



# C alculus

Part-2

## Type-1

Simple / Nothing Complicated

$$F(x) = x^2$$

$$F(x) = x^2 + 2$$

$$F(x) = (x + 2)^2$$

$$F(x) = (x - 2)^2$$

$$F(x) = x^2 - 2$$

Variable

Function  $+P$  >>> Upper Shift (P)  
Function  $-P$  >>> Down Shift (P)

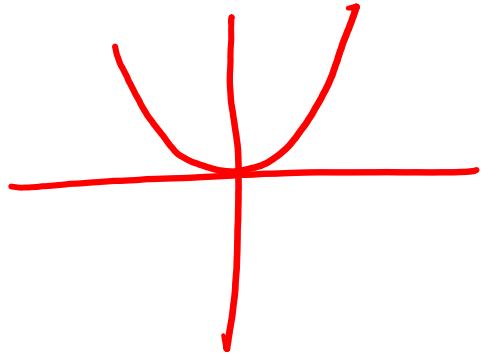
Variable  $+P$  >>> Left Shift (P)

Variable  $-P$  >>> Right Shift (P)

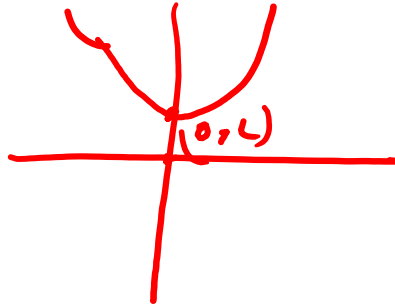
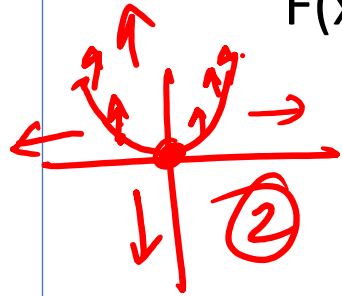
# Draw Graph

$x^2$

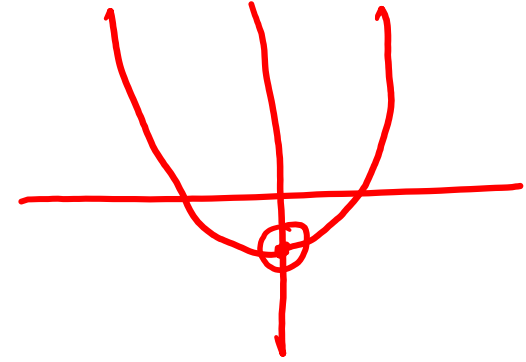
$$F(x) = x^2$$



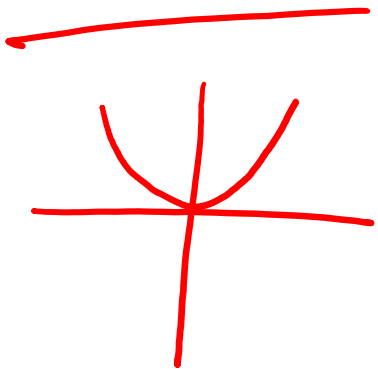
$$F(x) = x^2 + 2$$



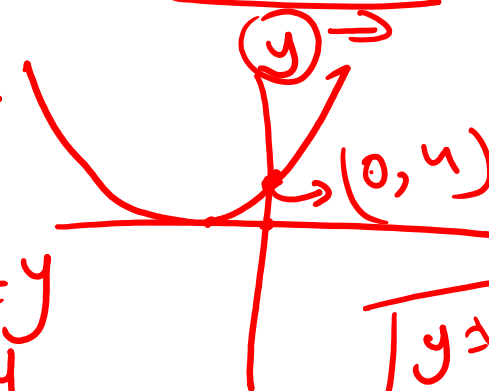
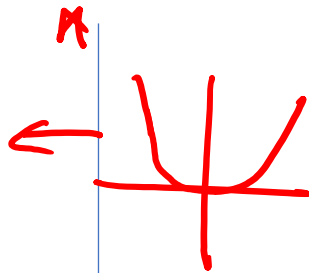
$$F(x) = x^2 - 2$$



$$F(x) = x^2$$



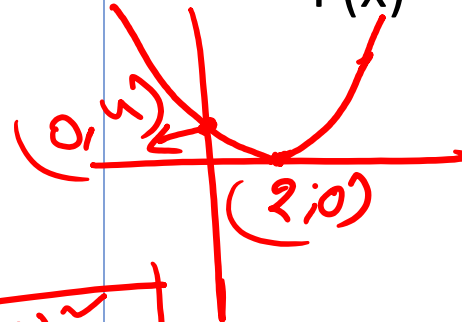
$$F(x) = (x + 2)^2$$



$$\begin{aligned} (x+2)^2 &= y \\ (0+2)^2 &= y \\ 4 &= y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= (x-2)^2 \\ &= (0-2)^2 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$F(x) = (x - 2)^2$$



## Type-2

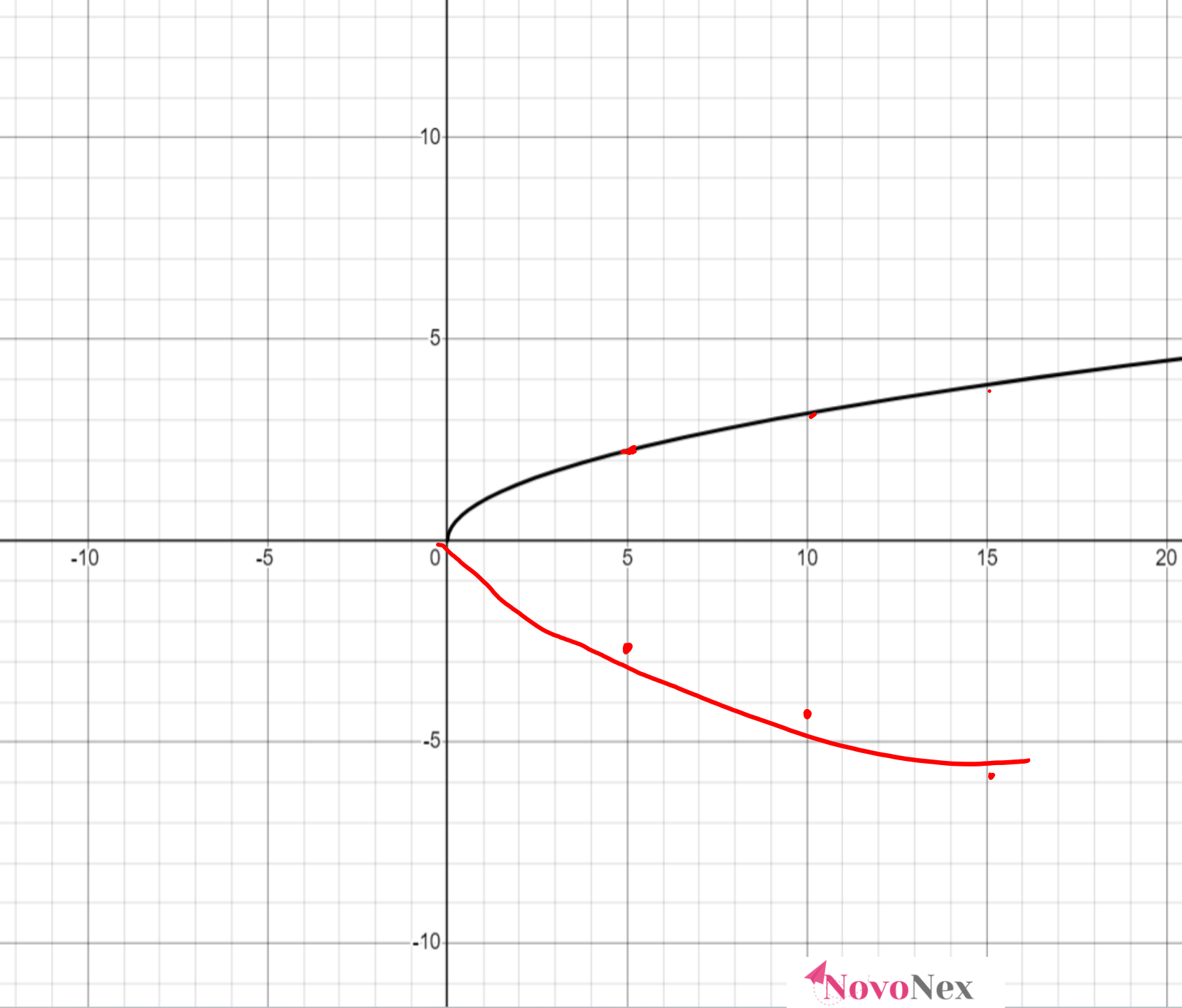
### Negative Sign Before Function

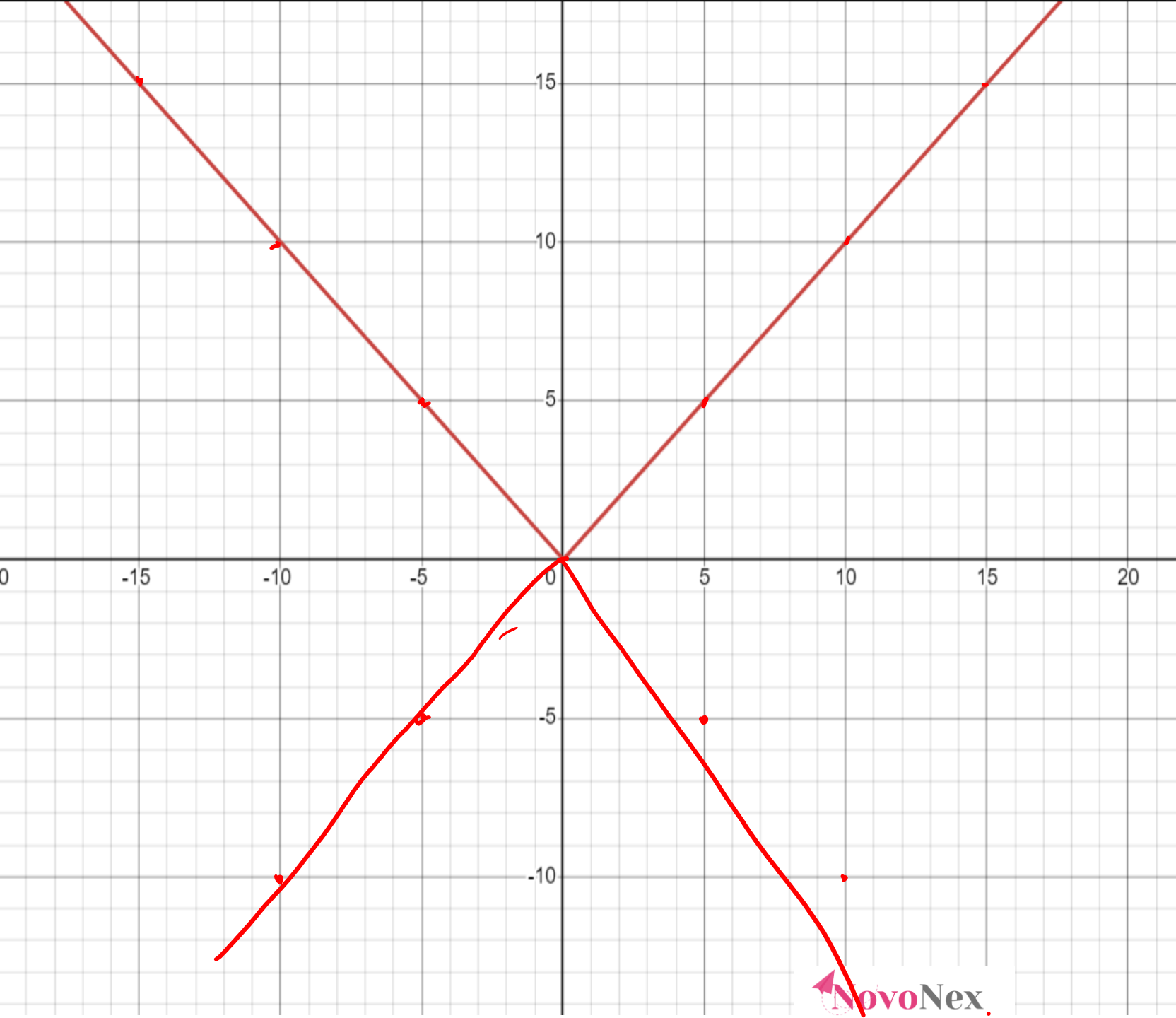
Negative sign Before Function >> up and down Change

Function + P >>> Upper Shift (P unit)  
Function - P >>> Down Shift (P unit)

Variable + P >>> Left Shift (P unit)  
Variable - P >>> Right Shift (P unit)

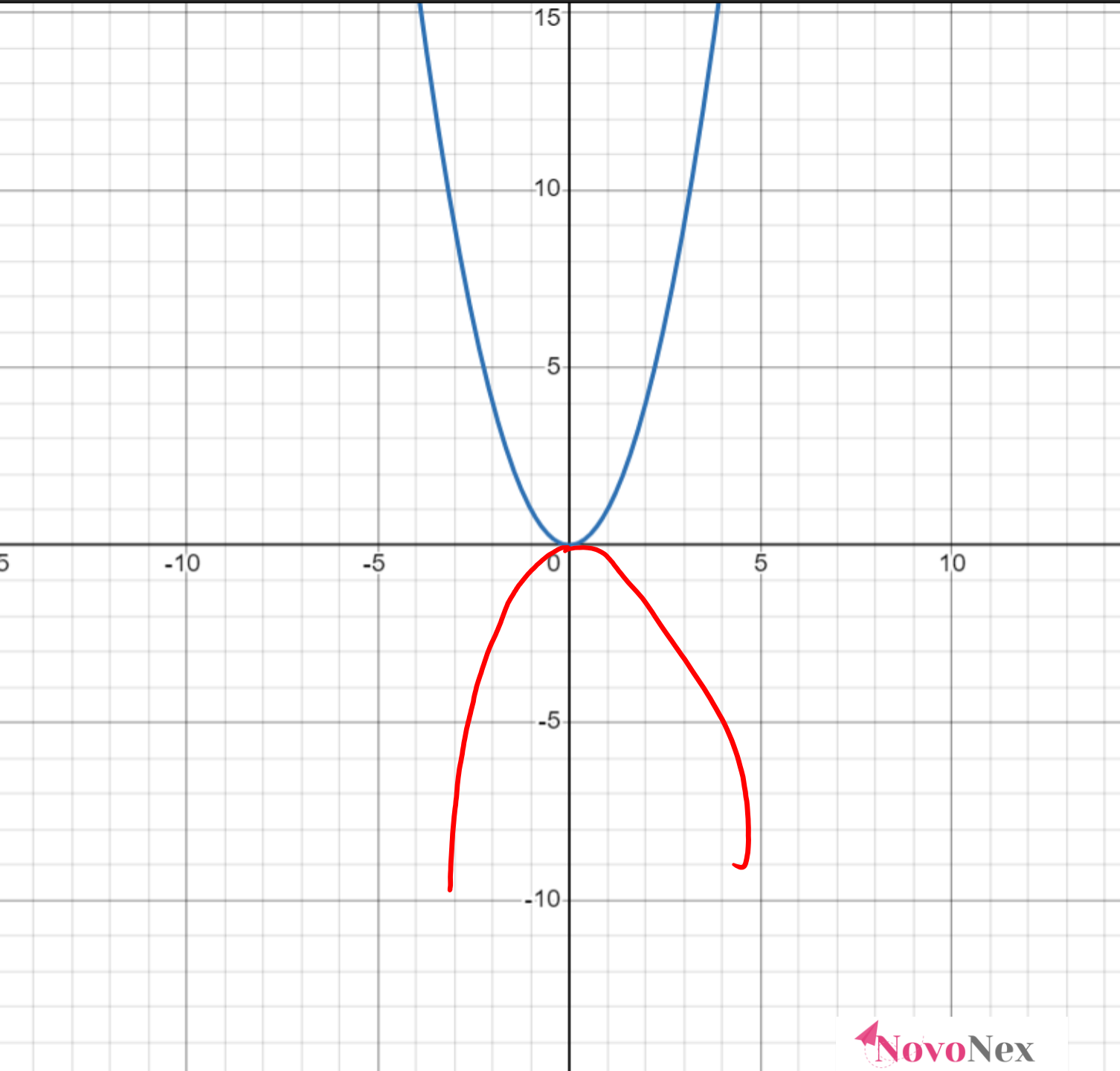
$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$
$$f(x) = -\sqrt{x}$$





$$f(x) = |x|$$
$$f(x) = -|x|$$

$$f(x) = x^2$$
$$f(x) = -x^2$$





# Draw Graph

Variable

$$F(x) = 2 - \sqrt{x}$$

$$2 - \sqrt{x}$$

$$\rightarrow -\sqrt{x} + 2$$

$$\uparrow \textcircled{2}$$

$$y = 2 - \sqrt{x}$$

$$0 = 2 - \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x} = 2$$

$$x = 4$$

$$(4, 0)$$

$$y = 4 - |x + 3|$$

$$0 = 4 - |x + 3|$$

$$|x + 3| = 4$$

$$x$$

$$= \pm 4 - 3$$

$$4 - 3 = 1$$

$$-4 - 3 = -7$$

$$F(x) = 4 - |x + 3|$$

$$1 \text{ up}$$

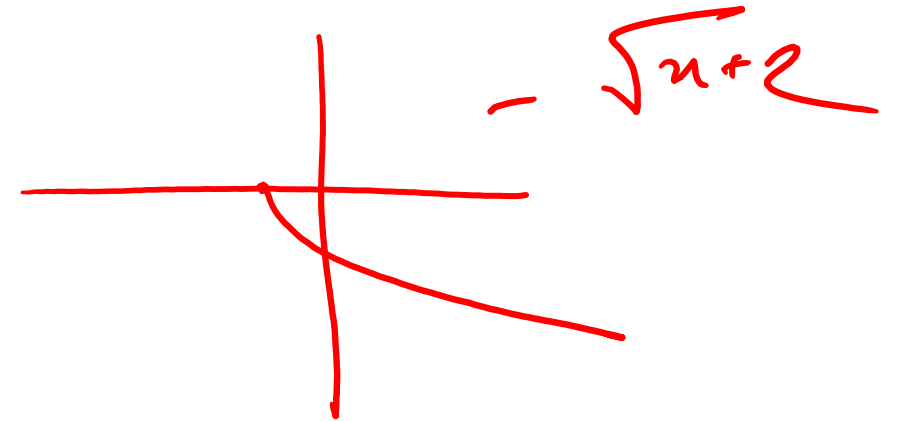
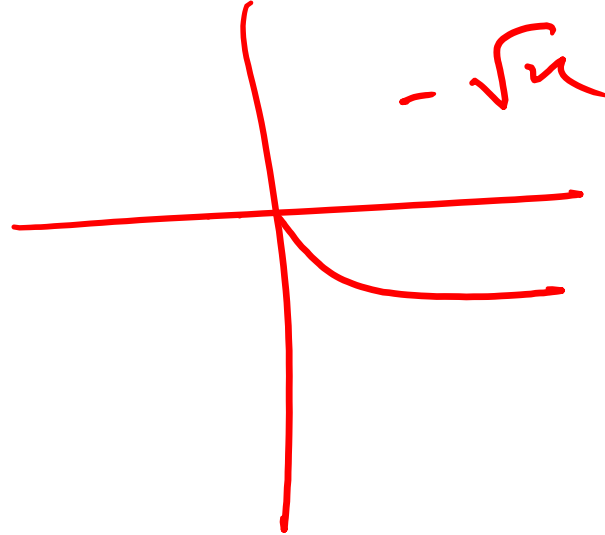
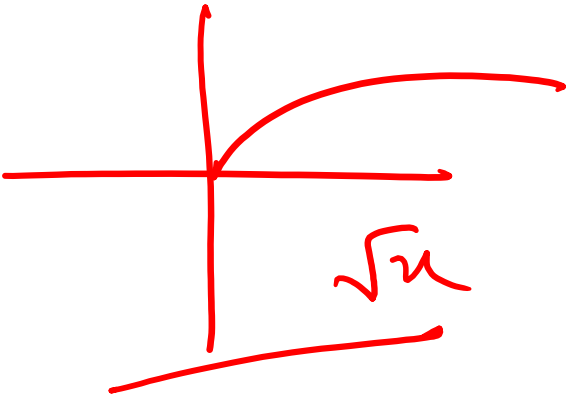
$$y = 0$$

$$(-7, 0)$$

$$(1, 0)$$

# Draw Graph

$$F(x) = 2 - \sqrt{x+2} \rightarrow \sqrt{u}$$

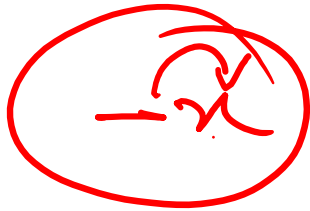


$$2 - \sqrt{x+2}$$

## Type-3

### Negative Sign Before Variable

Negative sign Before Variable  $\gg$  left right Change



Function +  $P \gg \gg$  Upper Shift (P)

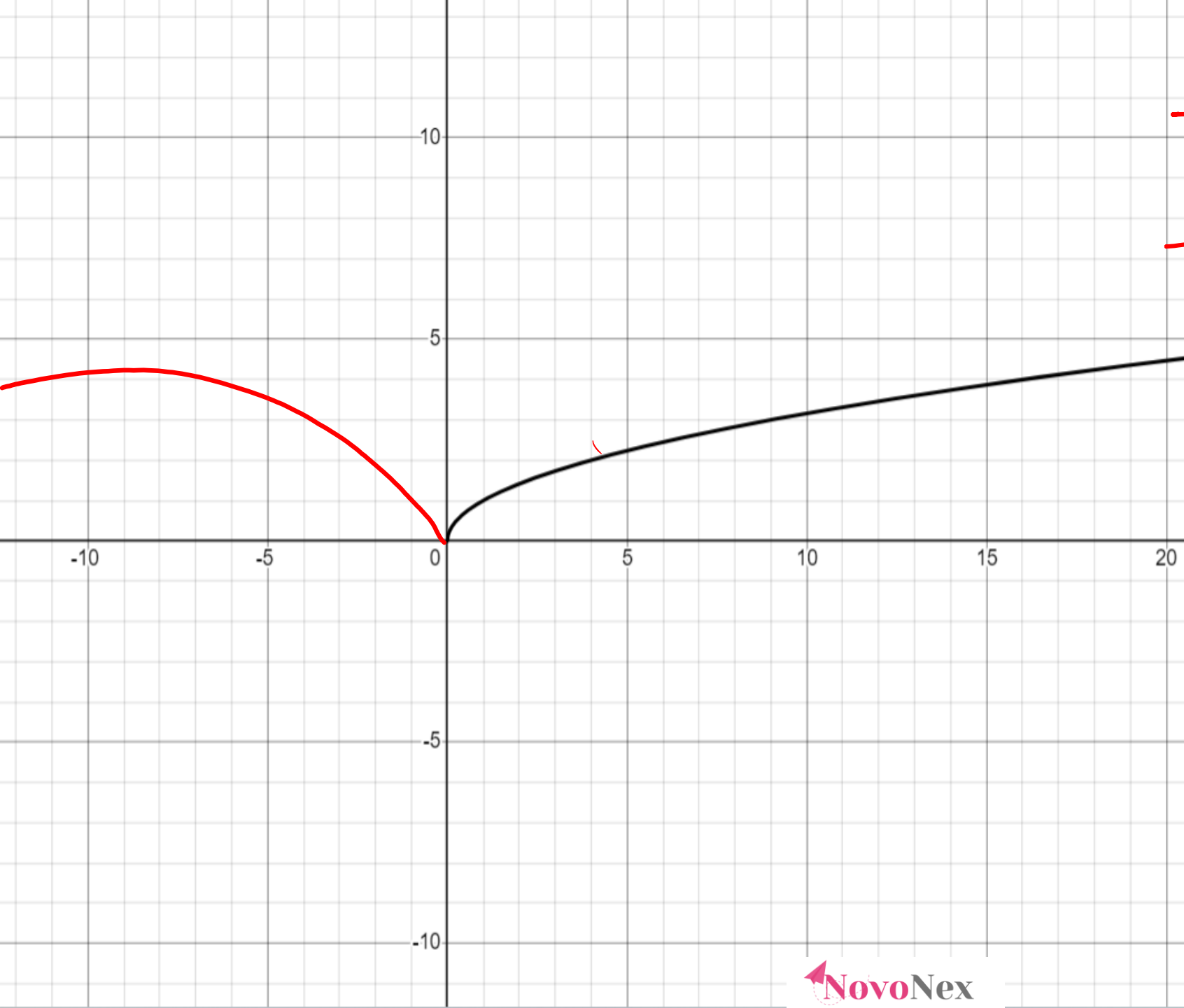
Function -  $P \gg \gg$  Down Shift (P)

Variable +  $P \gg \gg$  Right Shift (P)

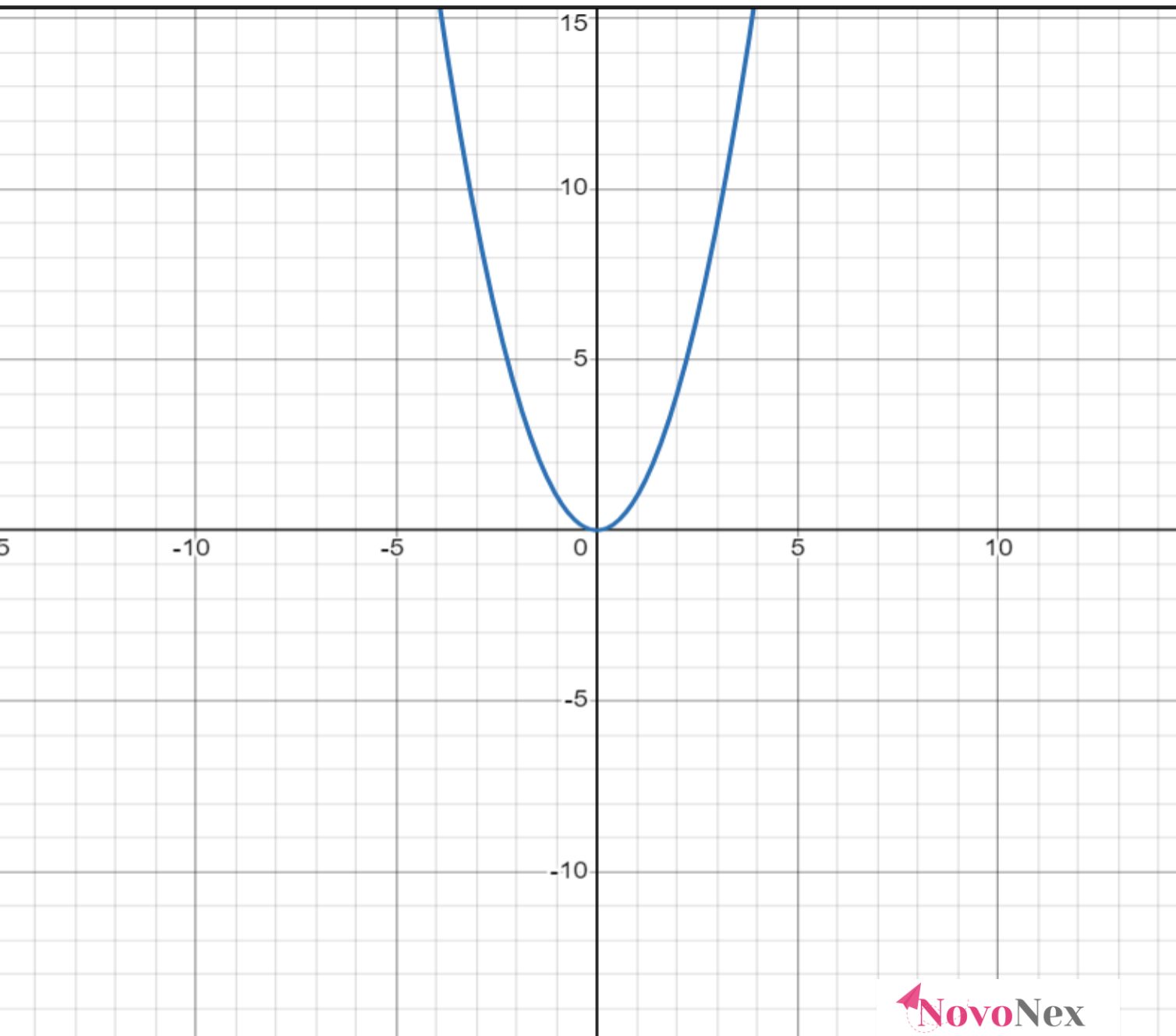
Variable -  $P \gg \gg$  Left Shift (P)

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

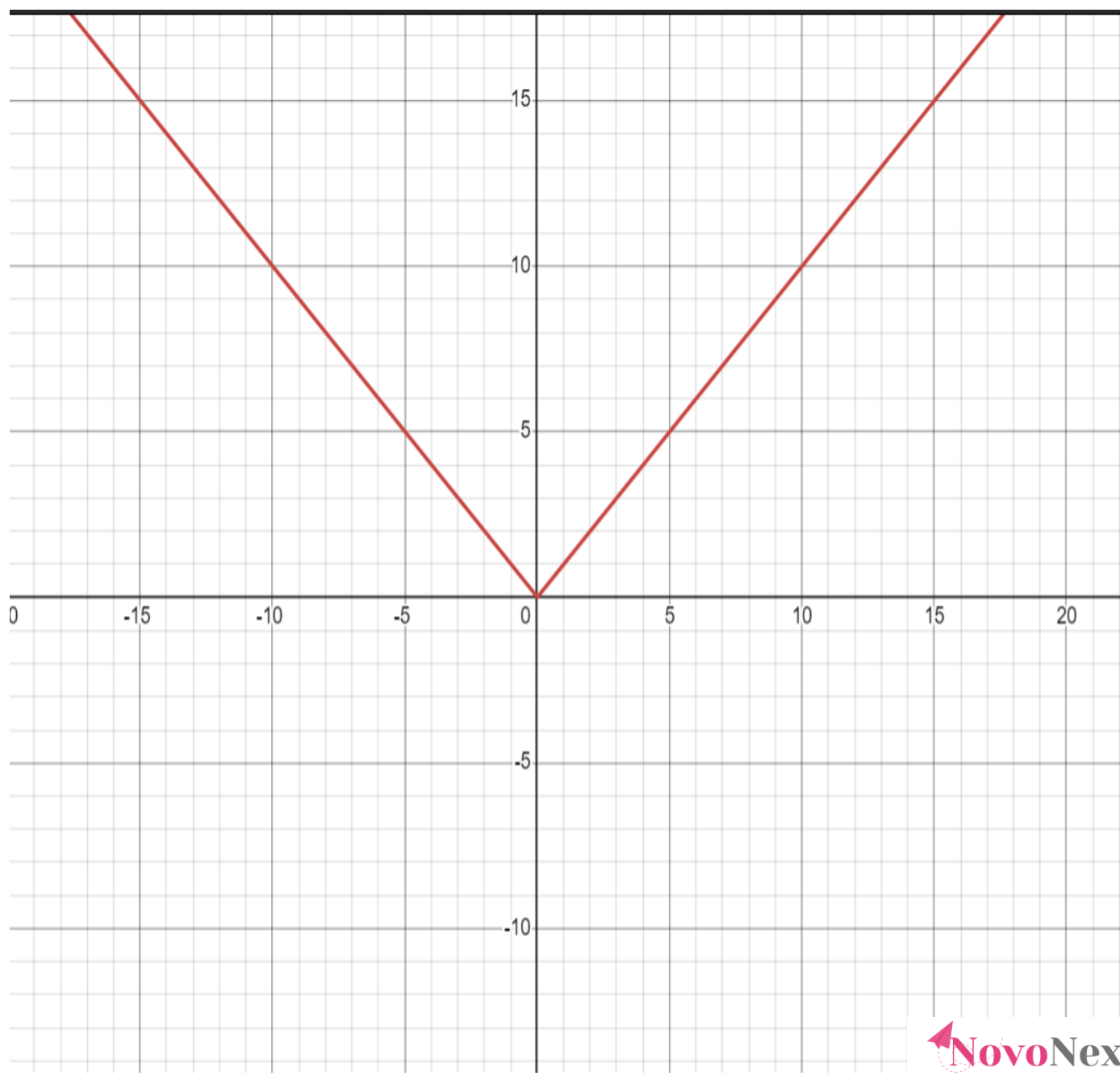
$$f(x) = \sqrt{-x}$$



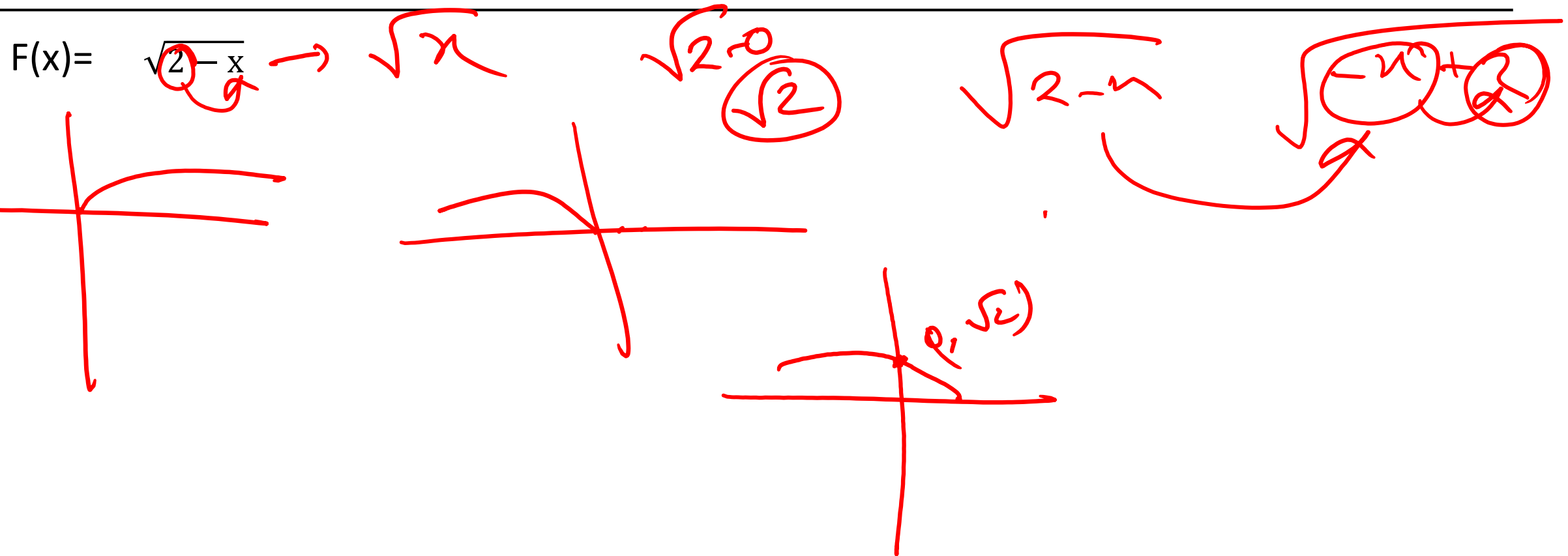
No Change



No Change



## Draw Graph



Basic  
Type-1 & Type-2

Function + P >>> Upper Shift (P)  
Function - P >>> Down Shift (P)

Variable + P >>> Left Shift (P)  
Variable - P >>> Right Shift (P)

Type-3

Function + P >>> Upper Shift (P)  
Function - P >>> Down Shift (P)

Variable + P >>> Right Shift (P)  
Variable - P >>> Left Shift (P)



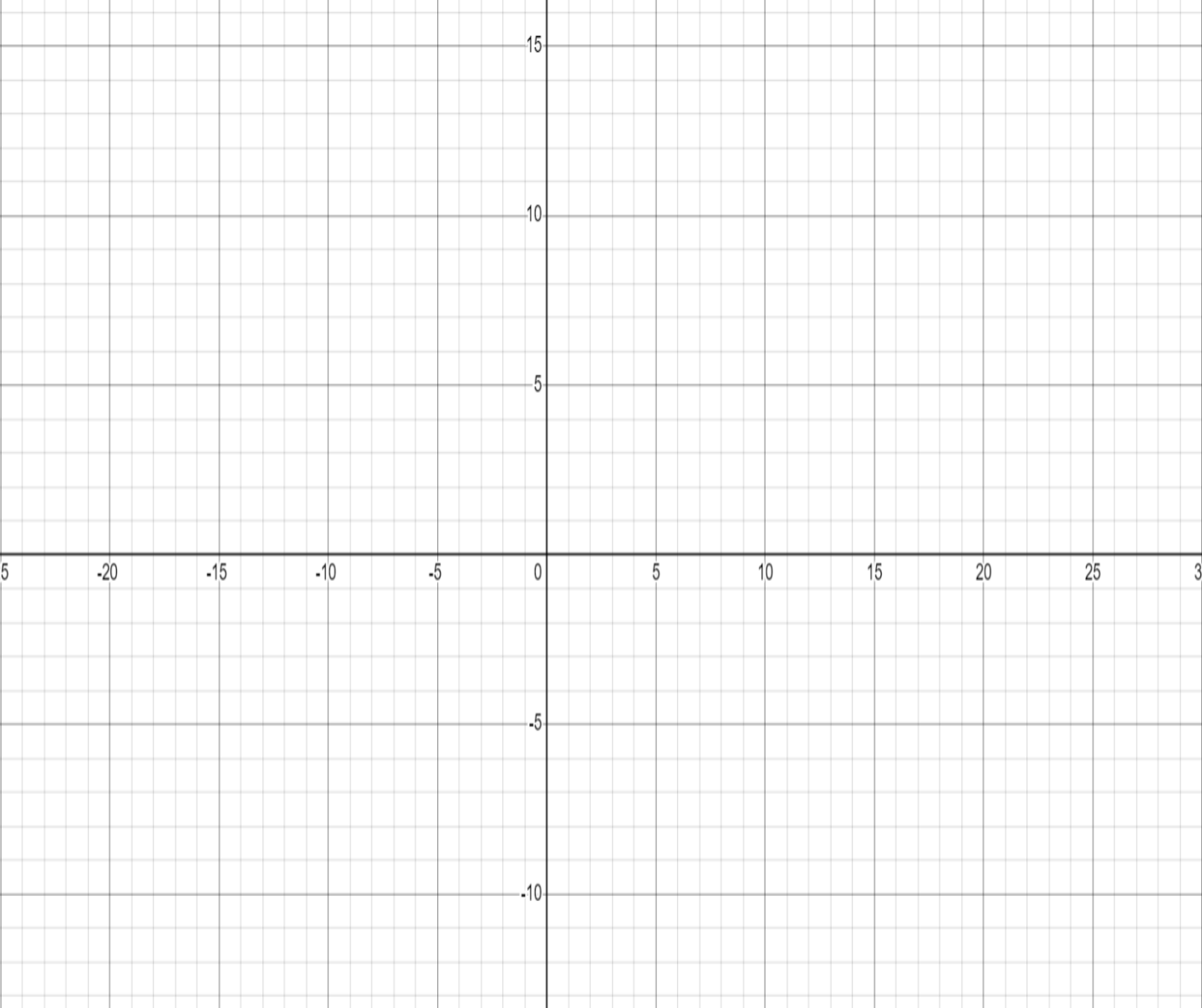


## Type-4

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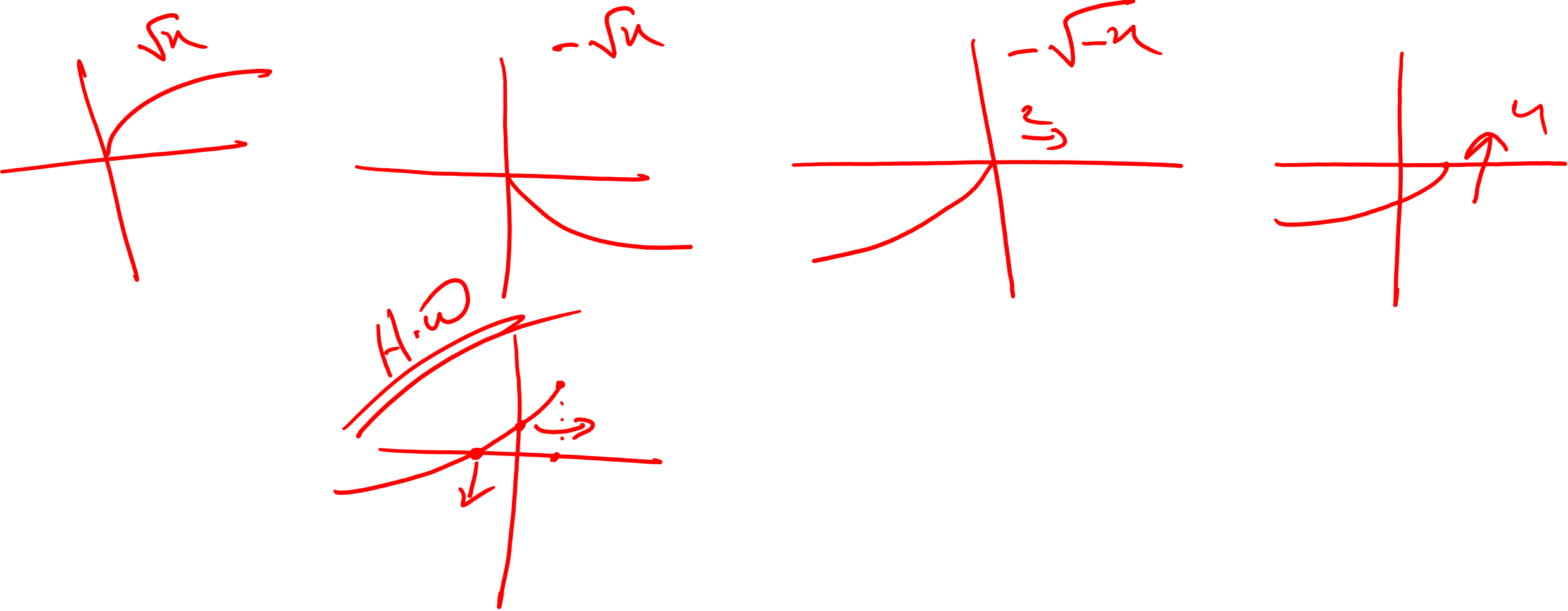
$$F(x) = 2x^2$$

$$F(x) = 1/2 (x^2)$$



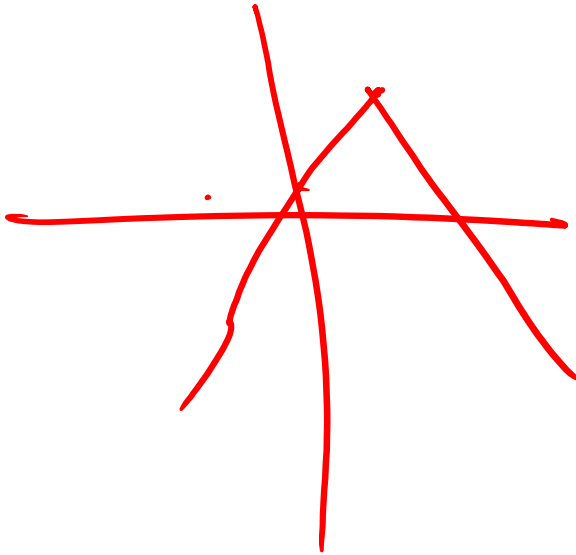
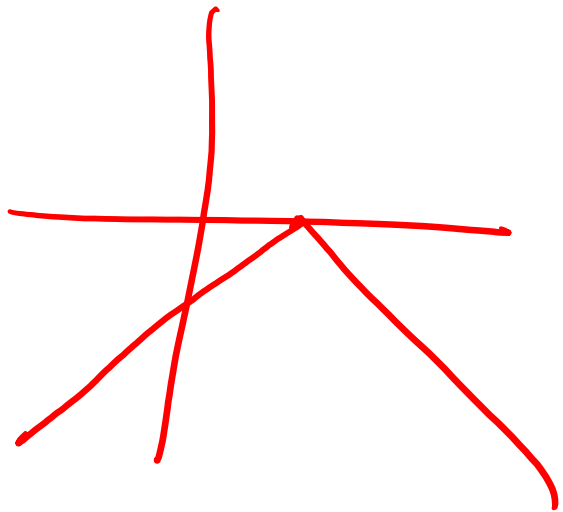
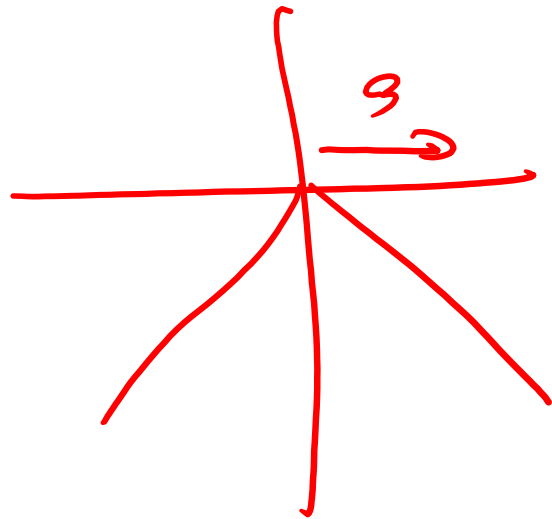
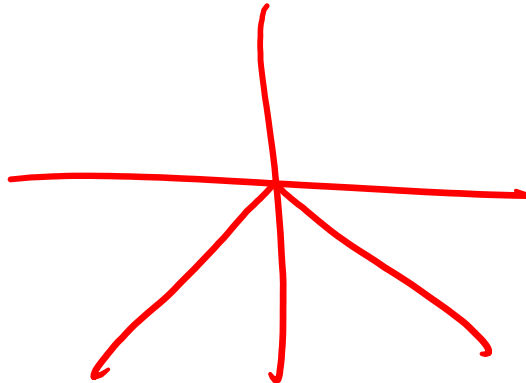
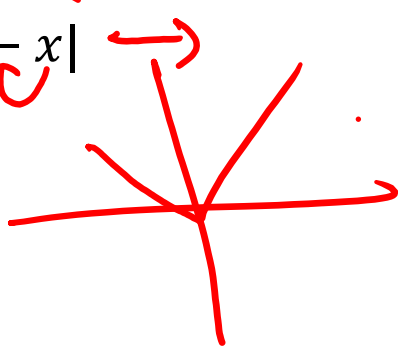
Combined

$F(x) = \cancel{4} - \sqrt{2-x}$



$F(x) = 4 - |3 - x|$

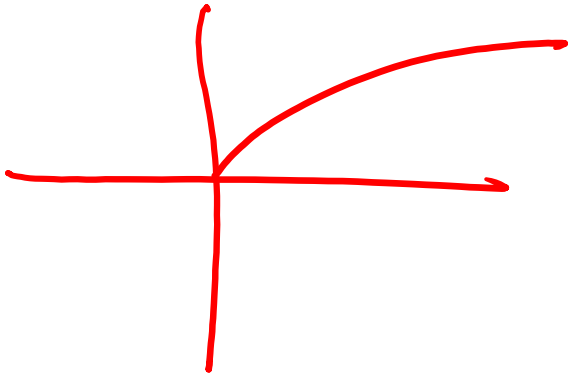
lim  $\rightarrow$



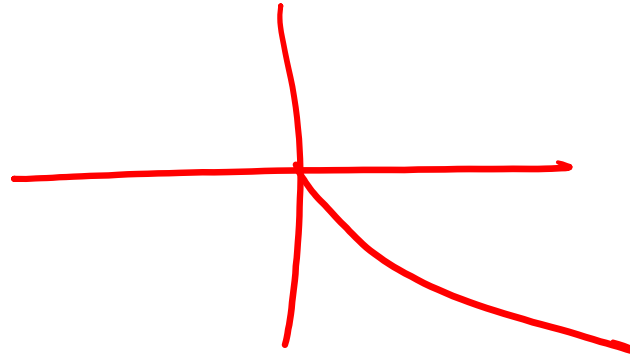
# Draw Graph

RECAP

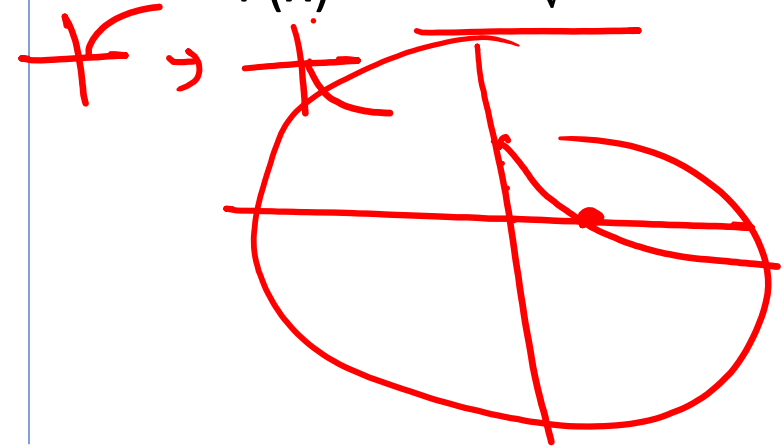
$$F(x) = \sqrt{x}$$



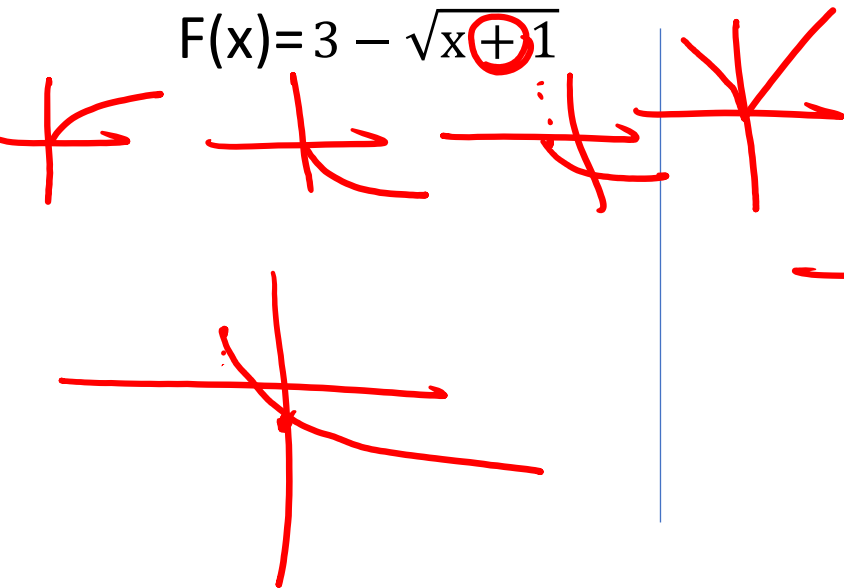
$$F(x) = -\sqrt{x}$$



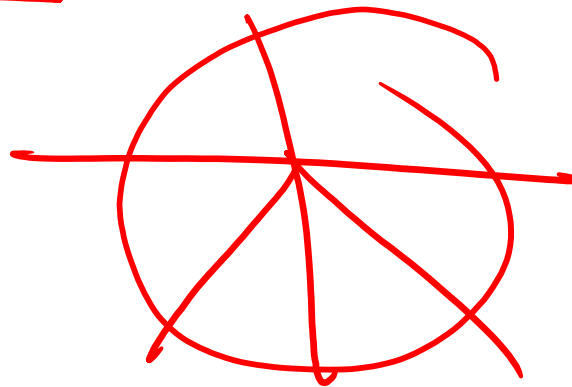
$$F(x) = 3 - \sqrt{x}$$



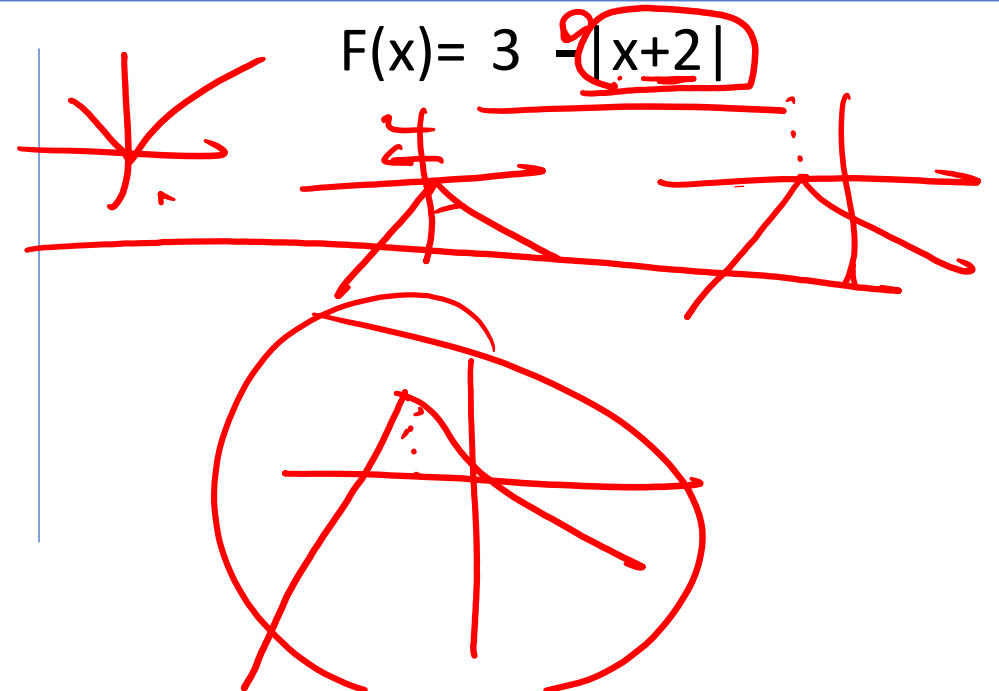
$$F(x) = 3 - \sqrt{x+1}$$



$$F(x) = -|x|$$



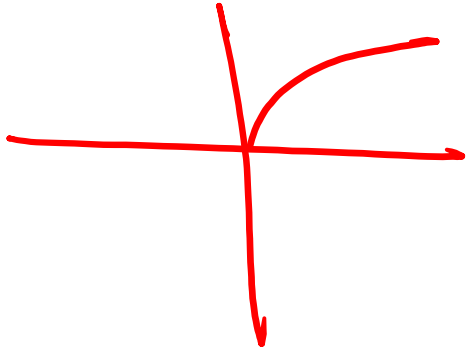
$$F(x) = 3 - |x+2|$$



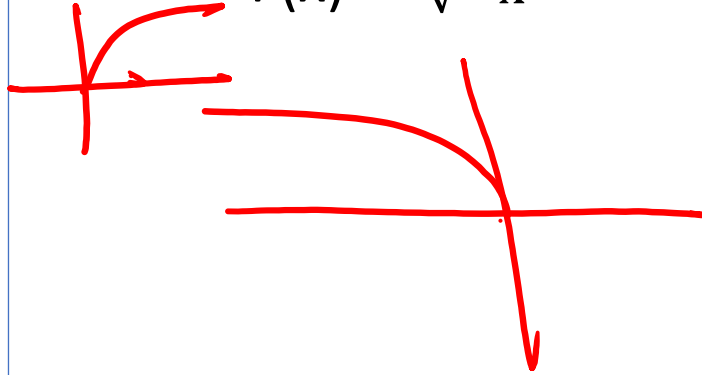
# Draw Graph

RECAP

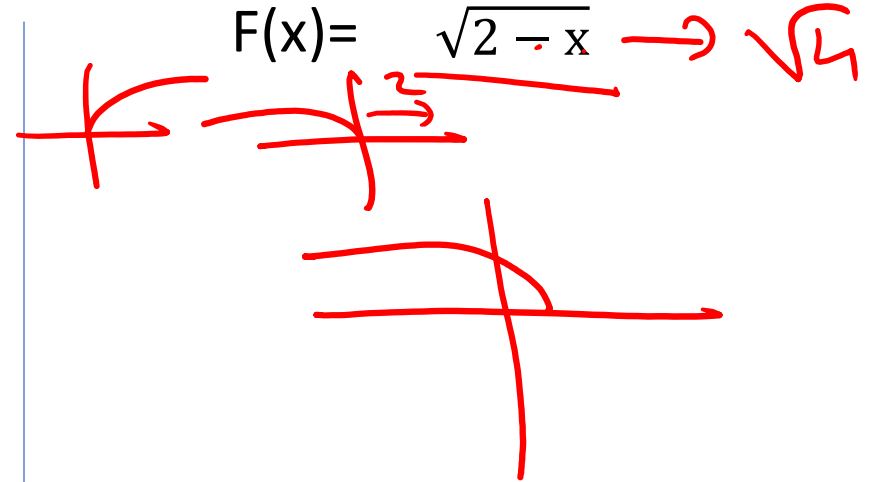
$$F(x) = \sqrt{x}$$



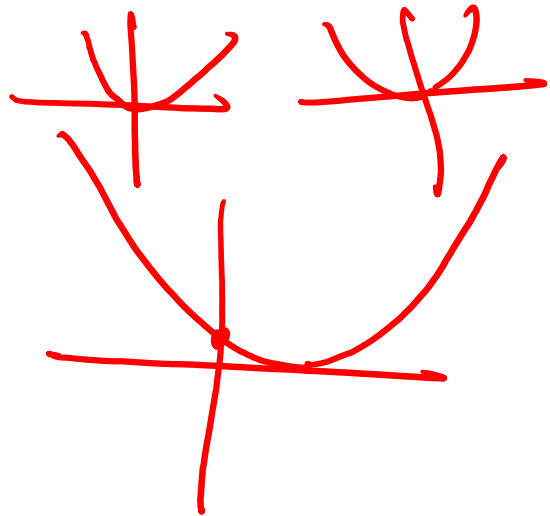
$$F(x) = \sqrt{-x}$$



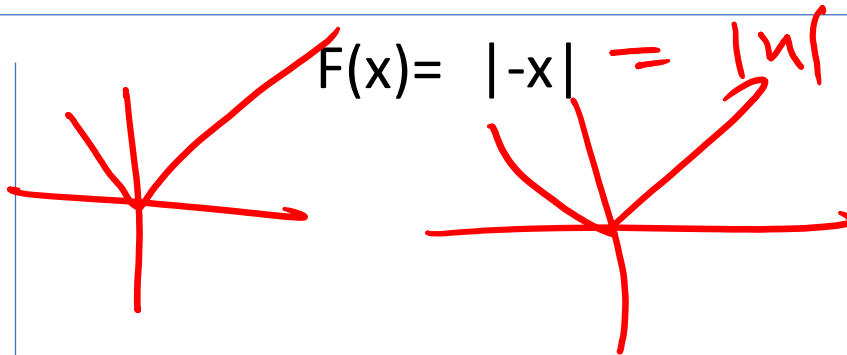
$$F(x) = \sqrt{2-x}$$



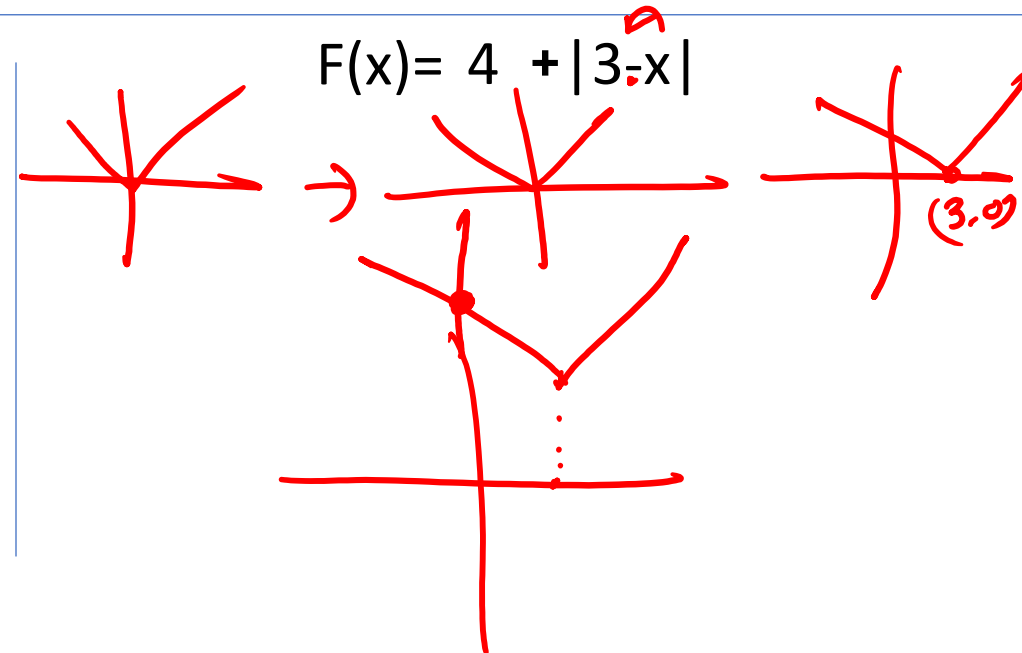
$$F(x) = (2-x)^2$$

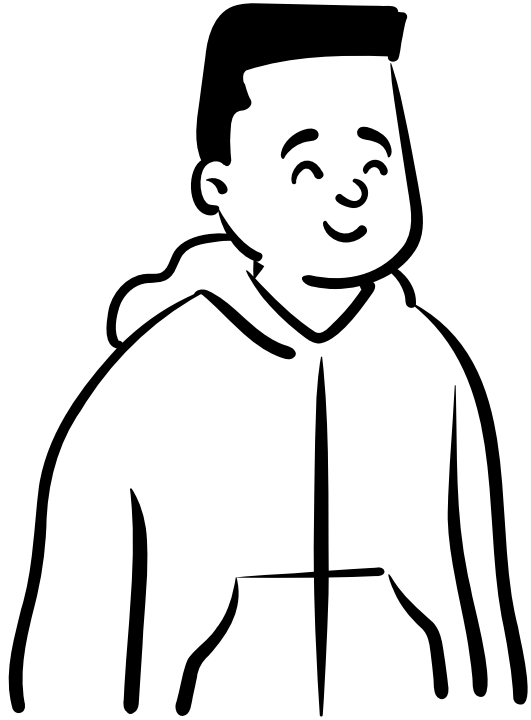


$$F(x) = |-x| = |x|$$



$$F(x) = 4 + |3-x|$$





THANK YOU