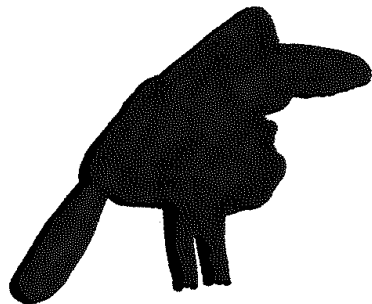
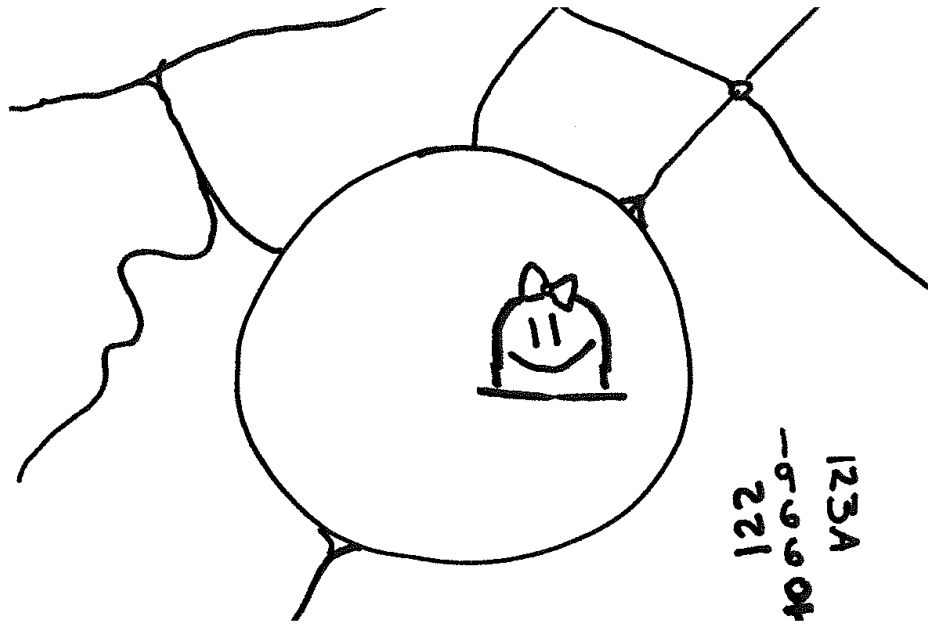


A B C D E
F G H I K
L M N O P
Q R S T U
V W X Y Z



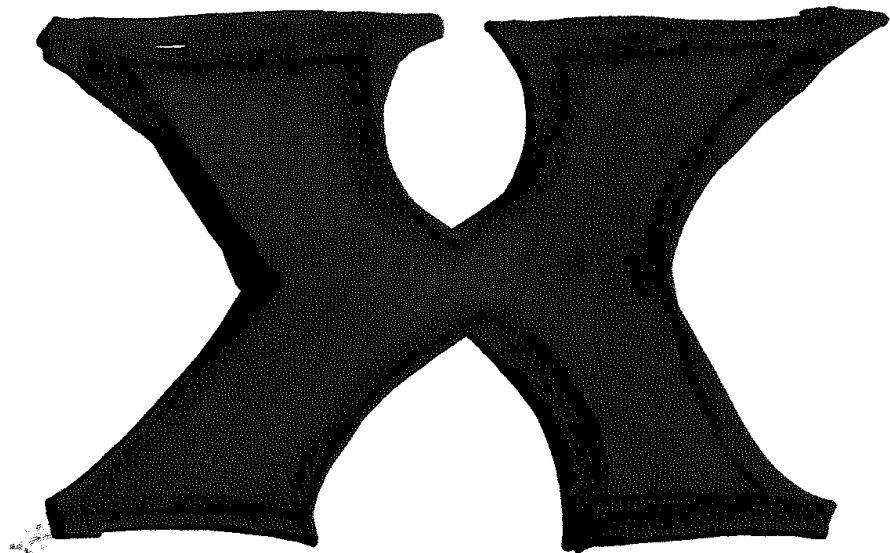
LbhKipplcV



I AM THE VERY MODEL
OF A MODERN MAJOR
GENERAL

1540-1596

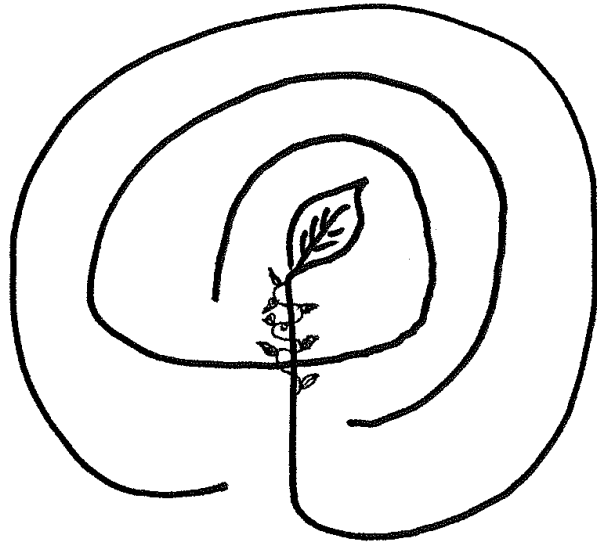
iiwfhryskam



$$4096 \div 64$$

J.nG

cmV0cm9zY3Jp
YmJseTg4

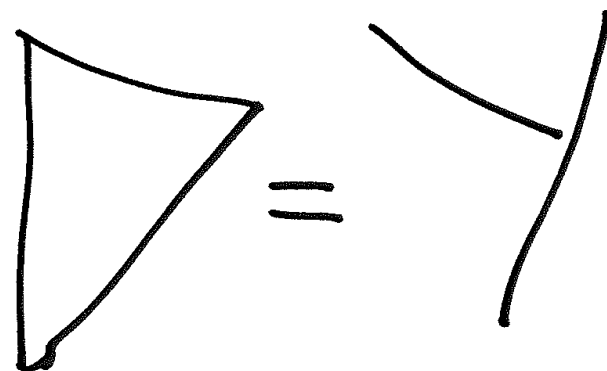
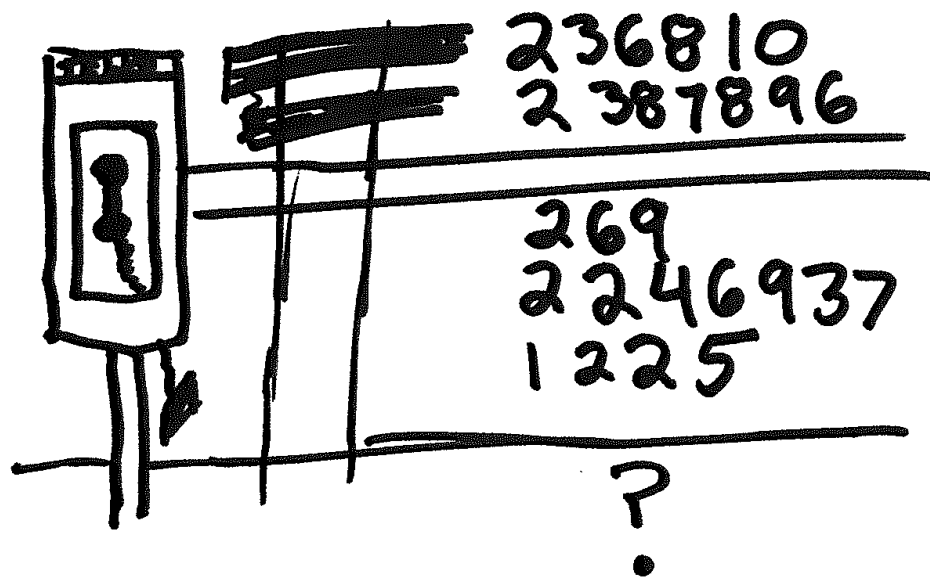


LEE EQUALS ZED

P^s A[!] R^m K^a E['] R

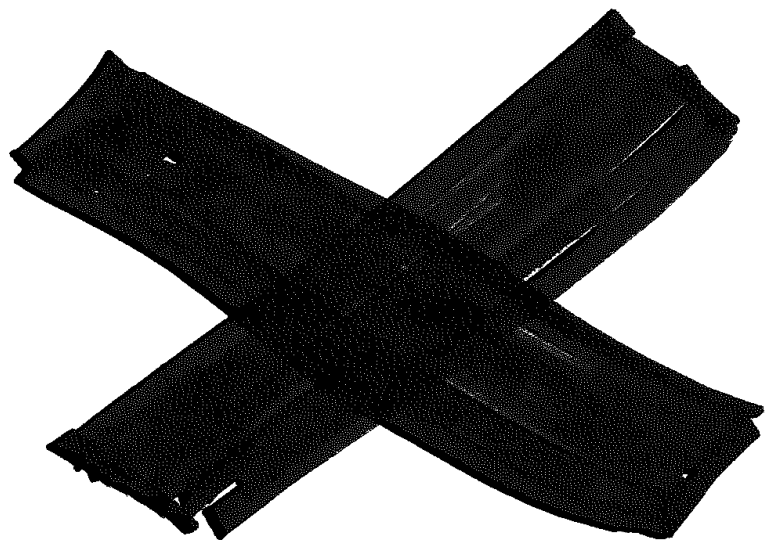
q =

$\pi^e \times \pi^e \times \pi^e \times \pi^e$



X:XI
XXII:XXVII
VI:LI
XV:I

$$\Delta = \frac{(5^2 \times 7)}{(5 \times 2)}$$



$x \rightarrow Q$

226570

$\varepsilon = \emptyset - \left(\overset{M_{ag}}{\square} \overset{=}{\square} \overset{M_{MXXV}}{\square} \right)$