Dynamic risk parity portfolio with independent component analysis

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Introduction

In risk parity scenarios, traditional risk parity aims to equalize the risk contribution of each asset within a portfolio, rather than weighting based on expected returns or even fixed allocations. These traditional approaches do not consider the dynamic exhibited by modern financial markets, particularly during periods of stress. In that, modern technics suggest incorporating these dynamics by referring to dynamic risk-parity portfolio selection, where the portfolio weights are adjusted over time based on evolving market conditions. This approach involves rebalancing more frequently and may use various indicators (e.g. volatility, correlations, market trends) to adjust allocations and adapt to shifts in risk levels across assets. The dynamic adjustment aims to optimize the portfolio risk balance in response to observed changes in the market. This research proposes a novel dynamic risk parity framework based on Independent Component Analysis (ICA), which decomposes portfolio returns into statistically independent sources of risk. By dynamically adapting portfolio weights based on independent risk factors, the model aims to achieve superior diversification, resilience to tail risks, and better performance in varying market conditions.

Goals of the research

State of the art

Research project

The proposed research seeks to address the following objectives:

- Develop a robust theoretical framework for integrating ICA into the construction of a portfolio
 of risk parity.
- Design a dynamic portfolio rebalancing mechanism that optimizes risk contributions based on changing market conditions.
- Compare the performance of the proposed model against traditional risk parity and factorbased portfolio optimization strategies in terms of diversification, volatility reduction, and drawdown control.
- Apply the model to specialized domains such as insurance and banking investment portfolios, highlighting its utility in mitigating systemic risks and quantifying cyber risks.

Work plan

References

Research objectives