United International University Department of Computer Science and Engineering

DS 1501: Programming for Data Science Assignment : Summer 2024

1. (a) Correct the errors in the following Python code snippet and ensure valid variable usage:

(b) Manually trace the following code segment and find the output of it.

```
hi = 0
hlw = 10
num = [10, 20, 30, 40]
hlw =len(num)
for i in range(hlw,6):
    print(i)
    if hi < len(num) - 1:
        num[hi] = num[hi + 1] - 5
        hi += 1
        print(num)
        hlw -= 2
print(num[-4:-1])</pre>
```

- (a) In the world of **Demon Slayer**, you are tasked with determining if a group of Hashiras can defeat a powerful demon. Write a Python program to take input from the user for the total power of the Hashiras, the number of Hashiras, and the demon's rank. If the user enters the demon's rank as **Upper Moon 1-3**, reduce the Hashiras' power by 30%. If the demon's rank is **Upper Moon 4-6**, reduce the Hashiras' power by 20%. Then, based on the total power of the Hashiras, the number of Hashiras, and **the demon's rank**, determine if they can defeat the demon according to the following rules:
 - Upper Moon 1-3: Requires at least 3 Hashiras and a total power of Hashiras ≥ 3000
 - \bullet Upper Moon 4-6: Requires at least 2 Hashiras and a total power of Hashiras ≥ 2000
 - Any other demon: Requires at least 1 Hashira and a total power of Hashiras ≥ 1000

| Sample Input | Sample Output |
|---|---|
| Enter the total power of the Hashiras: 4000 | Total Power of Hashiras after reduction: 2800.0 |
| Enter the number of Hashiras: 4 | Demon Defeated: No |
| Enter the Upper Moon demon's rank (if any): 2 | |
| Enter the total power of the Hashiras: 2500 | Total Power of Hashiras after reduction: 2000.0 |
| Enter the number of Hashiras: 2 | Demon Defeated: Yes |
| Enter the Upper Moon demon's rank (if any): 5 | |

Table 1: Sample Input and Output O(Question-2(a))

- (b) In the world of *Jujutsu Kaisen*, you are tasked with determining if a cursed object exists in the special-grade or semi-grade list. Write a Python program that takes a string input from the user and checks if that input string exists in both lists. If the input string exists in both lists, it will print "Exists in both lists." If the input string exists in only one of the lists, it will print "Exists in special-grade list" or "Exists in semi-grade list" accordingly. If the input string does not exist in either list, it will print "Does not exist in either list."
- 3. What will be the output of the following snippet of code?

[4]

[3]

[4]

| Input | | Output |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Enter a string: | Sukuna's | Exists in special-grade |
| Finger | | list |
| Enter a string: | Black Rope | Exists in both lists |
| Enter a string: | Cursed | Exists in semi-grade list |
| Womb | | Exists in semi grade list |
| Enter a string: | Cursed | Does not exist in either |
| Necklace | | list |

Table 2: Sample Input and Output of (Question-2(b))

```
for i in range(1, rows + 1):
    for j in range(1, cols + 1):
        if (i + j) % 4 == 0 or (i == 2 and j % 4 == 0):
            print('*', end='')
        else:
            print(' ', end='')
        print()
```

4. What will be the output of the following snippet of code?

```
What will be the output of the following snippet of code? [6]
    n = 3
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        for j in range(1, (n + i - 1) + 1):
            if j <= n - i:
                 print(" ", end = "")
        else:
                 print("*", end = "")
        print()
    for i in range(n - 1, 0, -1):
        for j in range(1, (n + i - 1) + 1):
            if j <= n - i:
                 print(" ", end = "")
        else:
            print("*", end = "")
        print()</pre>
```

5. Write a Python program to take input from the user for the total cost, weight of the items, and discount code (if any). If the user enters the discount code "SAVE10", apply a 10% discount to the total cost. Then, based on the total cost and weight of the items, calculate the delivery charge according to the following rules:

[5]

| Total Cost | Weight Range | Delivery Charge |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Less than Tk. 50 | Less than or equal to 5 kg | Tk. 5 |
| Less than Tk. 50 | Greater than 5 kg | Tk. 15 |
| Tk. 50 - Tk. 100 | Less than or equal to 5 kg | Tk. 20 |
| Tk. 50 - Tk. 100 | Greater than 5 kg | Tk. 25 |
| Greater than Tk. 100 | Any | Tk. 30 |

Print the total cost and delivery charge. Table 3 shows the sample input and output of the program.

6. Show the manual tracing table for the following code.

```
numbers = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
i = 0
```

[4]

| Sample Input | Sample Output |
|--|-------------------------|
| Enter the total cost: Tk. 70 | Total cost: Tk. 63.00 |
| Enter the weight of the items in kg: 4 | Delivery charge: Tk. 20 |
| Enter the discount code (if any): SAVE10 | |

Table 3: Sample Input and Output (Question-2(a))

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```
while i < len(numbers) - 1:
    temp = numbers[i]
    numbers[i] = numbers[i + 1]
    numbers[i + 1] = temp
    i += 2

print("List after swapping:", numbers)</pre>
```