

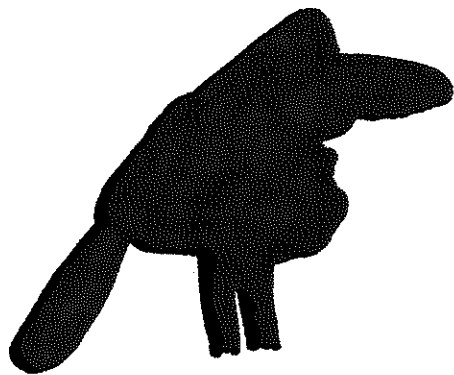
MCKENZIE RD

NORTH

RAVENSPATH

DOUGLAS ST





A B C D E
F G H I K
L M N O P
Q R S T U
V W X Y Z

LbhKippelcV

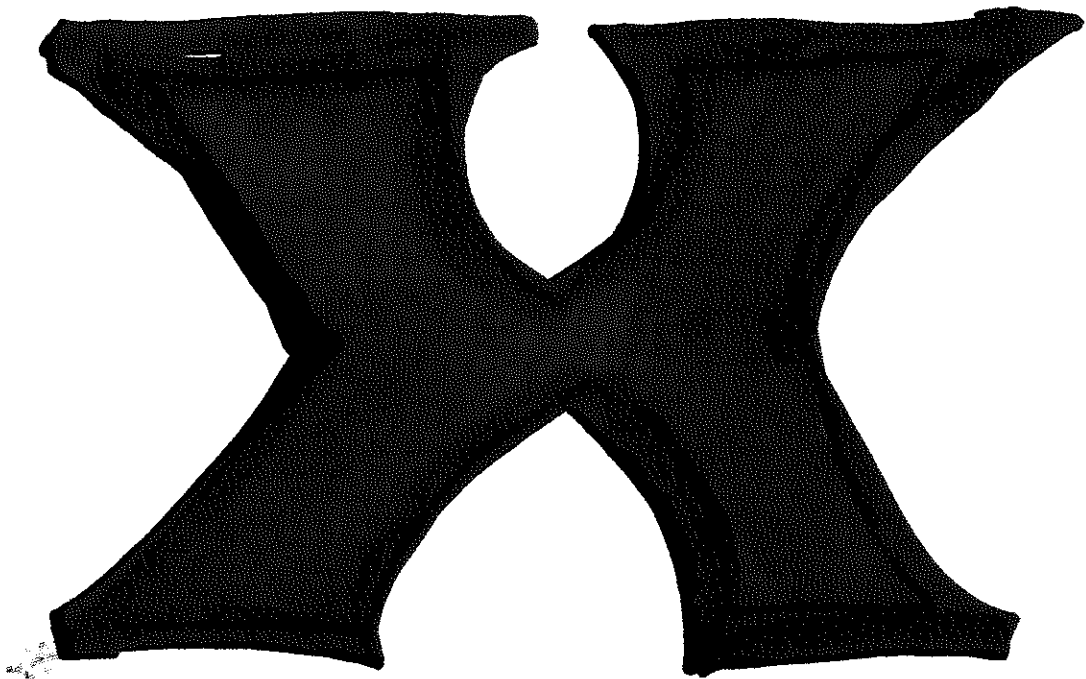
123A
-69904
221



1540 - 1596

I AM THE VERY MODEL
OF A MODERN MAJOR
GENERAL

iiwfhryskam

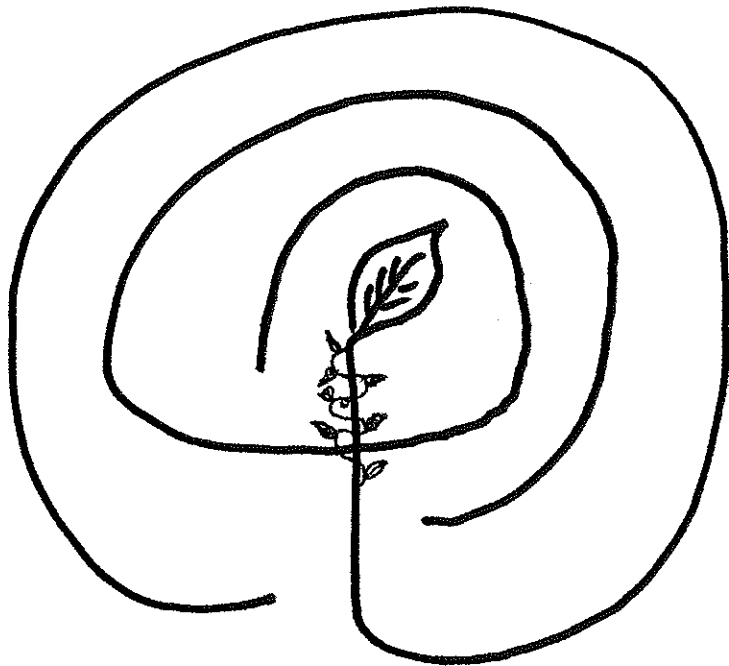


11

J. n. g

$$4096 \div 64$$

cmV0cm9zJp
YmJseTg4

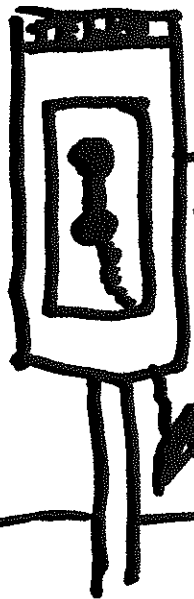


P^s A[!] R^m K^o E['] R

LEE EQUALS ZED

$$q =$$

$$p_i^e \times p_i^e \times p_i^e \times p_i^e$$



~~236810~~
~~2387896~~

269
2246937
1225

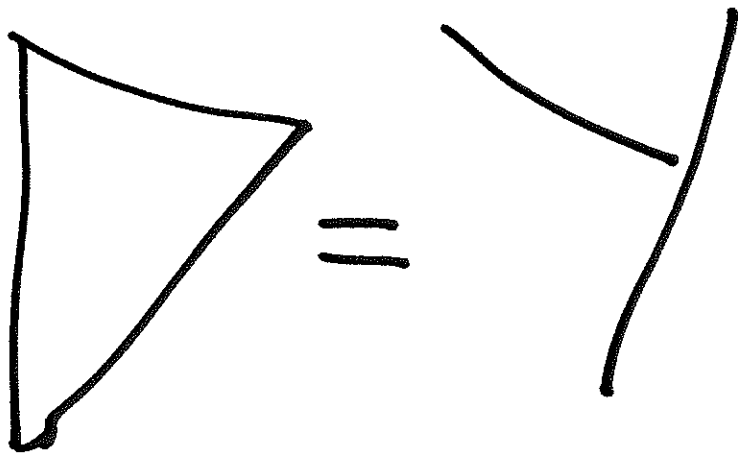
?

X : XI

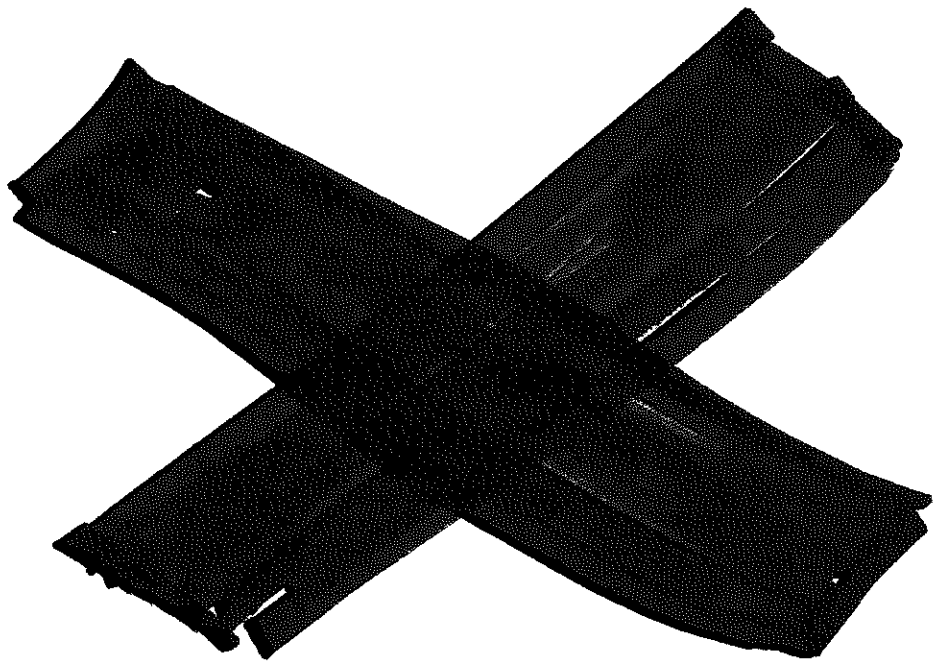
XXII : XXVII

VI : LI

XV : I



$$\Delta = \frac{(5^2 \times 7)}{(5 \times 2)}$$



22/6570

$x \leftrightarrow a$

$$\varepsilon = \cancel{\emptyset} - \left(\sum_{\text{ag}} \times \bar{\square} \times \text{MCMXXV III} \right)$$