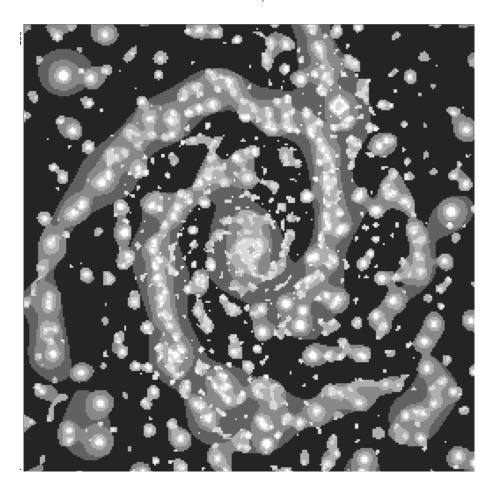
## The Multiresolution Analysis Software

- MR/1 V2.0: Multiresolution Environment
- MR/2 V1.0: Multiscale Entropy

CEA-SACLAY/SEI-SAP



## Contents

Co	onter	its		1
Ι	MR	$1/1:\mathrm{T}$	he Multiresolution Environment	9
1	Intr	oducti	on	11
2	Inst 2.1	Downl 2.1.1 2.1.2 2.1.3 2.1.4 2.1.5 2.1.6		15 15 16 16 16 17 18
3	MR	$1/1~{ m Im}$	age Processing Tools	19
	3.1	Image	format	19
	3.2	Large	image manipulation	20
	3.3	Image	manipulation tools	21
		3.3.1	Image conversion: im_convert	21
		3.3.2	Image information: im_info	21
		3.3.3	Extract a subimage: im_get	21
		3.3.4	Insert a subimage: im_put	22
		3.3.5	Operation on two images: im_op	22
		3.3.6	Create a noise map: im_random	23
		3.3.7	Image simulation: im_simu	24
		3.3.8	Image segmentation: im_segment	25
	3.4		r analysis	26
		3.4.1	Introduction	26
		3.4.2	Fourier transform (float): fft_f_2d	27
		3.4.3	Fourier transform (complex): fft_cf_2d	27

	3.5	3.5 Mathematical morphology				
			28			
			28			
		3.5.3 Dilation: im_dilate	29			
			29			
		- 9 - 9	30			
			30			
	3.6		31			
			32			
		-	32			
4	MR	2/1 Multiresolution 3	35			
	4.1		35			
	4.2		40			
			40			
			45			
			46			
		4.2.4 Reconstruction: mr_recons	46			
	4.3	Multiresolution tools	46			
		4.3.1 Visualization: mr_visu	46			
		4.3.2 Multiresolution support creation: mr_support .	48			
		4.3.3 Statistical information: mr_info	50			
		4.3.4 Multiresolution segmentation: mr_segment	51			
		4.3.5 Noise analysis: mr_sigma	52			
		4.3.6 Background subtraction: mr_background	53			
		4.3.7 Image comparison: mr_compare	54			
5	MR	1/1 Image Restoration	57			
	5.1		57			
		0	57			
		8	58			
	5.2		60			
	5.3		67			
		±	67			
		1 0	68			
	5.4	9 1	75			
		<u> </u>	75			
		1 1	75			
		11 11	76			
		S 1	78			
	5.5	9	81			
			81			
		5.5.2 Multiresolution methods: mr decony	84			

6	MR	1/1 Image Compression	87	
	6.1	Introduction	87	
	6.2	Compression methods	89	
	6.3	Large Image Visualization Environment: LIVE	90	
	6.4	Compression/decompression programs		
		6.4.1 Compression: mr_comp	94	
		6.4.2 Compression: mr_lcomp	98	
		6.4.3 Compression strategies	99	
		6.4.4 Decompression: mr_decomp	100	
		6.4.5 Decompression: mr_upresol	102	
7	MR	1/1 Object Detection	105	
	7.1	•	105	
		7.1.1 Introduction	105	
		7.1.2 Definition	105	
		7.1.3 Reconstruction	106	
	7.2	Detection and deconvolution	107	
		7.2.1 Object reconstruction using the PSF	107	
		7.2.2 The algorithm	107	
	7.3	Object detection: mr_detect	110	
	7.4	Examples and strategies	114	
		7.4.1 Choice of multiscale transform	115	
8	MR	1/1 Geometric Registration	119	
Ü	8.1	Introduction	119	
	8.2	Deformation model	120	
	8.3	Image registration: mr_fusion	121	
9		1/1 Edge Detection	127	
		Introduction	127	
	9.2	0	128	
		9.2.1 Gradient	128	
		9.2.2 Gradient mask operators	128	
		9.2.3 Compass operators	129	
		9.2.4 Derivative of Gaussian	131	
	0.0	9.2.5 Thinning the contour	131	
	9.3	Second order derivative edge detection	131	
	9.4	Edge detection program: im_edge	132	
	9.5	Wavelet and edge detection	134	
		9.5.1 Multiscale first derivative	134	
	0.0	9.5.2 Image reconstruction from its multiscale edges .	134	
	9.6	Multiscale edge detection program	136	
		9.6.1 First derivative: mr_edge	136	

		9.6.2 $9.6.3$	Second derivative: mr_at_edge	$\frac{137}{137}$
10	MD			
10		/1 1D		139
	10.1		ols	139
	10.0		Conversion: im1d_convert	139
	10.2		et transform	139
			Multiresolution transform: mrld_trans	139
	10.0		Reconstruction: mrld_recons	143
			ng: mrld_filter	143
			detection: mrld_detect	145
	10.5		us maxima representation	147
			Modulus maxima detection: mrld_max	147
		10.5.2	Reconstruction: mr1d_maxrecons	147
11			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	149
	11.1		1	149
			Introduction	149
		11.1.2	The Hausdorff and Minkowski measure	150
		11.1.3	The Hausdorff and Minkowski dimension	151
	11.2		ractality	151
		11.2.1	Definition	151
			Generalized fractal dimension	153
	11.3	Wavel	et and multifractality	153
		11.3.1	Singularity analysis	153
		11.3.2	Wavelet transform of multifractal signals	155
		11.3.3	Numerical applications of WWTM method	156
	11.4	Progra	ım	158
		11.4.1	Devil's Staircase: mfld_create_ds	158
		11.4.2	Chain maxima wavelet coefficients: mfld_chain	159
		11.4.3	Partition function: mfld_repart	160
		11.4.4	Multifractal analysis: mf_analyse	161
		11.4.5	Examples	162
12	IDL	Routi	nes	165
			uction	165
		IDL to		165
			$\operatorname{del}$ _pattern	165
			block_trans	166
			delete	166
			im_smooth	166
			Tikhonov	167
	19.3		related routines	168

Appendix C: Pyramidal Wayelet Transform (PMWT)			
Appen	dix B: Wavelet Packet	189	
Appen	dix A: The Lifting Scheme	185	
	12.7.11 xlive	199	
	12.7.10 mr_detect	182 183	
	12.7.9 mr_deconv	181	
	12.7.8 im_deconv	181	
	12.7.7 mr_filter	180	
	12.7.6 mr_background	180	
	12.7.5 mr_compare	179	
	12.7.4 mr_read	179	
	12.7.3 mr_extract	178	
	12.7.2 xmr_transform	178	
	12.7.1 mr_transform	178	
12.7		178	
	12.6.3 mr1d_detect	177	
	12.6.2 mr1d_optical_depth	177	
12.0	12.6.1 mr1d_continuum	176	
12.6	Spectral analysis	176	
	12.5.10 mr1d_recons	176	
	<del>-</del>	$\frac{174}{176}$	
	12.5.8 mr1d_tabcoef	174	
	12.5.7 mr1d_pyrinterp	$\frac{174}{177}$	
	12.5.6 mrld_pyrrec	173	
	12.5.5 mrld_paverec	173	
	12.5.4 mr1d_pyrmed	172	
	12.5.3 mr1d_minmax	172	
	$12.5.2 \text{ mr1d\_pavemed}$	172	
	12.5.1 mr1d_atrou	171	
12.5		171	
	12.4.4 xdump	171	
	12.4.3 x3d	170	
	12.4.2 xdisp	170	
	12.4.1 tvlut	169	
12.4	Display	169	
	12.3.4 get_noise	169	
	12.3.2 poisson_to_gauss	169	
	12.3.1 poisson_image	168 168	
	10.9.1	160	

Appendix D: Half Pyramidal Wavel	et Transform 193	
II MR/2: Multiscale Entropy and	l Applications 195	
13 Multiscale Entropy Theory		
13.1 Introduction	197	
13.1.1 Entropy and image restor	ration $\dots \dots 197$	
13.1.2 The concept of entropy.	201	
13.2 Entropy from noise modeling		
13.2.1 Information and wavelet	coefficient 207	
13.2.2 Signal information and no	oise information 208	
14 Multiscale Entropy Applied to F		
14.1 Introduction		
14.2 Multiresolution and filtering		
14.2.1 The choice of the multire		
14.2.2 Non-Gaussian noise		
14.2.3 Filtering in wavelet space		
14.3 Multiscale entropy filtering		
14.3.1 Filtering		
14.3.2 The regularization param		
14.3.3 The use of a model		
14.3.4 The multiscale entropy fi	0 0	
14.3.5 Optimization		
14.4 Examples		
$14.4.1  ext{ 1D data filtering}  ext{ }$		
14.4.2 Image filtering		
14.5 Comparison with other methods		
14.5.1 Simulation descriptions .		
14.6 Simulation Analysis		
14.7 Conclusion: Toward Combined F	Filtering 233	
15 Multiscale Entropy Applied to D		
15.1 Introduction to deconvolution .		
15.2 Non-regularized deconvolution m		
15.3 Tikhonov regularization		
15.4 The CLEAN approach		
15.4.1 The CLEAN algorithm .		
15.4.2 Multiresolution CLEAN		
15.4.3 CLEAN and wavelets		
15.5 Regularization from the multires		
15.5.1 Noise suppression based of	on the wavelet transform 251	

15.5.2 Noise suppression based on the multiresolution	
support	252
15.6 Regularization using Markov model	255
15.6.1 Introduction	255
15.6.2 Application	257
15.7 Multiscale Entropy Deconvolution	261
15.7.1 The principle	261
15.7.2 The parameters	262
15.7.3 The Intrinsic Correlation Function	264
16 Multiscale Entropy applied to Background Fluctuation	
	265
· ·	265
	267
17 MR/2 Programs 2	271
, -	271
	272
	272
	272
<u> </u>	273
	275
17.4 Deconvolution	277
Appendix A: The " À Trous" Wavelet Transform Algo-	
<del></del>	<b>281</b>
Appendix B: Noise Modeling the Wavelet Space 2	283
Appendix C: Derivative Needed for the Minimization 2	89
Appendix D: Generalization of the Derivative Needed for the Minimization 2	195
Bibliography 2	297