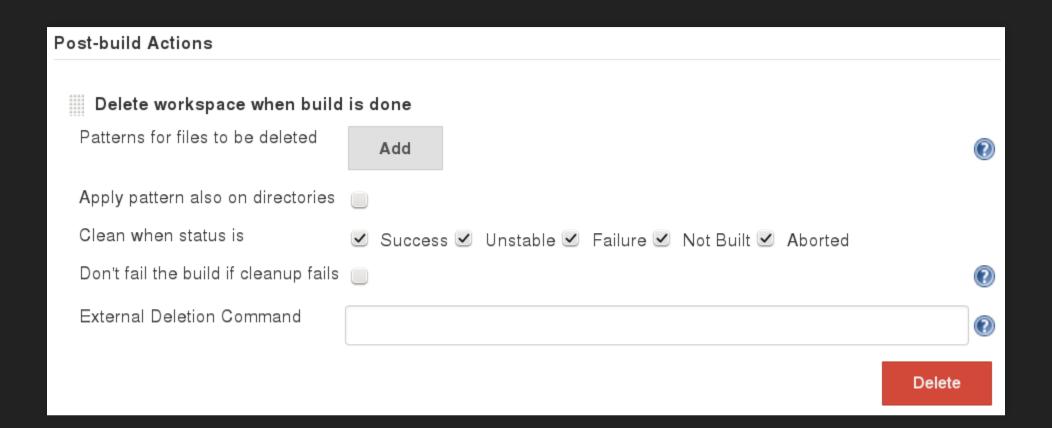
# **BUILD TIMEOUT**

- automatically aborts a build if it's taking too long
- usually works



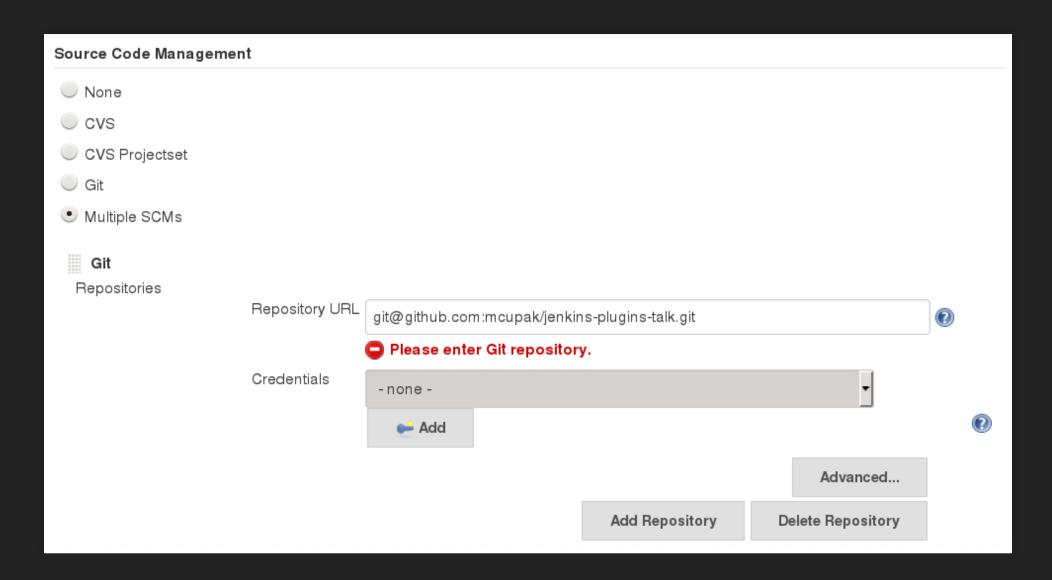
# **WORKSPACE CLEANUP**

removes data from the workspace before/after a build



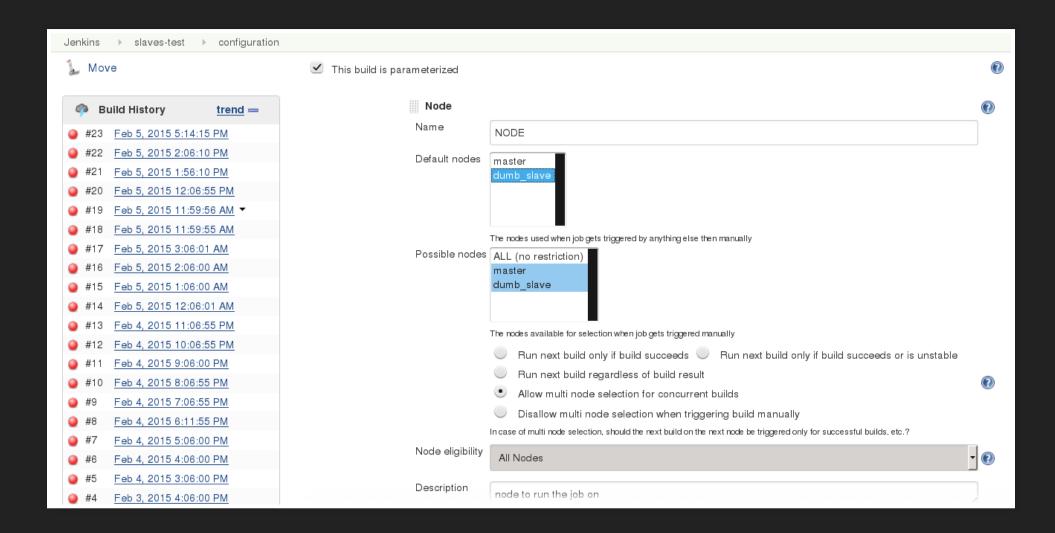
# MULTIPLE SCMS

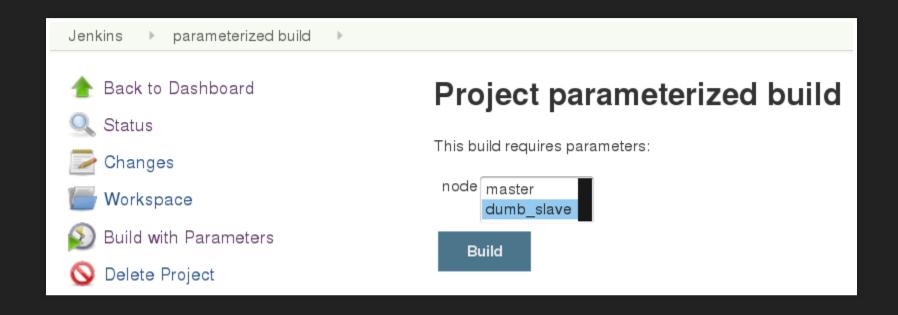
allows jobs to check out sources from multiple SCM providers



# NODE LABEL PARAMETER

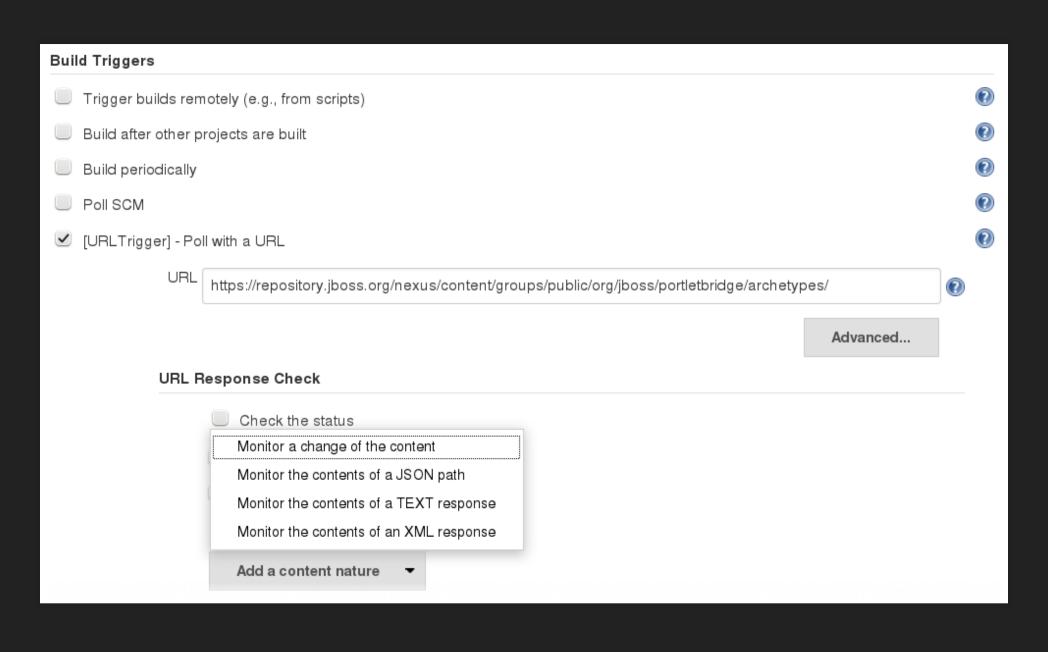
 allows you to dynamically select the node where a job should run





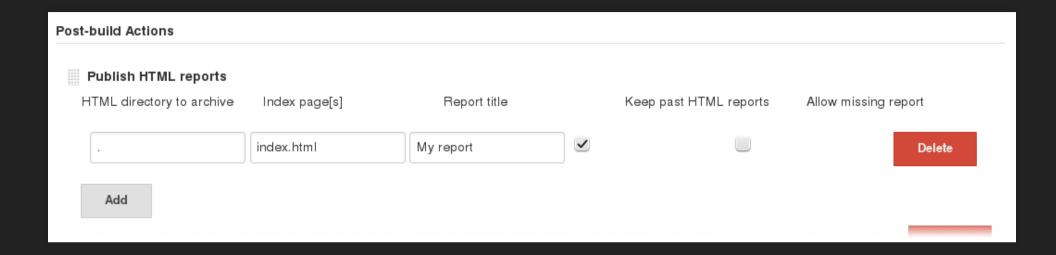
## **URL TRIGGER**

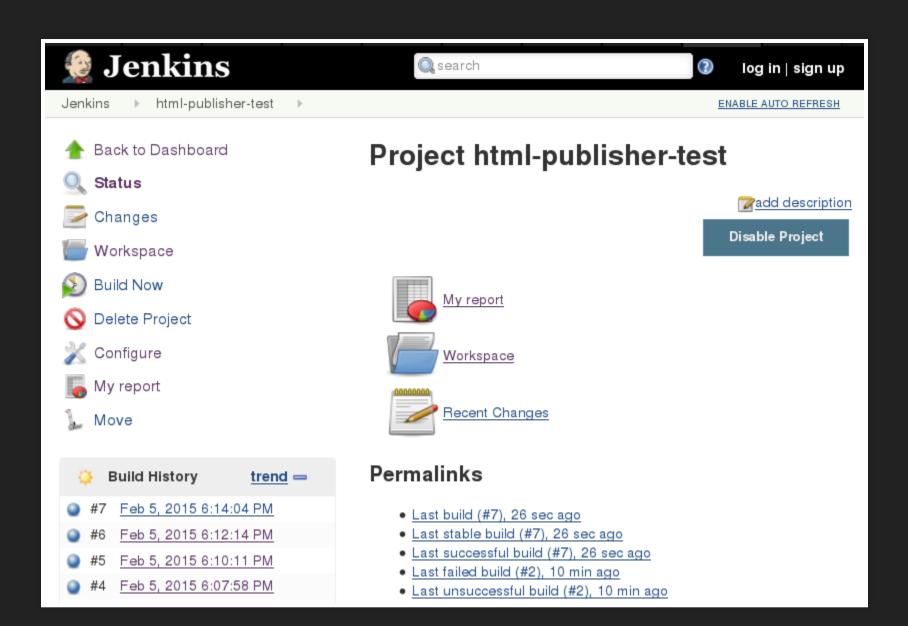
- polls given URLs for changes and triggers a build after a change is detected
- only HTTP(S), other protocols included in XTrigger



# HTML PUBLISHER

• publishes HTML reports to job/build pages





#### Overall Coverage Summary

name	class	method	block	line
all classes	97.8% 391/400	65.0% 2812/4325	60.0% 92077/153347	63.4% 17144/27055

#### Coverage Breakdown by Package

name	class	method	block	line
an.empty.package	0.0%	0.0% 0/0	0.0%	0.0% 0/0
an package without lines	0.0% 0/0	0.0% 0/0	0.0% 0/0	
com.sun.tools_javac	100.0%	40.0% 2/5	58.1% 25/43	49.2% 6/12
com.sun.tools.javac.v8	100.0% 17/17	49.4% 41/83	48.5% 1111/2292	44.7% 201/450
com.sun.tools.javac.v8.code	100.0% 43/43	58.6% 310/529	59.9% 10584/17674	61.2% 2077/3396
com.sun.tools.javac.v8.comp	100.0% 43/43	74.6% 521/698	66.0% 19701/29863	70.2% 3607/5138
com.sun.tools.javac.v8.parser	100.0% 3/3	81.4% 92/113	70.5% 4748/6736	69.8% 1062/1523
com.sun.tools.javac.v8.resources	100.0% 4/4	25.0% 3/12	40.5% 3012/7446	25.0% 3/12
com.sun.tools.javac.v8.tree	100.0% 51/51	61.0% 242/397	53.6% 3070/5729	51.8% 810/1563
com.sun.tools.javac.v8.util	100.0% 23/23	59.8% 134/224	54.2% 2746/5063	55.7% 580/1041
hudson plugins.emma	84.2% 16/19	67.8% 101/149	66.8% 1759/2635	67.3% 357/530
hudson plugins.emma.portlet	50.0%	27.3% 3/11	38.3% 144/376	42.4% 39/92
hudson plugins.emma.portlet.bean	100.0%	65.0% 13/20	51.8% 101/195	56.4% 31/55
hudson plugins.emma.portlet.chart	33.3% 1/3	8.3% 1/12	1.0% 3/293	1.6% 1/64
hudson plugins emma portlet grid	50.0% 1/2	25.0% 1/4	25.0% 3/12	20.0% 1/5
hudson plugins emma portlet utils	50.0% 1/2	60.0% 3/5	90.1% 73/81	82.1% 23/28
hudson plugins emma rules	0.0% 0/1	0.0% 0/2	0.0% 0/63	0.0% 0/11

# EMBEDDABLE BUILD STATUS

• exposes current build status as an image



### Maven project infra\_backend





**Permalinks** 

#### **Embeddable Build Status Icon**

Jenkins exposes the current status of your build as an image in a fixed URL. You can put this URL into other sites (such as GitHub README) so that people can see the current state of the build.

There are two URLs available for inclusion:

- protected exposes the badge to users having at least Read permission on the job
- unprotected exposes the badge to users having at least ViewStatus permission on the job

If you want the status icons to be public readable/accessible, just grant the ViewStatus permission globally to anonymous.

#### **Image**

Build status Passing

#### protected

http://ci.jenkins-ci.org/job/infra\_update\_center\_v3/badge/icon

#### unprotected

http://ci.jenkins-ci.org/buildStatus/icon?job=infra\_update\_center\_v3

#### Markdown

#### protected

[![Build Status](http://ci.jenkins-ci.org/job/infra\_update\_center\_v3/badge/icon)](http://ci.jenkins-ci.org/job/infra\_update\_ce

#### unprotected

[![Build Status](http://ci.jenkins-ci.org/buildStatus/icon?job=infra\_update\_center\_v3)](http://ci.jenkins-ci.org/job/infra\_upd

# **MATRIX PROJECT**

- supports multi-configuration (matrix) project type
- used to be a part of Jenkins core, now a bundled plugin
- essentially a parametrized job running all combinations of parameters





#### Build #15 (Oct 10, 2014 11:22:16 AM)

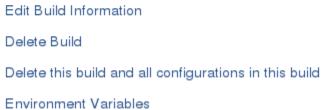




Started by user anonymous

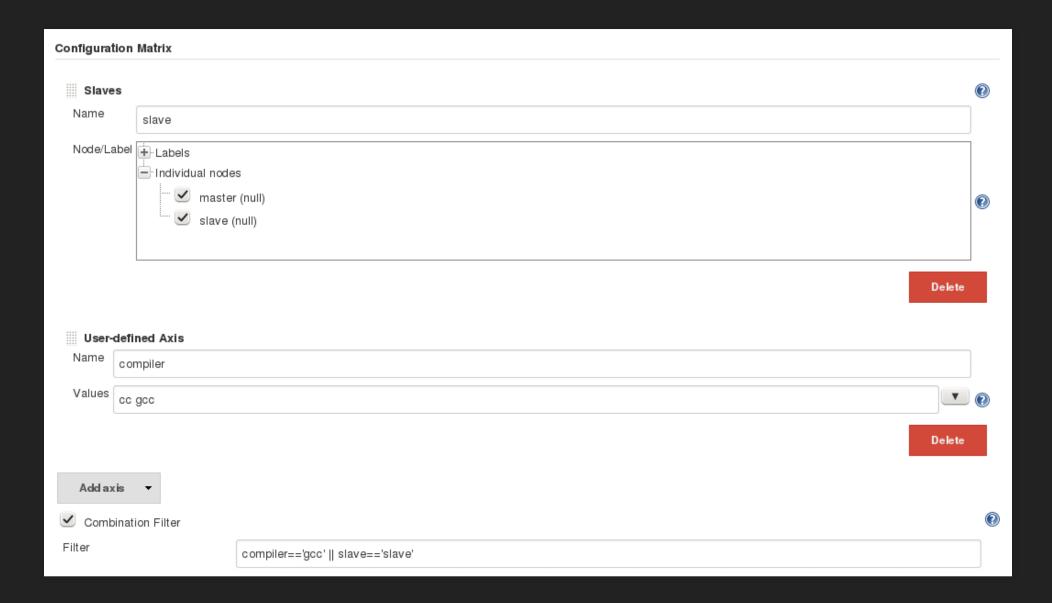
Configuration Matrix	master	slave
сс		•
gcc	•	•

No changes.



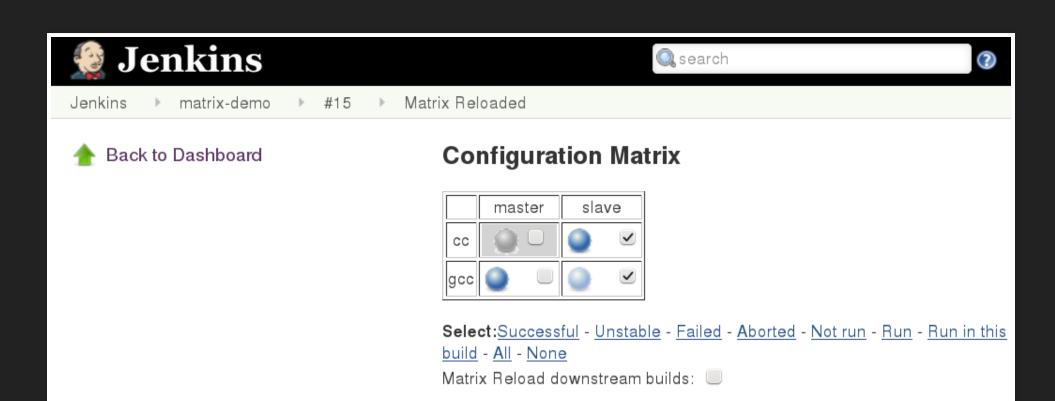
Matrix Reloaded

🐗 Previous Build



# MATRIX RELOADED

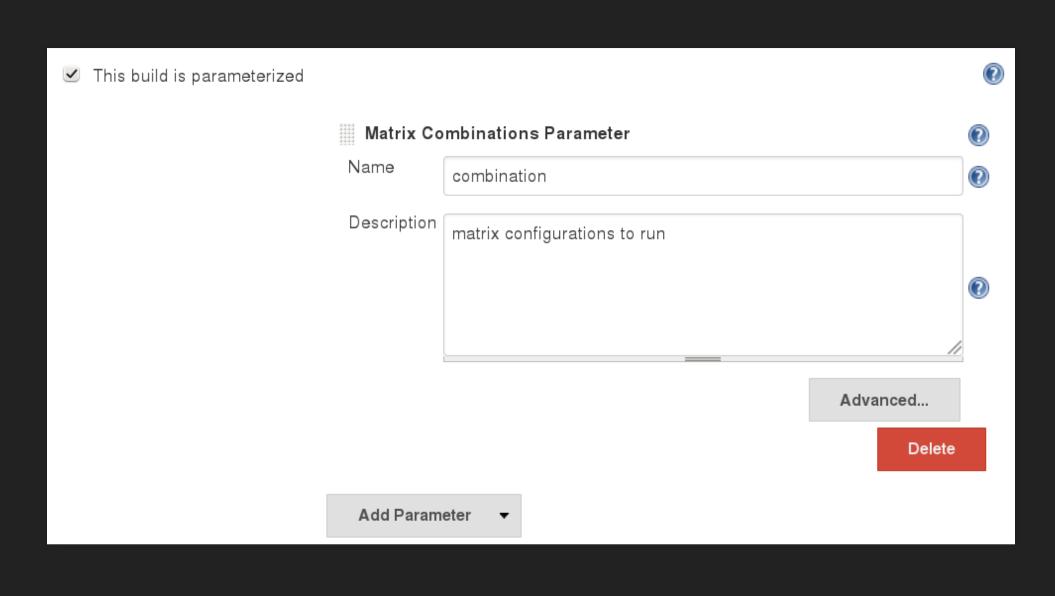
rebuilds parts of matrix builds

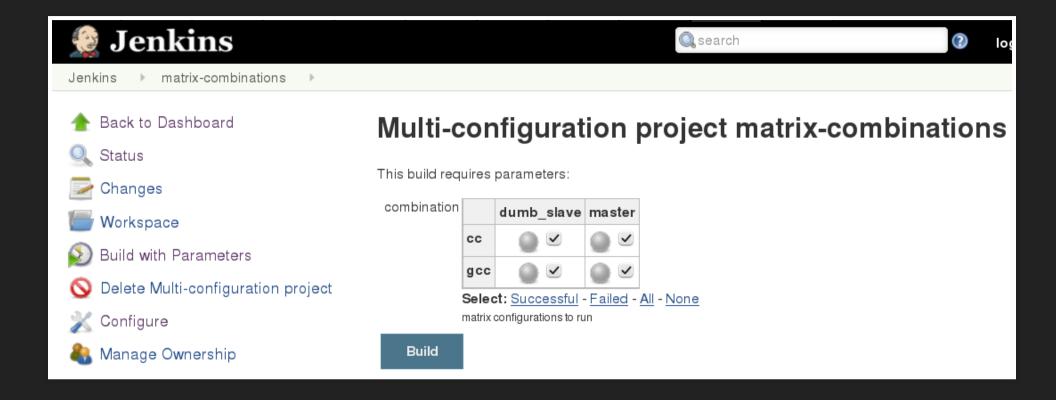


**Rebuild Matrix** 

# MATRIX COMBINATIONS

- allows the user to dynamically choose combinations to run in a matrix job
- introduces a *Matrix Combinations* parameter type





# **GROOVY**

- allows for execution of groovy code
- 2 types of build steps:
  - groovy scripts
    - run in the slave's JVM
  - system groovy scripts
    - run inside master's JVM

#### Build

#### Execute system Groovy script

Groovy command

```
import jenkins.model.*
import hudson.model.*

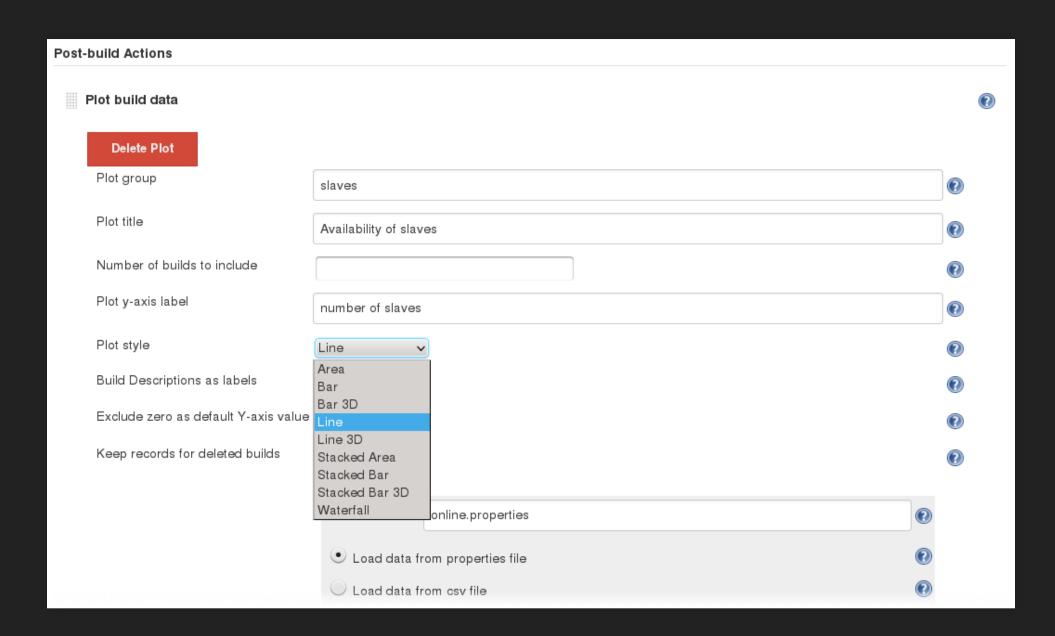
def j = Jenkins.getInstance()
for total = j.getNodes().size()

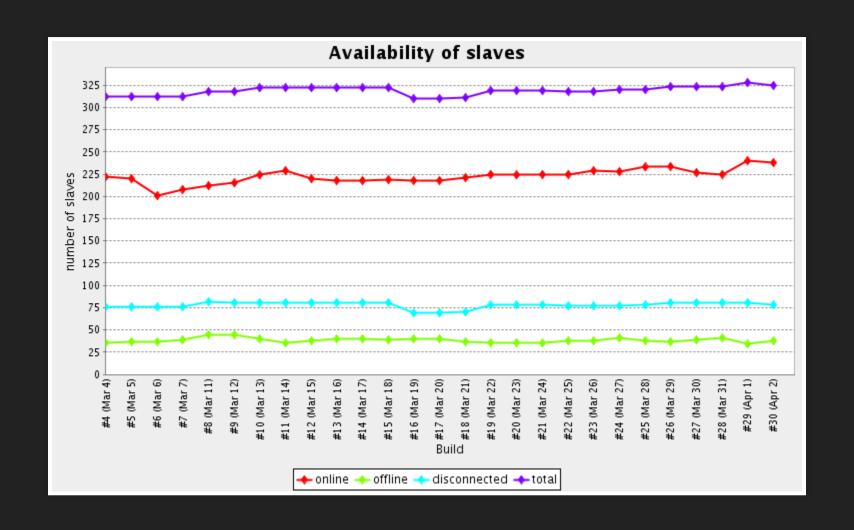
Computer[] computers = j.getComputers()
def online = -1
def offline = 0
def disconnected = 0
for(Computer computer : computers){
   if(computer.isOnline()){
      online++
}
if(computer.getConnectTime()== 0){
      disconnected++
} else if(computer.isOffline()){
      offline++
}
else if(computer.isOffline()){
```

Check syntax

## **PLOT**

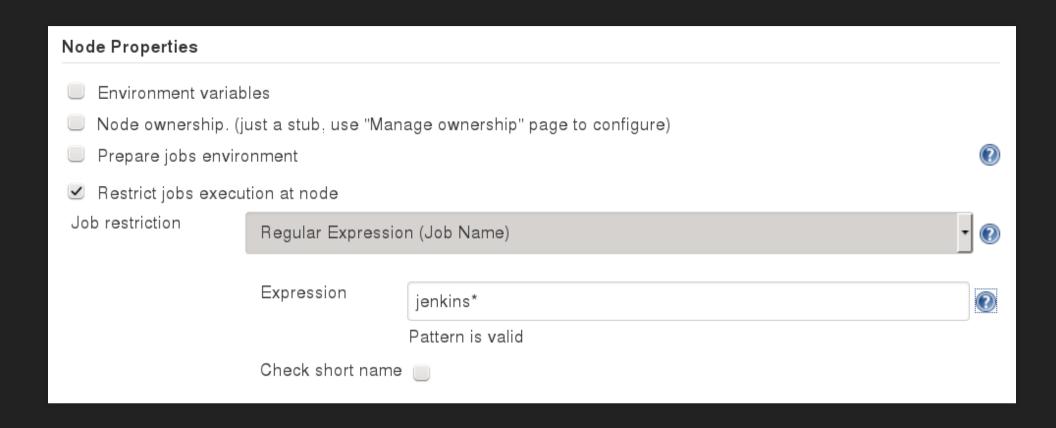
• outputs simple charts (plots) from builds





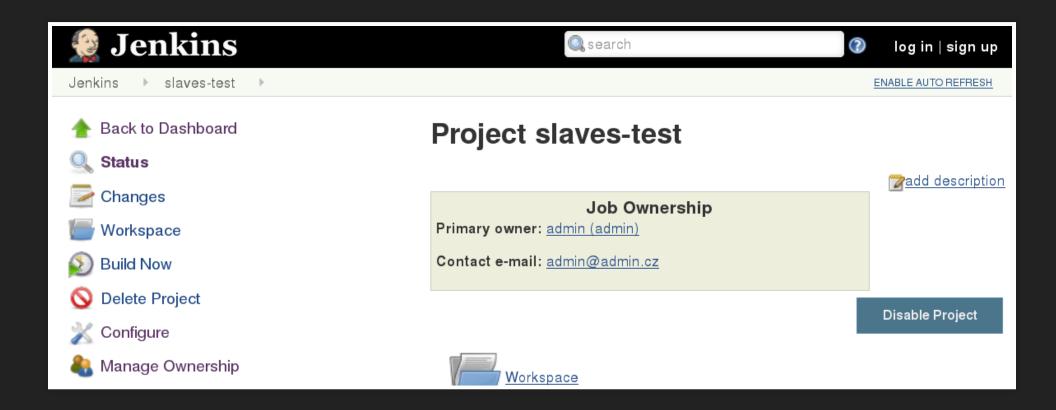
## **JOB RESTRICTIONS**

 restricts how builds can be triggered and where they can run



## **OWNERSHIP**

- introduces concept of owners of jobs and slaves
- includes:
  - ownership-based security (via Role Strategy and Job Restrictions plugins)
  - summaries
  - reasonable default assignments



## **REBUILD**

rebuilds a parameterized build with the same parameters



search

Jenkins

parameterized build

#1



Back to Project



Status



Changes



Console Output



Edit Build Information



Delete Build



**Parameters** 



**Environment Variables** 



Rebuild



Build Artifacts As Maven Repository



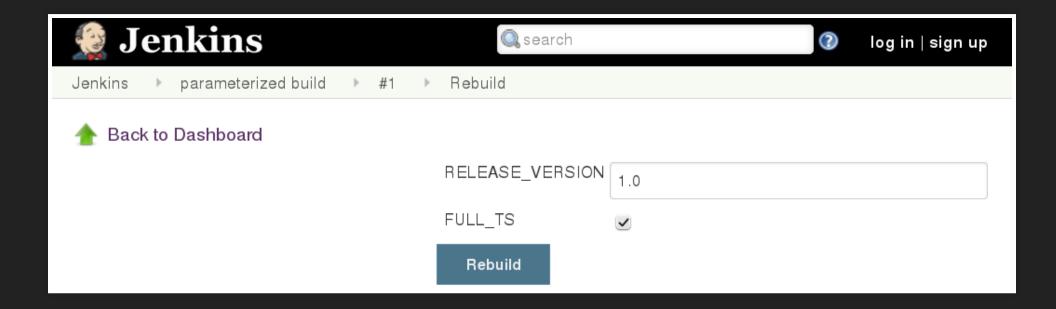
### Build #1 (Feb 5, 2015 8:13:16 PM)



No changes.

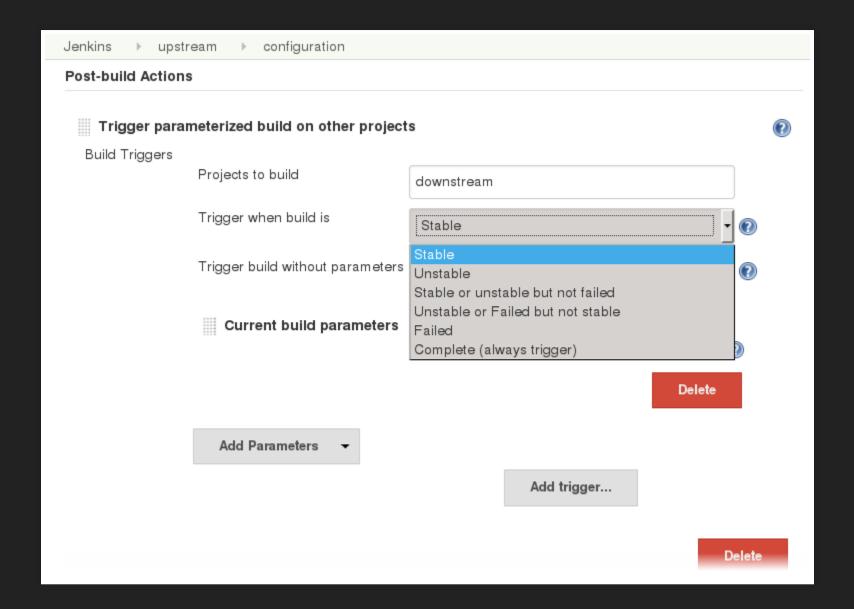


Started by anonymous user



## PARAMETERIZED TRIGGER

- extension of out-of-the-box upstream-downstream job relationship
- provides job chaining with parameter passing



## WORKFLOW

- allows you to write complex workflows in Groovy with an embedded DSL
- forget Build Flow and Join plugins
- introduces a new workflow job type
- collection of plugins
- supports:
  - core job-related stuff (triggers, parameters, SCM...)
  - durable pipelines
  - allocation of slaves and workspaces
  - human input integrated into flows
  - sandboxing via Script Security plugin

Definition

#### Groovy CPS DSL

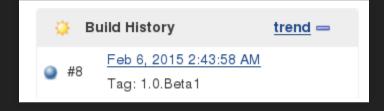
Script

```
node('remote') {
 git url: 'https://github.com/jenkinsci/parallel-test-executor-plugin-
sample.git'
 archive 'pom.xml, src/'
def splits = splitTests([$class: 'CountDrivenParallelism', size: 2])
def branches = [:]
for (int i = 0; i < splits.size(); i++) {
 def exclusions = splits.get(i);
 branches["split${i}"] = {
  node('remote') {
   sh 'rm -rf *'
   unarchive mapping: ['pom.xml' : '.', 'src/' : '.']
   writeFile file: 'exclusions.txt', text: exclusions.join("\n")
   sh "${tool 'M3'}/bin/mvn -B -Dmaven.test.failure.ignore test"
   step([$class: 'JUnitResultArchiver', testResults: 'target/surefire-
reports/*.xml'])
parallel branches
```

## **DESCRIPTION SETTER**

- sets the description for a build
- uses a regular expression to find a line in the console log





## **IMPLIED LABELS**

• recognizes implication rules to infer node labels

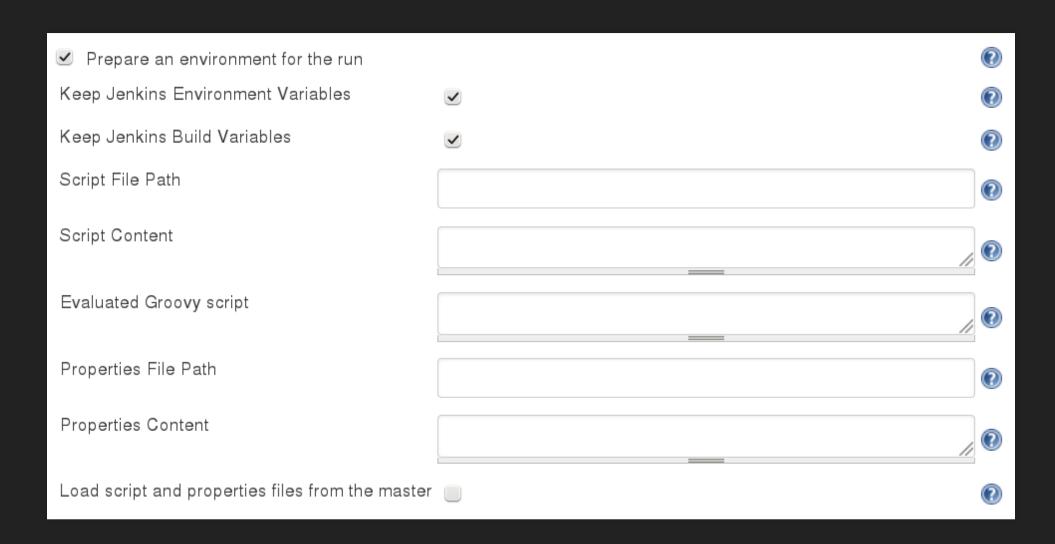
Jenkins ▼ ▶ Label implications <u>ENABLE AUTO REFRESH</u>

### Label implications



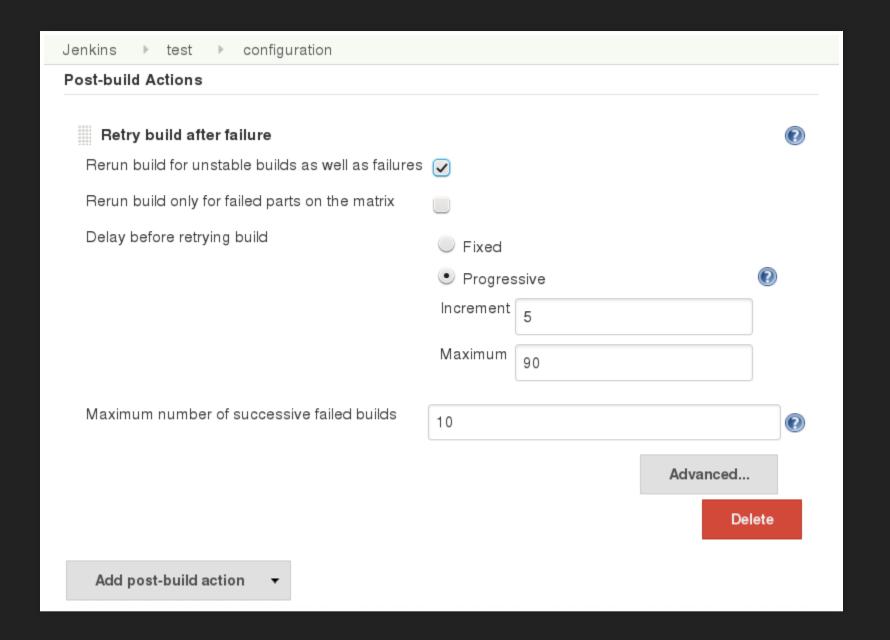
## **ENVIRONMENT INJECTOR**

- manages environment variables for jobs and nodes
- use cases:
  - set up clean environment for nodes
  - inject variables based on user parameter values
  - inject environment variables from the evaluation of a Groovy script



## **NAGINATOR**

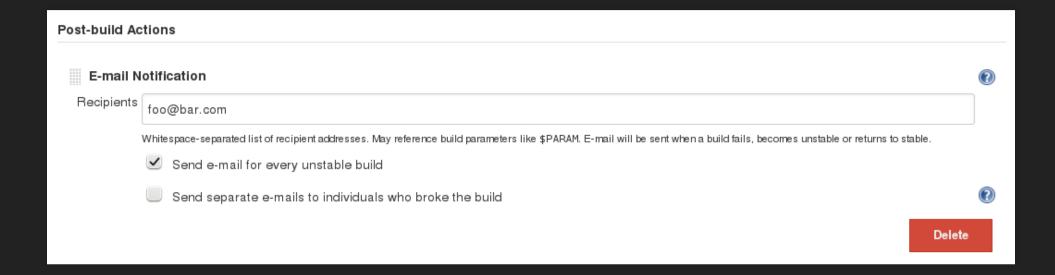
• automatically reschedules a build after a build failure



## **EMAIL EXTENSION**

• controls all aspects of email notifications

### Mailer



#### Post-build Actions **Editable Email Notification** Disable Extended Email Publisher Allows the user to disable the publisher, while maintaining the settings Project Recipient List \$DEFAULT\_RECIPIENTS Comma-separated list of email address that should receive notifications for this project. Project Reply-To List \$DEFAULT\_REPLYTO Comma-separated list of email address that should be in the Reply-To header for this project. Content Type **•** Default Content Type Default Subject \$DEFAULT SUBJECT Default Content \$DEFAULT\_CONTENT Attachments.

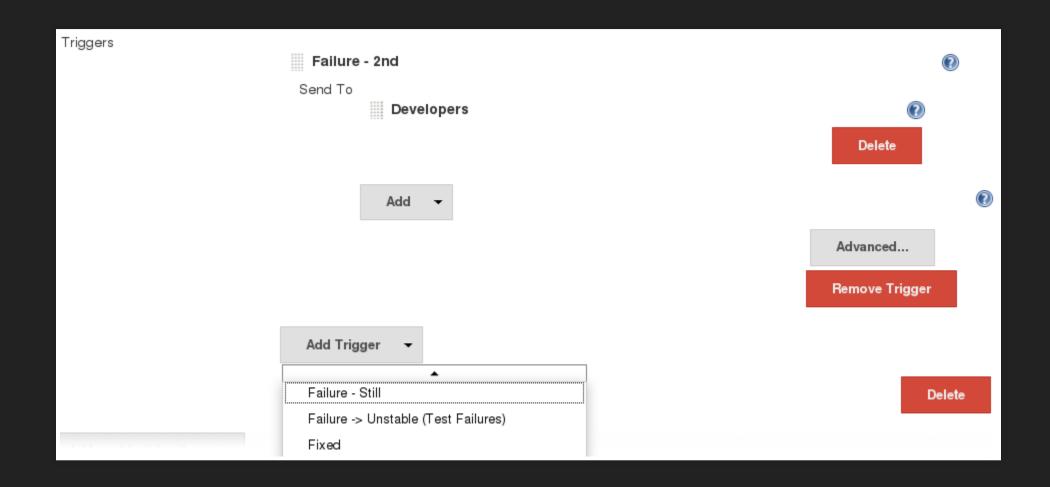
Do Not Attach Build Log

Attach Build Log

Content Token Reference

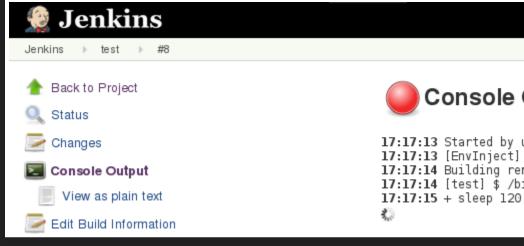
Can use wildcards like 'module/dist/\*\*/\*.zip'. See the @includes of Ant fileset for the exact format. The base directory is the workspace.

Advanced Settings...



# TIMESTAMPER

• adds timestamps to console output

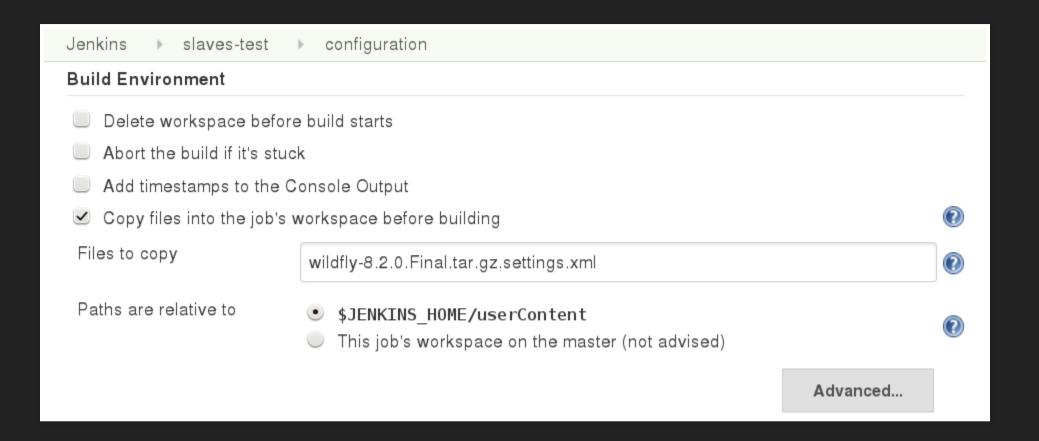




17:17:13 Started by user anonymous 17:17:13 [EnvInject] - Loading node environment variables. 17:17:14 Building remotely on <u>dumb\_slave</u> (dev local) in workspace 17:17:14 [test] \$ /bin/sh -xe /tmp/hudson8325924424908200842.sh

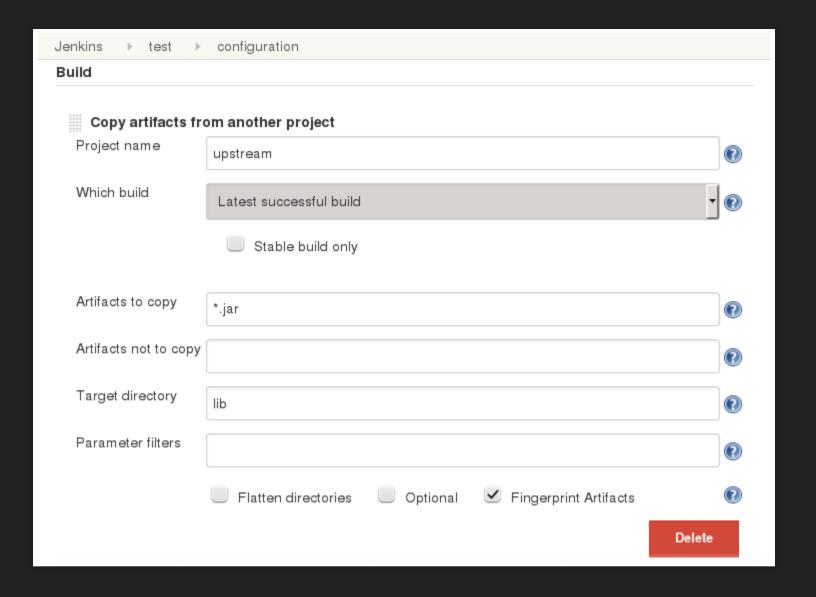
# **COPY TO SLAVE**

 transfers data between the master's file system and jobs' workspaces



## **COPY ARTIFACT**

 copies an artifact from another build/job into the current build's workspace



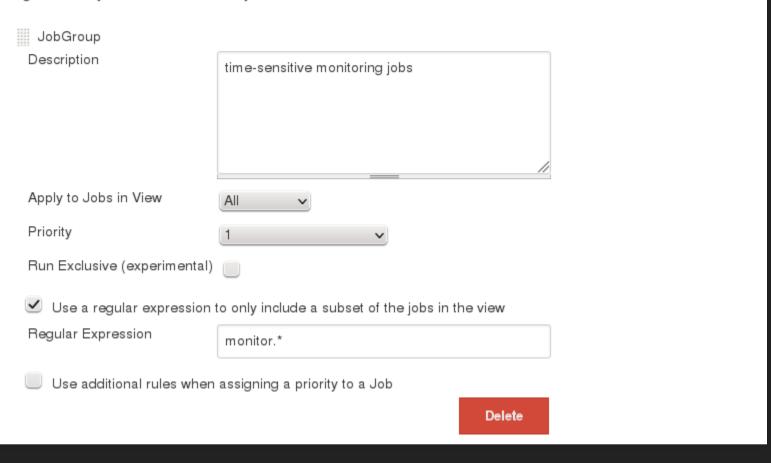
## **PRIORITY SORTER**

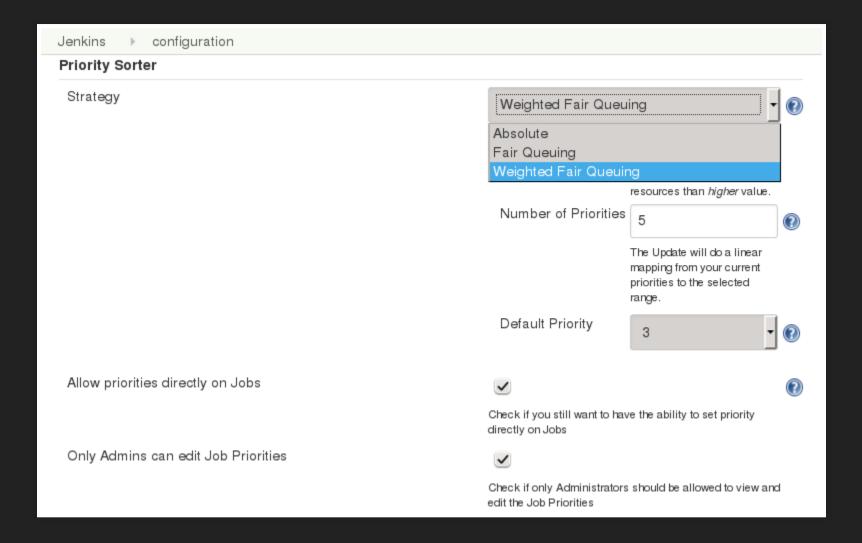
- queues jobs according to their priorities
- the lower the priority, the sooner the job runs



#### **Job Priorities**

Assign Priorities by creating JobGroups. Priorities are assigned top down by first match. If a Job has a Priority assigned directly on the Job that Priority will be used and the below will not be used.





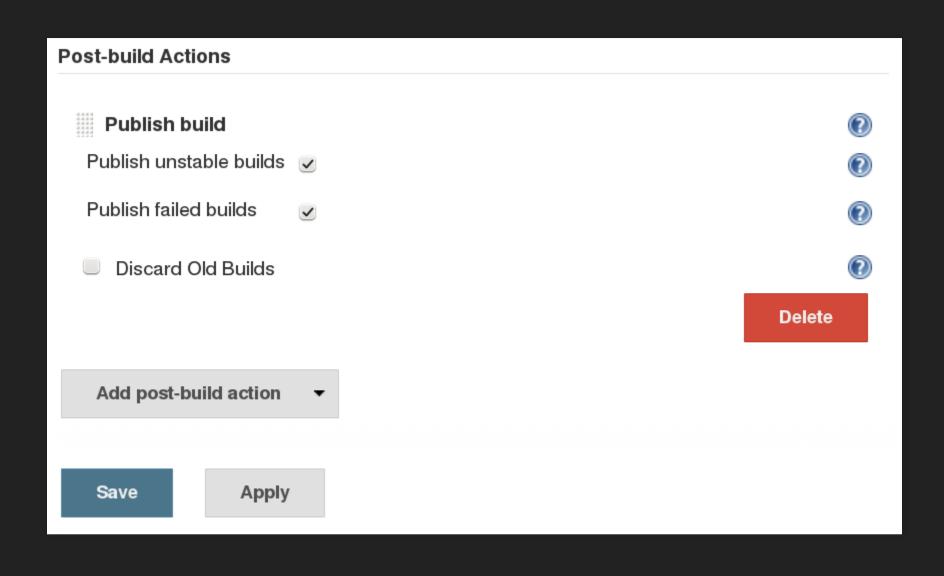
## THROTTLE CONCURRENT BUILDS

- limits the number of concurrent builds of a project running per node or globally
- replaces Locks and Latches plugin

Throttle Concurrent Builds			
Multi-Project Throttle Categories	Category Name	using_mysql	
	Maximum Total Concurrent Builds	10	
	Maximum Concurrent Builds Per Node	1	
	Add Maximum Per Labeled Node		•
		Delete	
	Add Category		

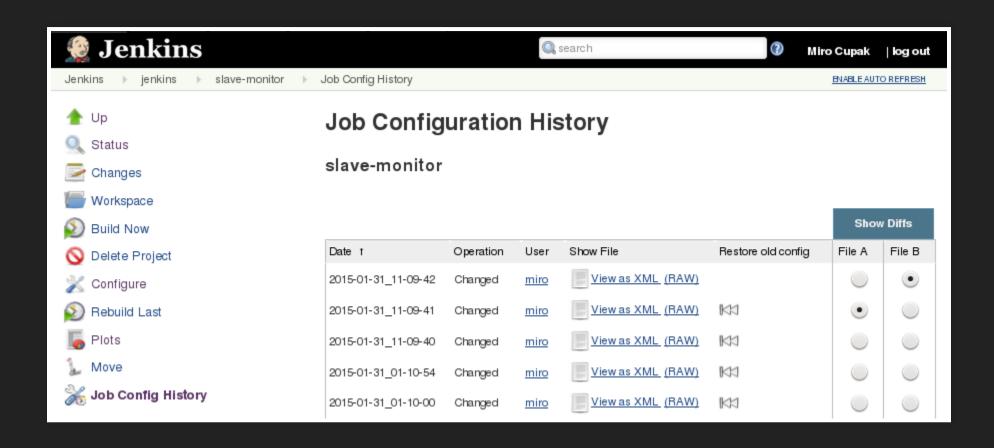
### **BUILD PUBLISHER**

• sends builds to another Jenkins master over HTTP



## JOB CONFIGURATION HISTORY

versioning of job and system configuration

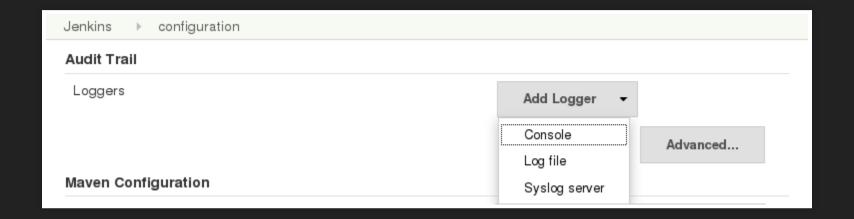


#### **Job Configuration Difference**

```
Older Change
                                                                       Newer Change
Date: 2015-01-31 11-09-40
                                                                       Date: 2015-01-31 11-09-42
Operation: Changed
                                                                       Operation: Changed
User: Miro Cupak
                                                                       User: Miro Cupak
                                              Restore this configuration
                                                                                                            Restore this configuration
36 def total = j.getNodes().size()
                                                                       36 def total = j.getNodes().size()
                                                                       37
37
38 Computer[] computers = j.getComputers()
                                                                       38 Computer[] computers = j.getComputers()
                                                                       39 def online = -1
39 def online = 0
40 def offline = 0
                                                                       40 def offline = 0
41 def disconnected = 0
                                                                       41 def disconnected = 0
42 for(Computer computer : computers) {
                                                                       42 for(Computer computer : computers) {
63 write('total', total);
                                                                       63 write('total', total);
                                                                          println("Slaves: ${online} on, ${offline} off,
   println("Slaves: ${online} on, ${offline} off, ${disconnected}
   dis, ${total} tot");
                                                                           ${disconnected} dis, ${total} tot");
                                                                       65
                                                                       66 if (online<1) return 1</command>
66 if (online<=1) return online</command>
```

### **AUDIT TRAIL**

records who performed a particular operation and when

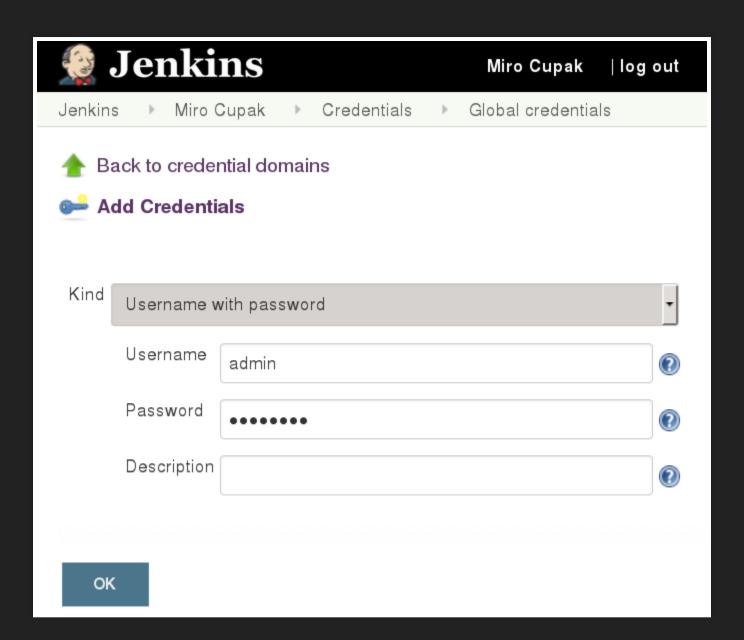


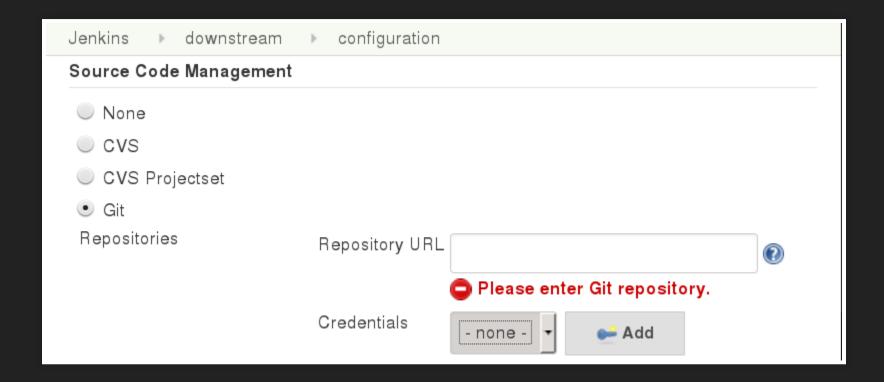
### **TMP CLEANER**

- periodically cleans up JVM temporary files
- no UI
  - -Dhudson.plugins.tmpcleaner.TmpCleanWork.minutes
  - -Dhudson.plugins.tmpcleaner.TmpCleanWork.days=1

### **CREDENTIALS**

- allows you to store and manage credentials in Jenkins
- exposes API to other plugins
- organizes credentials into domains



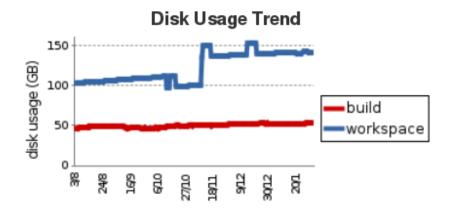


### **DISK USAGE**

- periodically calculates disk space occupied by jobs
- beware of performance impact!



Builds:53GB, Workspace:142GB



Project name	Builds	Workspace ↑
infra update center v3	2GB	38GB
infra update center	76MB	35GB
infra update center experimental	80MB	35GB
infra statistics	14MB	14GB
jenkins main trunk	6GB	12GB
plugin-compat-tester	820MB	2GB
jenkins ui-changes branch	152MB	903MB
jenkins Its branch	13GB	900MB
jenkins rc branch	31GB	831MB

### Project infra\_update\_center\_v3

Generate update center metadata for the stable branch





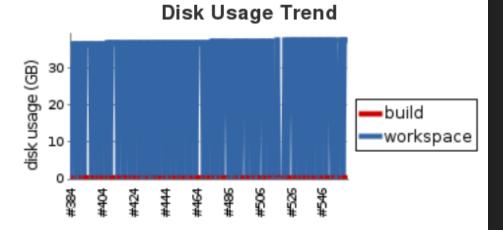
#### **Downstream Projects**

infra update center mirror

#### **Permalinks**

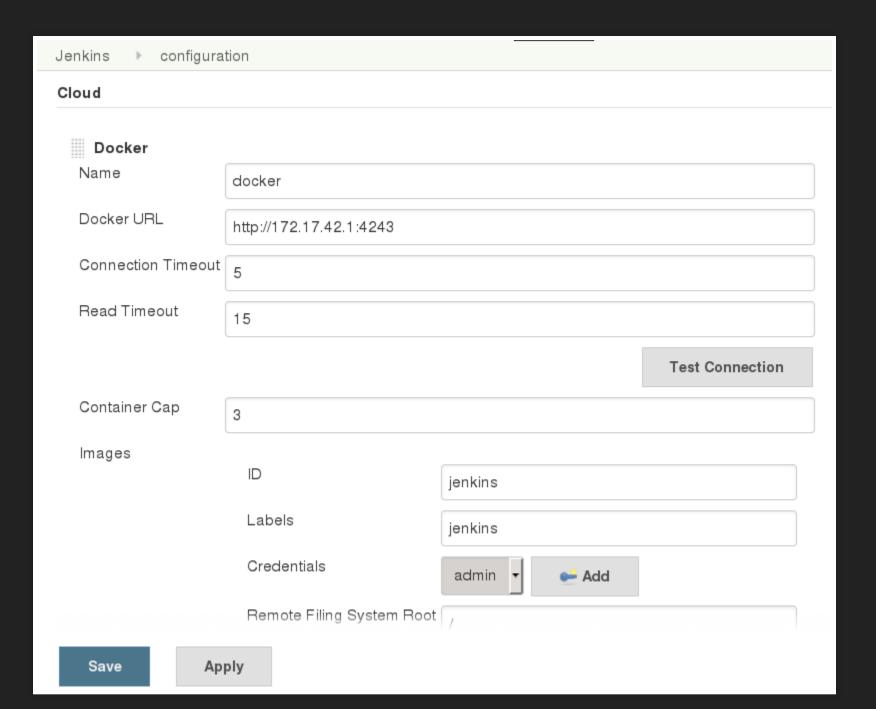
- Last build (#563), 2 hr 47 min ago
- Last stable build (#563). 2 hr 47 min ago
- Last successful build (#563). 2 hr 47 min ago
- Last failed build (#552), 1 day 22 hr ago
- Last unsuccessful build (#559). 18 hr ago

Disk Usage: Workspace 38GB, Builds 2GB



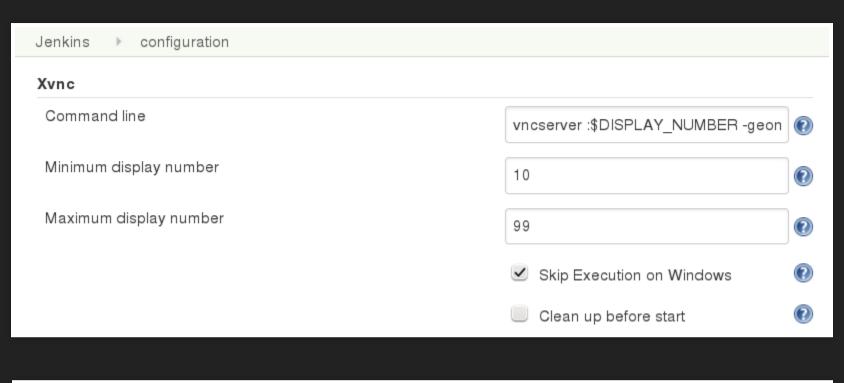
### **DOCKER**

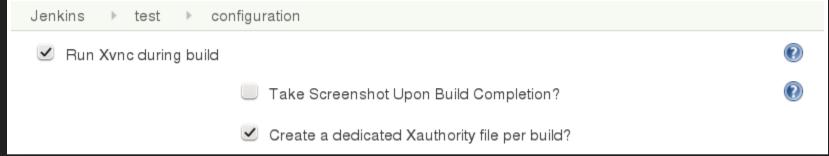
- dynamically provisions Docker slaves
- needs images with JDK and SSH server
- allows to commit a container



### **XVNC**

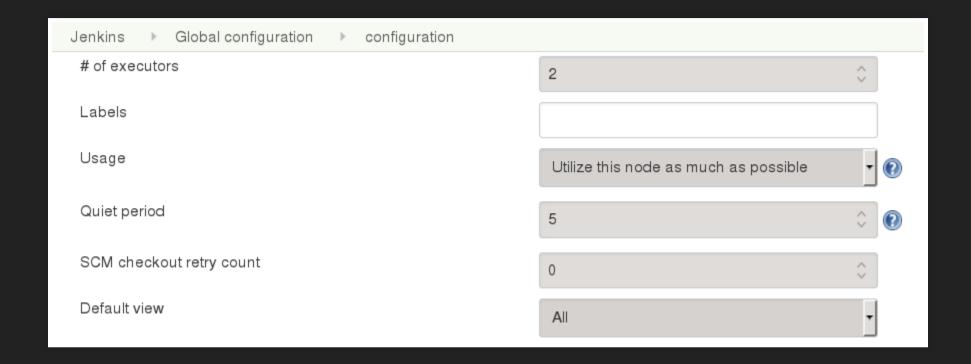
- runs Xvnc session during a build
- each build gets its own display allocated from a free list





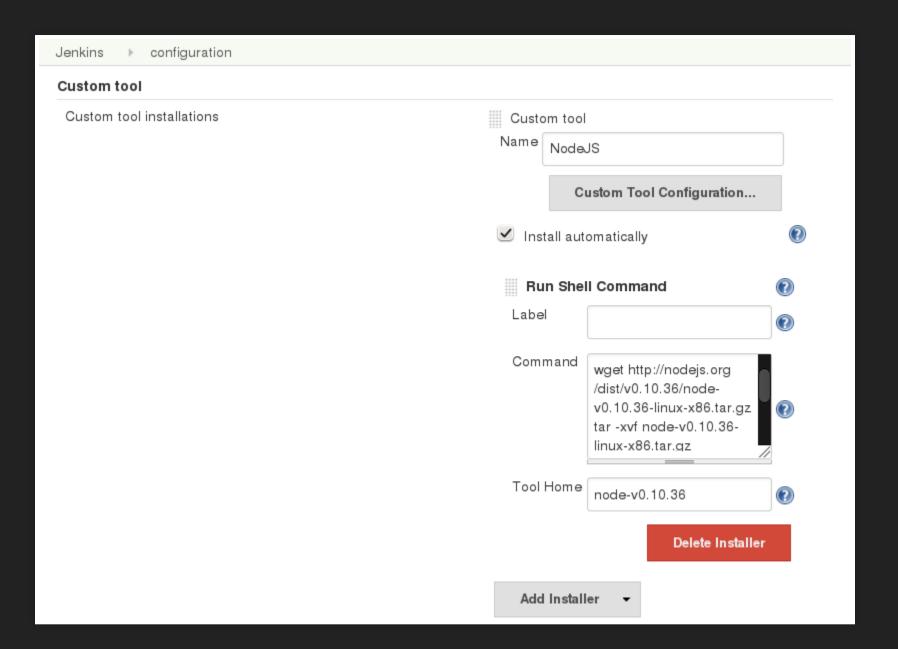
### **READ-ONLY CONFIGURATIONS**

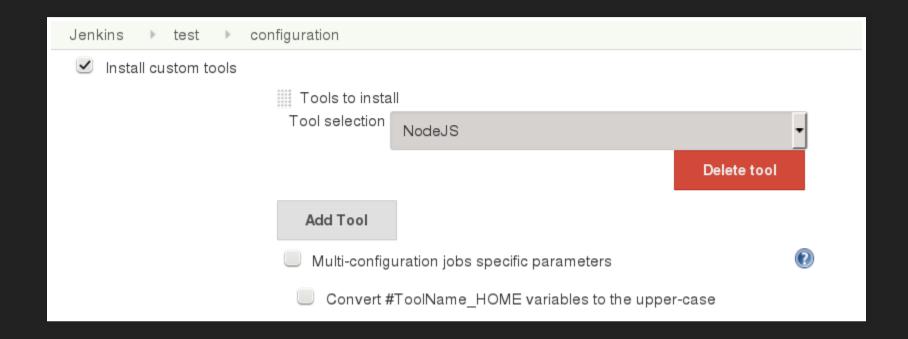
• shows global and job configurations in read-only mode



### **CUSTOM TOOLS**

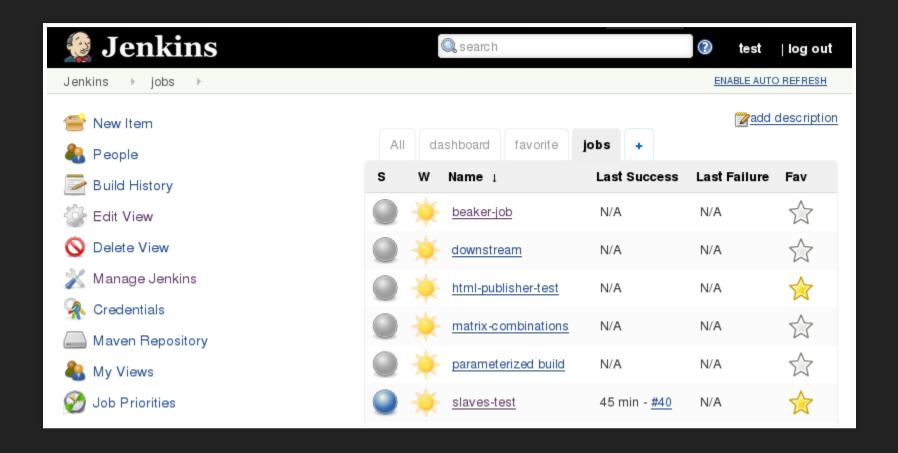
• installs tools on slaves as needed

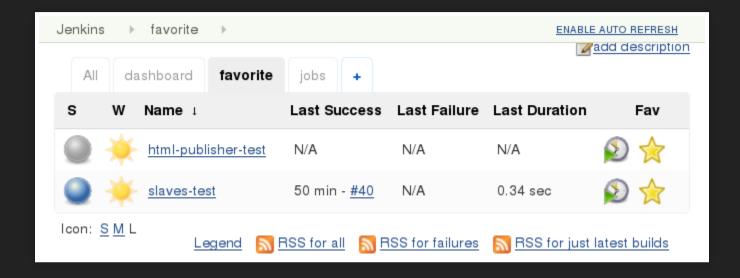




### **FAVORITE**

• allows the users to mark jobs as favorite





# THANK YOU.





http://mcupak.github.io/jenkins-plugins-talk