

Plotly is a library that allows you to create interactive plots that you can use in dashboards or websites (you can save them as html files or static images).

## Installation

In order for this all to work, you'll need to install plotly and cufflinks to call plots directly off of a pandas dataframe. These libraries are not currently available through **conda** but are available through **pip**. Install the libraries at your command line/terminal using:

```
!pip install plotly
!pip install cufflinks
```

**NOTE: Make sure you only have one installation of Python on your computer when you do this, otherwise the installation may not work.**

## Imports and Set-up

```
In [1]: !pip install plotly  
        !pip install cufflinks  
        !pip install foliu
```

Requirement already satisfied: plotly in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (3.5.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=4.2 in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from plotly) (4.4.0)  
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Requirement already satisfied: pytz in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from plotly) (2018.7)  
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Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4 in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nbformat>=4.2->plotly) (2.6.0)  
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Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.25,>=1.21.1 in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->plotly) (1.24.1)  
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Requirement already satisfied: backcall in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from ipython>=5.3.0->cufflinks) (0.1.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
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ch->nbconvert->notebook>=4.4.1->widgetsnbextension~=3.4.0->ipywidgets>=7.0.0->cufflinks) (0.5.1)
```

```
In [35]: !pip install mpl_toolkits
```

Collecting mpl\_toolkits

Could not find a version that satisfies the requirement mpl\_toolkits (from versions: )  
No matching distribution found for mpl\_toolkits

```
In [36]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [37]: from plotly.offline import iplot
import plotly as py
import plotly.tools as tls
```

```
In [38]: import cufflinks as cf
```

## Using Cufflinks and iplot()

- line
- scatter
- bar
- box
- spread
- ratio
- heatmap
- surface
- histogram
- bubble

```
In [39]: print(py.__version__)
```

```
3.5.0
```

```
In [40]: # import the library
import folium
import pandas as pd

# Make a data frame with dots to show on the map
data = pd.DataFrame({
    'lat':[-58, 2, 145, 30.32, -4.03, -73.57, 36.82, -38.5],
    'lon':[-34, 49, -38, 59.93, 5.33, 45.52, -1.29, -12.97],
    'name':['Buenos Aires', 'Paris', 'melbourne', 'St Petersburg', 'Abidjan', 'Montreal', 'Nairobi', 'Salvador'],
    'value':[10,12,40,70,23,43,100,43]
})
data

# Make an empty map
m = folium.Map(location=[20,0], tiles="Mapbox Bright", zoom_start=2)

# I can add marker one by one on the map
for i in range(0,len(data)):
    folium.Circle(
        location=[data.iloc[i]['lon'], data.iloc[i]['lat']],
        popup=data.iloc[i]['name'],
        radius=data.iloc[i]['value']*10000,
        color='crimson',
        fill=True,
        fill_color='crimson'
    ).add_to(m)

# Save it as html
#m.save('mymap.html')
```



```
In [41]: from urllib.request import urlopen
import json
with urlopen('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/plotly/datasets/master/geojson-counties-fips.json') as response:
    counties = json.load(response)

import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/plotly/datasets/master/fips-unemp-16.csv",
                 dtype={"fips": str})

import plotly.graph_objects as go

fig = go.Figure(go.Choroplethmapbox(geojson=counties, locations=df.fips, z=df.unemp,
                                   colorscale="Viridis", zmin=0, zmax=12,
                                   marker_opacity=0.5, marker_line_width=0))
fig.update_layout(mapbox_style="carto-positron",
                  mapbox_zoom=3, mapbox_center = {"lat": 37.0902, "lon": -95.7129})
fig.update_layout(margin={"r":0,"t":0,"l":0,"b":0})
fig.show()
```

```
-----
ModuleNotFoundError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-41-86569d233d78> in <module>
      8                 dtype={"fips": str})
      9
----> 10 import plotly.graph_objects as go
      11
      12 fig = go.Figure(go.Choroplethmapbox(geojson=counties, locations=df.fips, z=df.unemp,

ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'plotly.graph_objects'
```

```
In [42]: py.offline.init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
```

```
In [43]: cf.go_offline()
```

```
In [9]: df = pd.DataFrame(np.random.randn(100,3), columns = ['A', 'B', 'C'])
df.head()
df['A'] = df['A'].cumsum() + 20
df['B'] = df['B'].cumsum() + 20
df['C'] = df['C'].cumsum() + 20
```

```
In [44]: import pandas as pd
us_cities = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/plotly/datasets/master/us-cities-top-1k.csv")

import plotly.express as px

fig = px.scatter_mapbox(us_cities, lat="lat", lon="lon", hover_name="City", hover_data=["State", "Population"],
                        color_discrete_sequence=["fuchsia"], zoom=3, height=300)
fig.update_layout(mapbox_style="open-street-map")
fig.update_layout(margin={"r":0,"t":0,"l":0,"b":0})
fig.show()
```

-----

```
ModuleNotFoundError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-44-966d9190e2f9> in <module>
      2 us_cities = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/plotly/datasets/master/us-cities-top-1k.csv")
      3
----> 4 import plotly.express as px
      5
      6 fig = px.scatter_mapbox(us_cities, lat="lat", lon="lon", hover_name="City", hover_data=["State", "Populatio
n"],

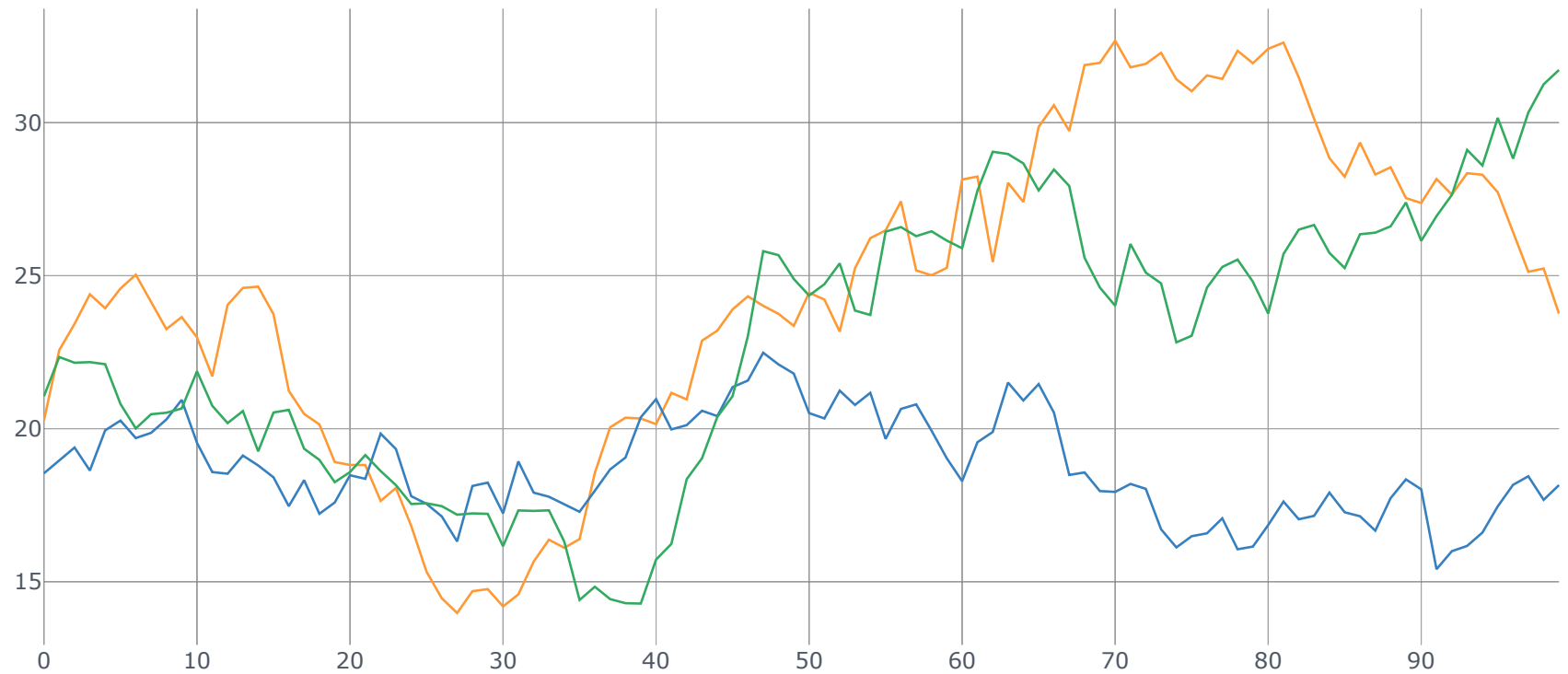
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'plotly.express'
```

In [10]: `df.head()`

Out[10]:

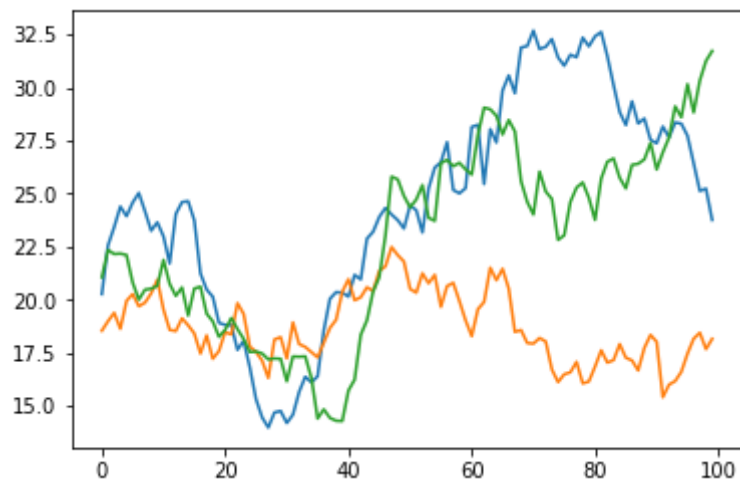
	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	20.268711	18.542643	21.062314
<b>1</b>	22.566511	18.990649	22.342033
<b>2</b>	23.425514	19.384489	22.155410
<b>3</b>	24.391043	18.633868	22.175383
<b>4</b>	23.936587	19.946516	22.107627

```
In [11]: df.iplot()
```

[Export](#)

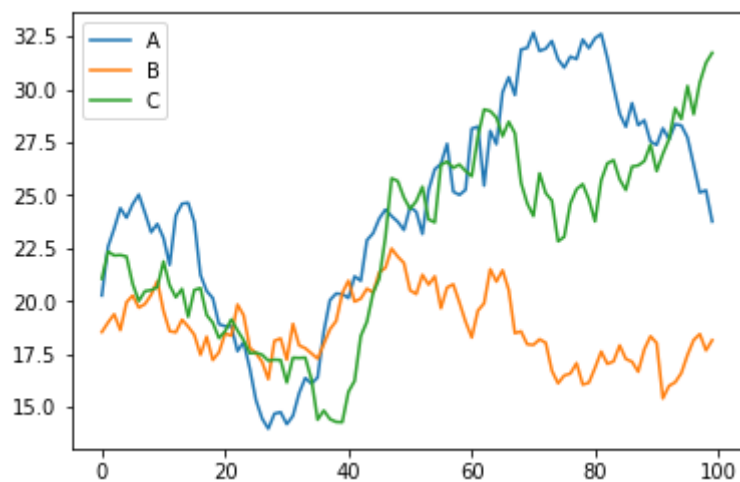
```
In [12]: plt.plot(df)
```

```
Out[12]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1a1d0fc358>,  
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1a1d0fc4a8>,  
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1a1d0fc5f8>]
```

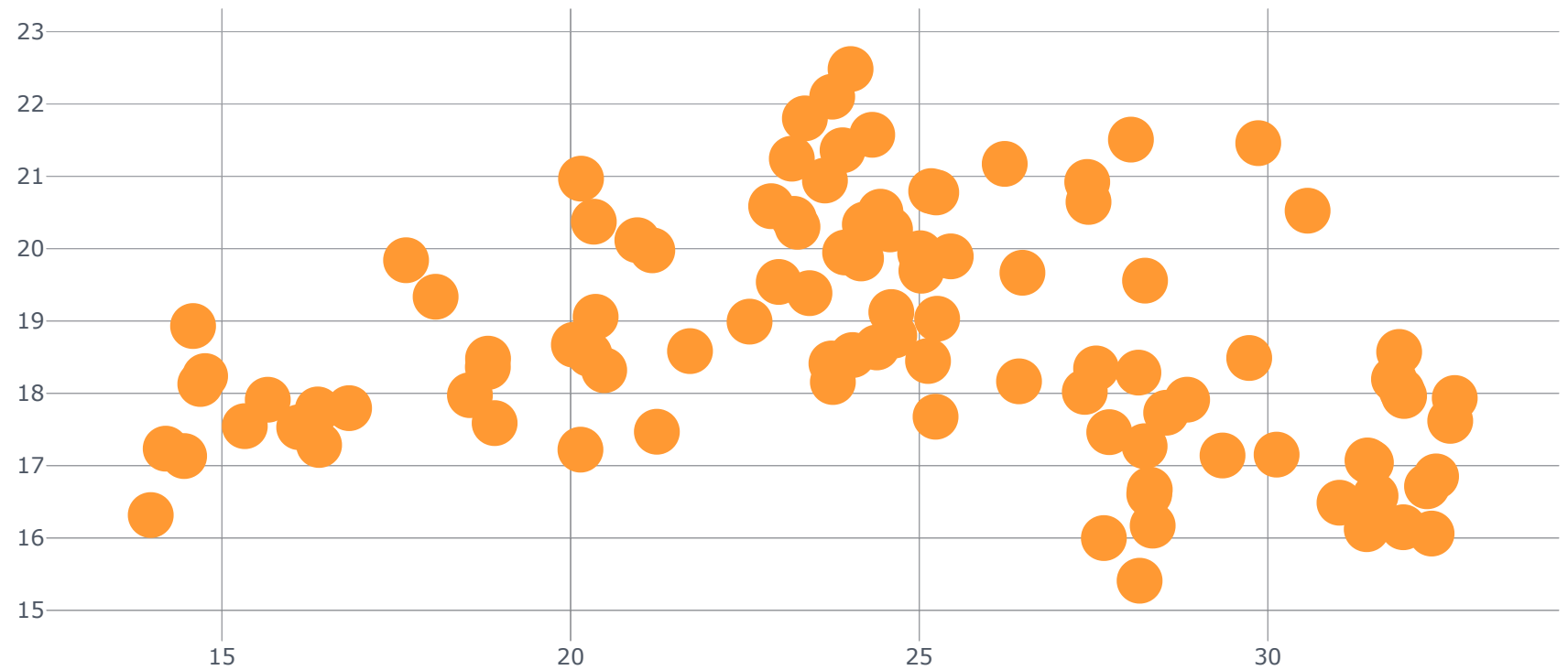


```
In [13]: df.plot()
```

```
Out[13]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1a1d15de48>
```



```
In [14]: df.iplot(x = 'A', y = 'B', mode = 'markers', size = 25)
```

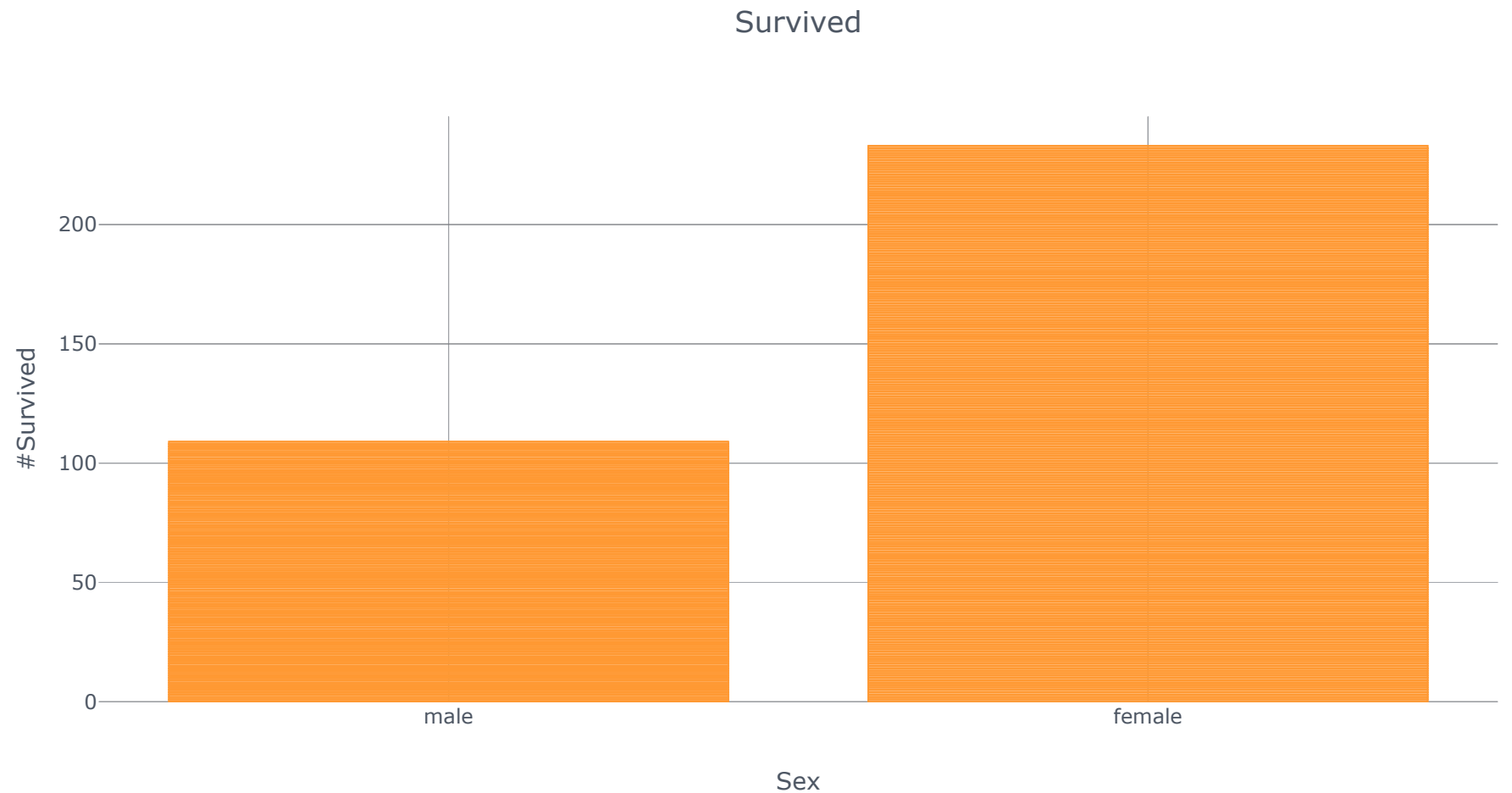
[Export](#)

```
In [15]: titanic = sns.load_dataset('titanic')
titanic.head()
```

Out[15]:

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_male	deck	embark_town	alive	alone
0	0	3	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southampton	no	False
1	1	1	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	C	First	woman	False	C	Cherbourg	yes	False
2	1	3	female	26.0	0	0	7.9250	S	Third	woman	False	NaN	Southampton	yes	True
3	1	1	female	35.0	1	0	53.1000	S	First	woman	False	C	Southampton	yes	False
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	True	NaN	Southampton	no	True

```
In [16]: titanic.iplot(kind = 'bar', x = 'sex', y = 'survived', title = 'Survived', xTitle='Sex', yTitle='#Survived')
```

[Export](#)

```
In [17]: titanic['sex'].value_counts()
```

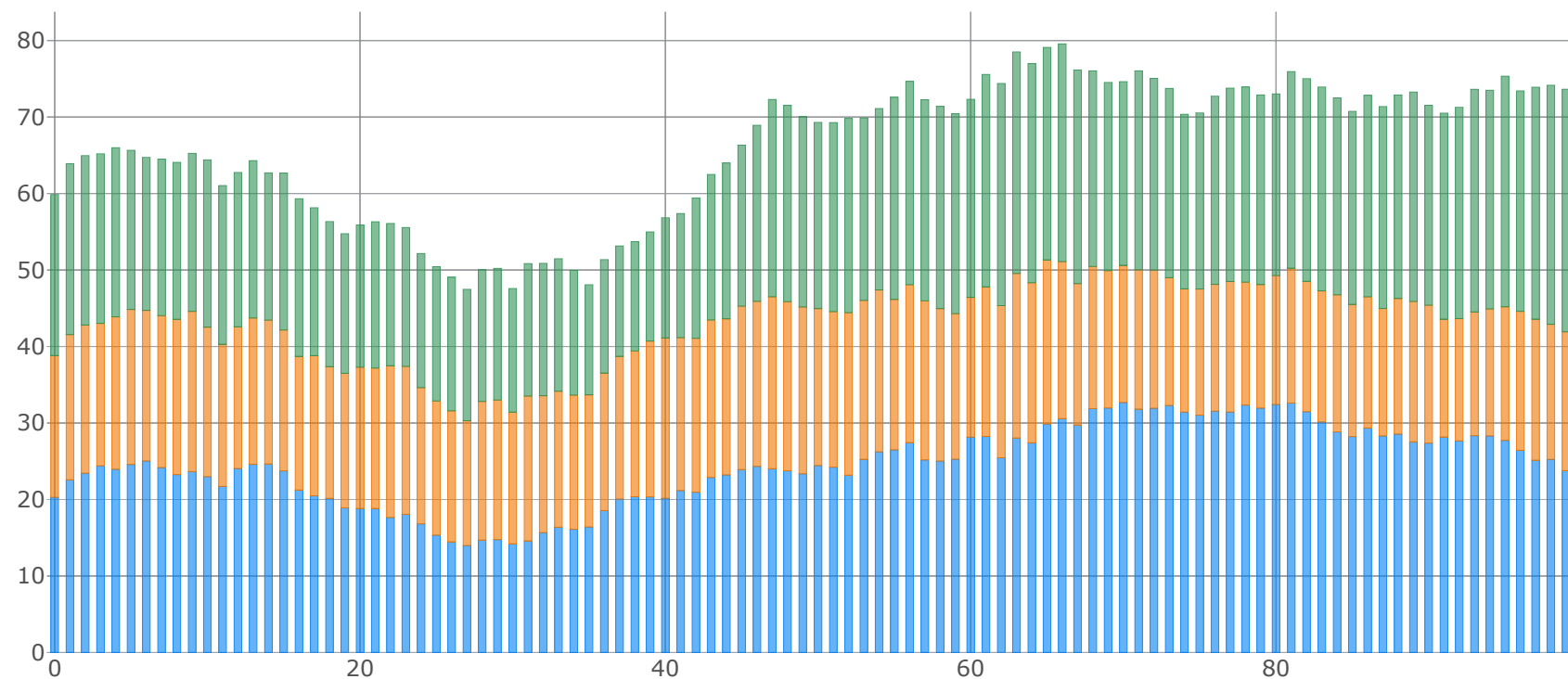
```
Out[17]: male      577  
female    314  
Name: sex, dtype: int64
```



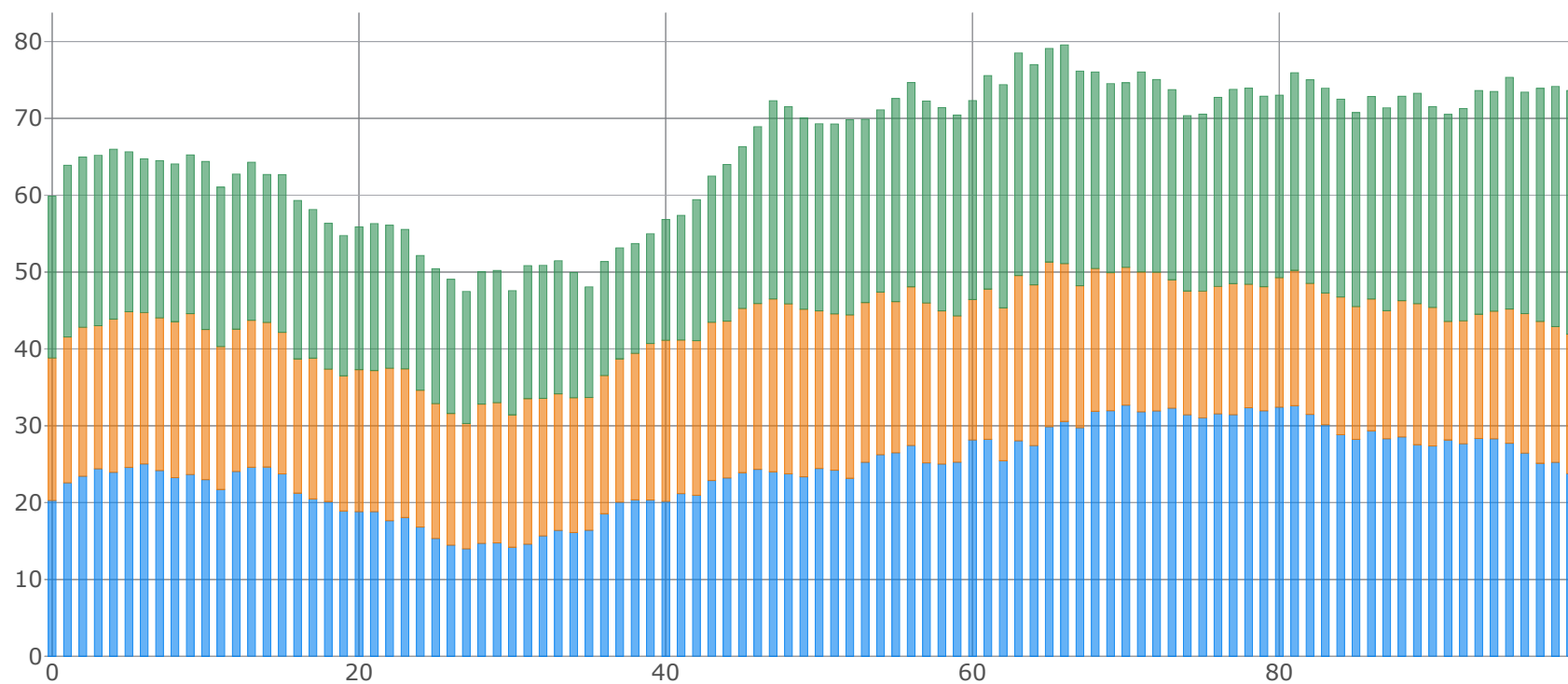
```
In [19]: cf.getThemes()
```

```
Out[19]: ['ggplot', 'pearl', 'solar', 'space', 'white', 'polar', 'henanigans']
```

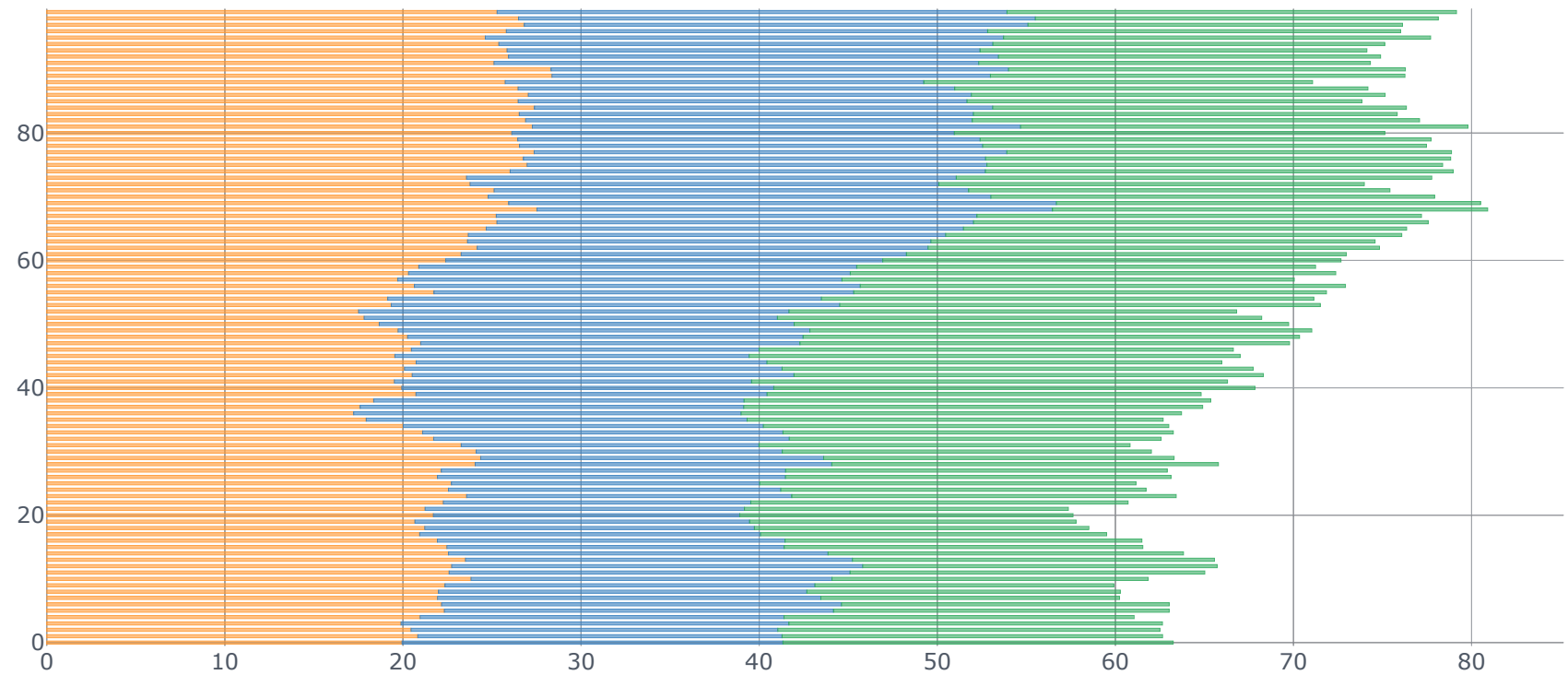
```
In [21]: cf.set_config_file(theme='polar')  
df.iplot(kind = 'bar', barmode='stack', bargap=0.5)
```

[Export](#)

```
In [22]: df.iplot(kind = 'bar', barmode='stack', bargap=0.5)
```

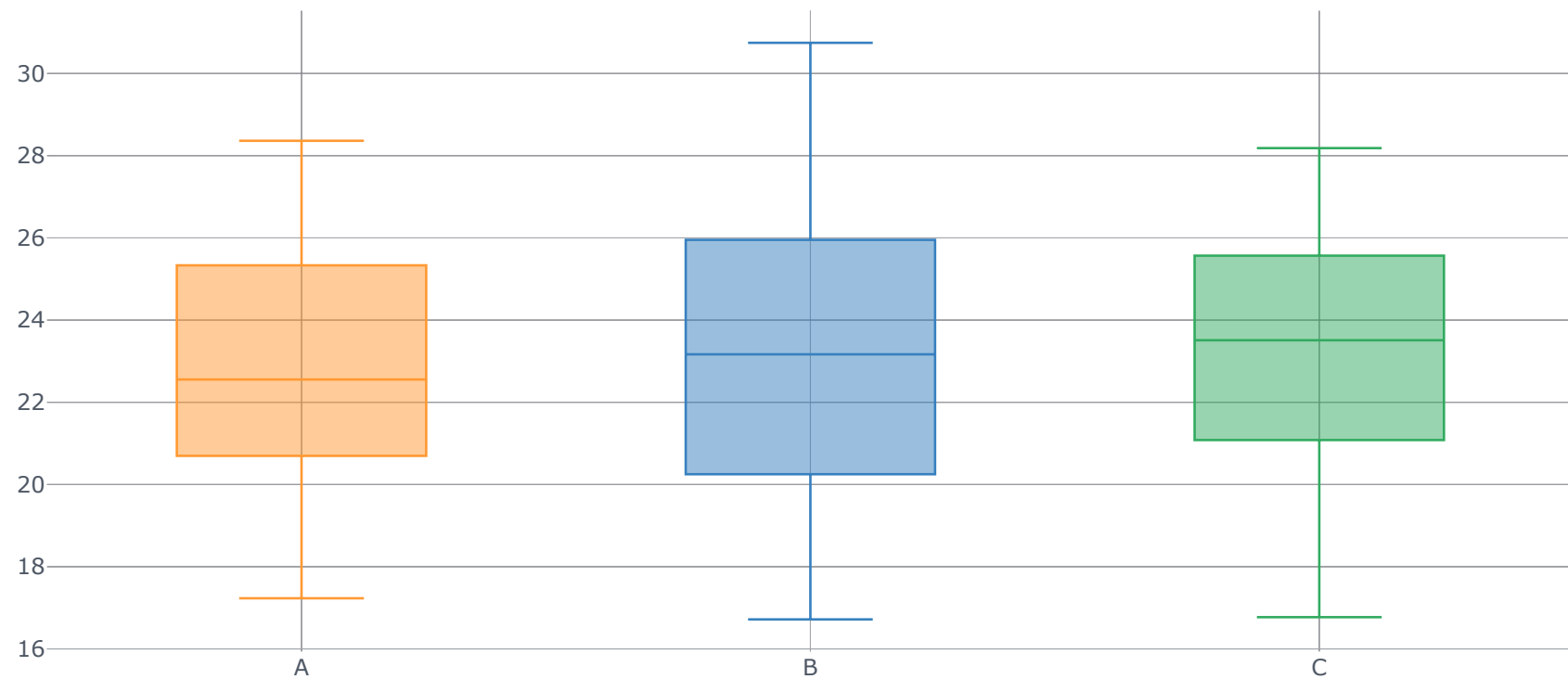
[Export](#)

```
In [22]: df.iplot(kind = 'barh', barmode='stack', bargap=0.5)
```

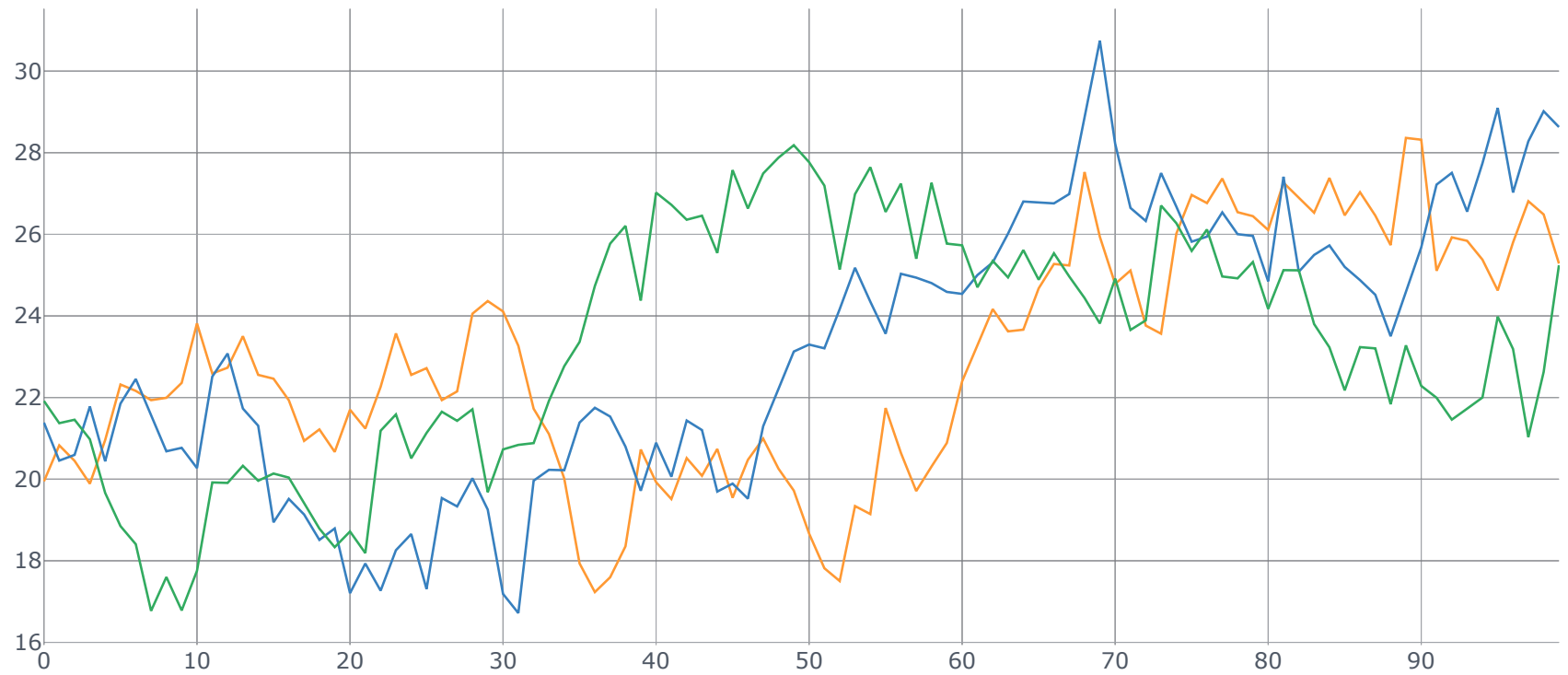
[Export](#)

```
In [ ]: 1,2,3,4,5,6,7
```

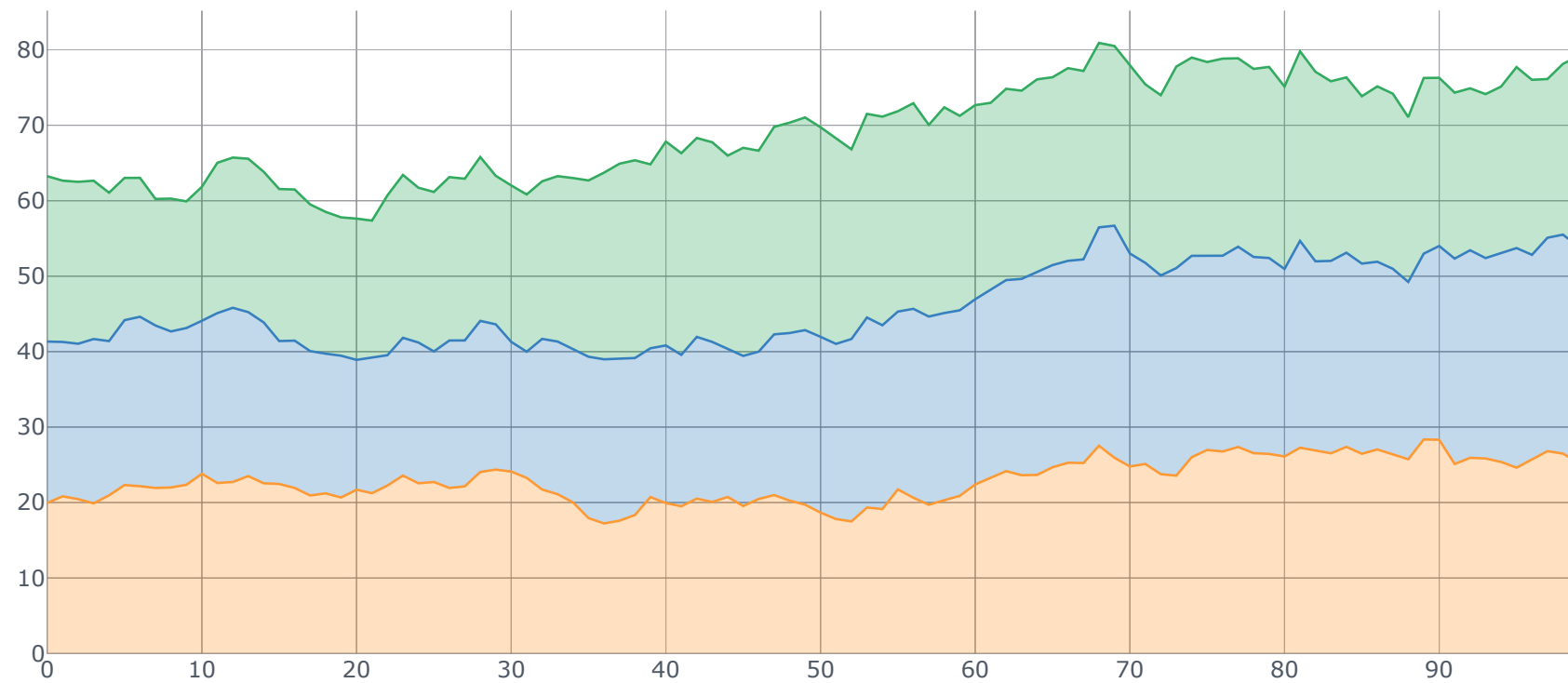
```
In [23]: df.iplot(kind = 'box')
```

[Export](#)

```
In [24]: df.iplot()
```

[Export](#)

```
In [25]: df.iplot(kind = 'area')
```

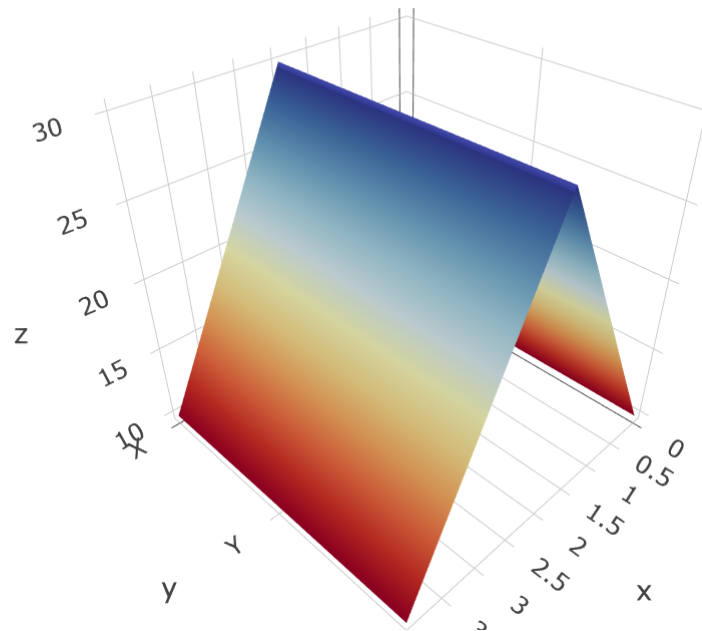
[Export](#)

```
In [26]: df3 = pd.DataFrame({'X': [10,20,30,20,10], 'Y': [10, 20, 30, 20, 10], 'Z': [10, 20, 30, 20, 10]})  
df3.head()
```

Out[26]:

	X	Y	Z
0	10	10	10
1	20	20	20
2	30	30	30
3	20	20	20
4	10	10	10

```
In [27]: df3.iplot(kind='surface', colorscale='rdylbu')
```

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In [28]: `help(cf.datagen)`

Help on module cufflinks.datagen in cufflinks:

NAME

cufflinks.datagen

FUNCTIONS

bars(n=3, n\_categories=3, prefix='category', columns=None, mode='abc')  
Returns a DataFrame with the required format for  
a bar plot

Parameters:

-----

n : int  
Number of points for each trace  
n\_categories : int  
Number of categories for each point  
prefix : string  
Name for each category  
columns : [str]  
List of column names  
mode : string  
Format for each item  
'abc' for alphabet columns  
'stocks' for random stock names

box(n\_traces=5, n=100, mode=None)  
Returns a DataFrame with the required format for  
a box plot

Parameters:

-----

n\_traces : int  
Number of traces  
n : int  
Number of points for each trace  
mode : string  
Format for each item  
'abc' for alphabet columns  
'stocks' for random stock names

bubble(n\_categories=5, n=10, prefix='category', mode=None)

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for  
a bubble plot

Parameters:

-----

```

n_categories : int
    Number of categories
n : int
    Number of points for each category
prefix : string
    Name for each category
mode : string
    Format for each item
    'abc' for alphabet columns
    'stocks' for random stock names

```

`bubble3d(n_categories=5, n=10, prefix='category', mode=None)`

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for  
a bubble3d plot

Parameters:

-----

```

n_categories : int
    Number of categories
n : int
    Number of points for each trace
prefix : string
    Name for each trace
mode : string
    Format for each item
    'abc' for alphabet columns
    'stocks' for random stock names

```

`choropleth()`

Returns

`distplot(n_traces=1, n=500, dispersion=3, mode=None)`

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for  
a distribution plot (`distplot`)

Parameters:

-----

```

n_traces : int
    Number of traces
n : int
    Number of points for each trace
mode : string
    Format for each item
        'abc' for alphabet columns
        'stocks' for random stock names

```

`getName(n=1, name=3, exchange=2, columns=None, mode='abc')`

`heatmap(n_x=5, n_y=10)`

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for a heatmap plot

Parameters:

-----

```

n_x : int
    Number of x categories
n_y : int
    Number of y categories

```

`histogram(n_traces=1, n=500, dispersion=2, mode=None)`

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for a histogram plot

Parameters:

-----

```

n_traces : int
    Number of traces
n : int
    Number of points for each trace
mode : string
    Format for each item
        'abc' for alphabet columns
        'stocks' for random stock names

```

`lines(n_traces=5, n=100, columns=None, dateIndex=True, mode=None)`

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for a scatter (lines) plot

Parameters:

```

-----
    n_traces : int
                Number of traces
    n : int
                Number of points for each trace
    columns : [str]
                List of column names
    dateIndex : bool
                If True it will return a datetime index
                if False it will return a enumerated index
    mode : string
                Format for each item
                'abc' for alphabet columns
                'stocks' for random stock names

ohlc(n=100)
    Returns a DataFrame with the required format for
    a candlestick or ohlc plot
    df[['open','high','low','close']]

Parameters:
-----
    n : int
                Number of ohlc points

ohlcv(n=100)
    Returns a DataFrame with the required format for
    a candlestick or ohlc plot
    df[['open','high','low','close','volume']]

Parameters:
-----
    n : int
                Number of ohlc points

pie(n_labels=5, mode=None)
    Returns a DataFrame with the required format for
    a pie plot

Parameters:
-----
    n_labels : int

```

```

        Number of labels
mode : string
        Format for each item
            'abc' for alphabet columns
            'stocks' for random stock names

```

```

scatter(n_categories=5, n=10, prefix='category', mode=None)
    Returns a DataFrame with the required format for
    a scatter plot

```

Parameters:

-----

```

        n_categories : int
            Number of categories
n : int
        Number of points for each category
prefix : string
        Name for each category
mode : string
        Format for each item
            'abc' for alphabet columns
            'stocks' for random stock names

```

```

scatter3d(n_categories=5, n=10, prefix='category', mode=None)
    Returns a DataFrame with the required format for
    a scatter3d plot

```

Parameters:

-----

```

        n_categories : int
            Number of categories
n : int
        Number of points for each trace
prefix : string
        Name for each trace
mode : string
        Format for each item
            'abc' for alphabet columns
            'stocks' for random stock names

```

```

scattergeo()
    Returns

```

```
sinwave(n=4, inc=0.25)
```

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for a surface (sine wave) plot

Parameters:

-----

n : int

        Ranges for X and Y axis (-n,n)

n\_y : int

        Size of increment along the axis

```
surface(n_x=20, n_y=20)
```

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for a surface plot

Parameters:

-----

n\_x : int

        Number of points along the X axis

n\_y : int

        Number of points along the Y axis

```
violin(n=500, dispersion=3, categories=True, n_categories=5)
```

Returns a DataFrame with the required format for a distribution plot (distplot)

Parameters:

-----

n : int

        Number of points

categories : bool or int

        If True, then a column with categories is added

n\_categories : int

        Number of categories

FILE

/Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/cufflinks/datagen.py

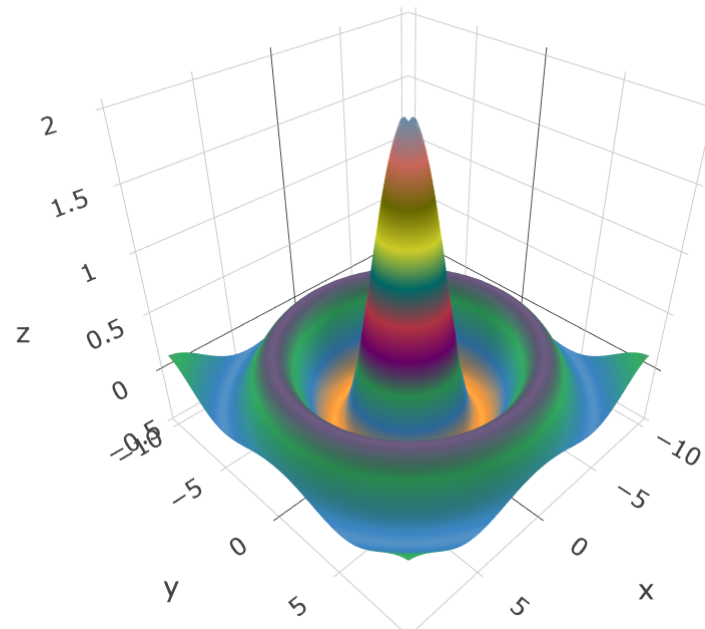
```
In [29]: cf.datagen.sinwave(10, 0.25).iplot(kind = 'surface')
```



```
/Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/cufflinks/datagen.py:380: RuntimeWarning:  
invalid value encountered in true_divide
```

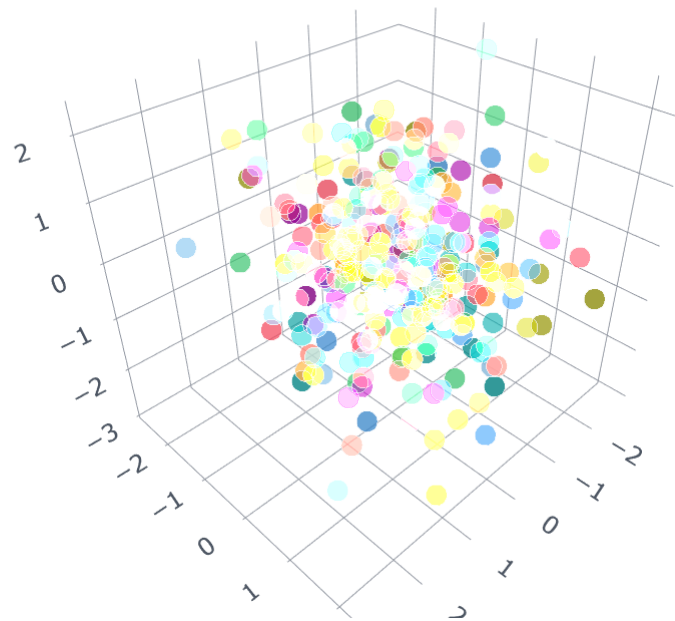
```
/Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/core/_methods.py:32: RuntimeWarning:  
invalid value encountered in reduce
```

```
/Users/sudhanshukumar/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/core/_methods.py:28: RuntimeWarning:  
invalid value encountered in reduce
```

[Export](#)

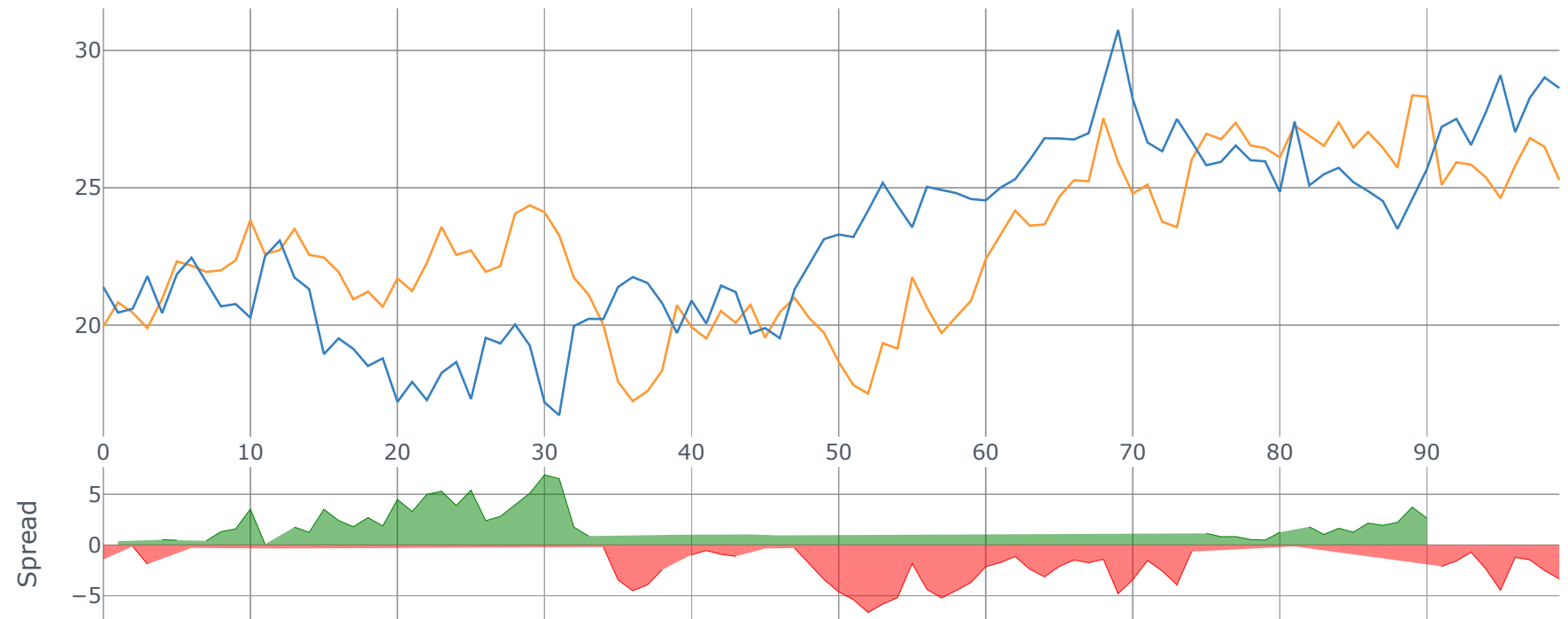
In [ ]:

```
In [30]: cf.datagen.scatter3d(2, 150, mode = 'stocks').iplot(kind = 'scatter3d', x = 'x', y = 'y', z = 'z')
```

[Export](#)

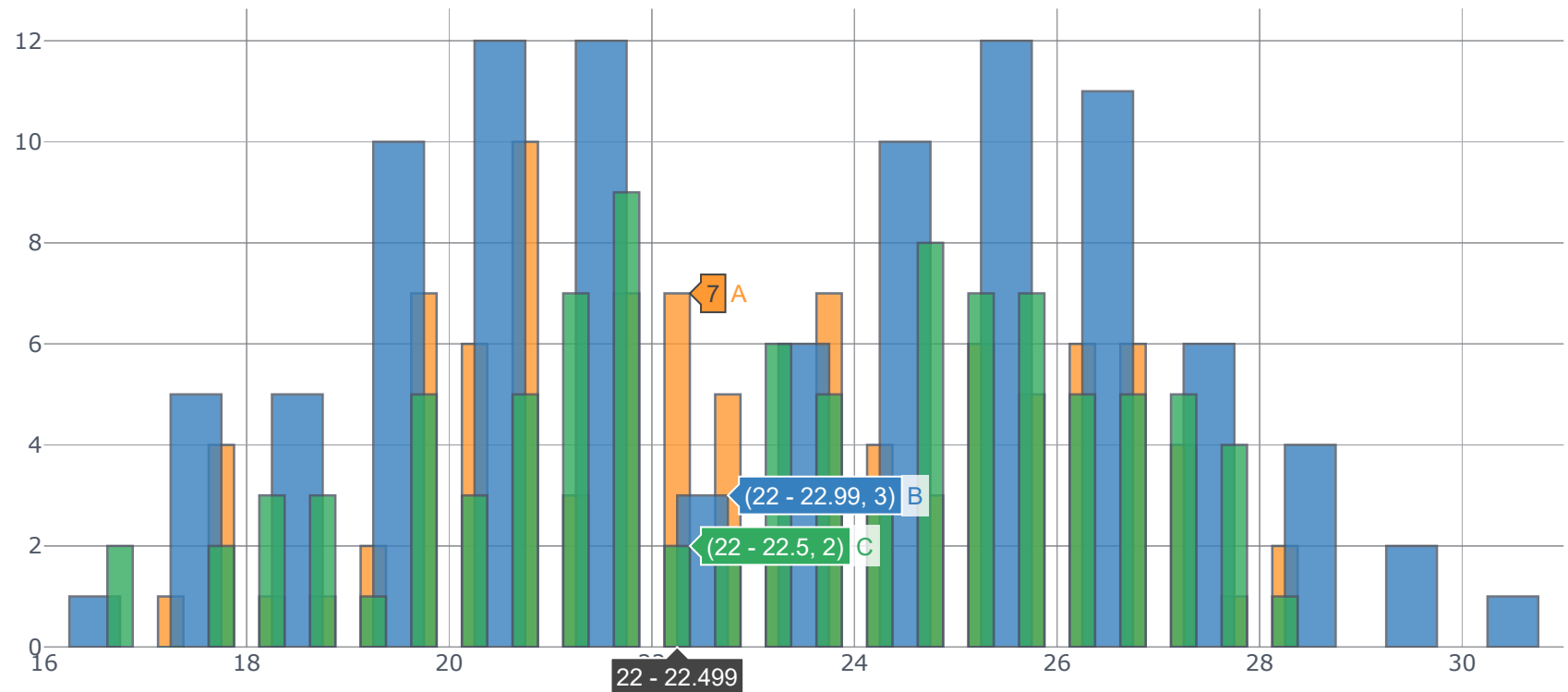
In [ ]:

```
In [31]: df[['A', 'B']].iplot(kind = 'spread')
```

[Export](#)

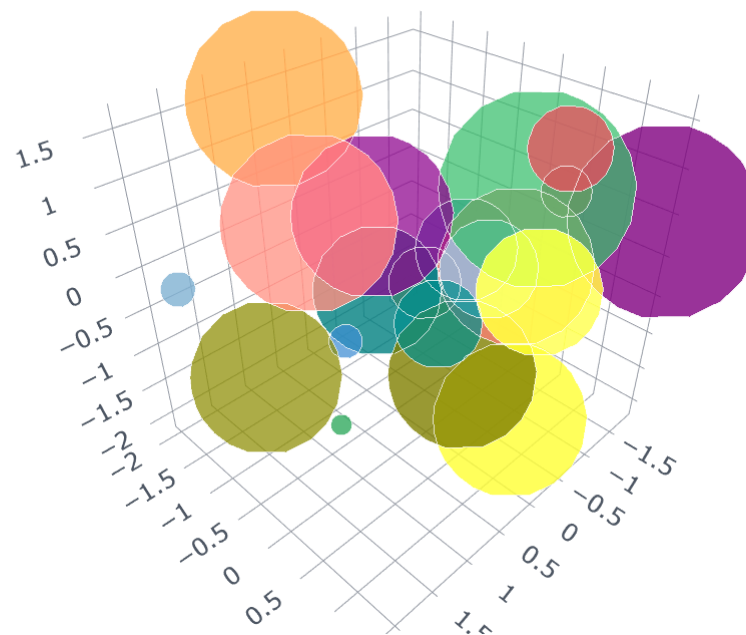
```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [32]: df.iplot(kind='hist', bins = 25, barmode = 'overlay', bargap=0.5)
```

[Export](#)

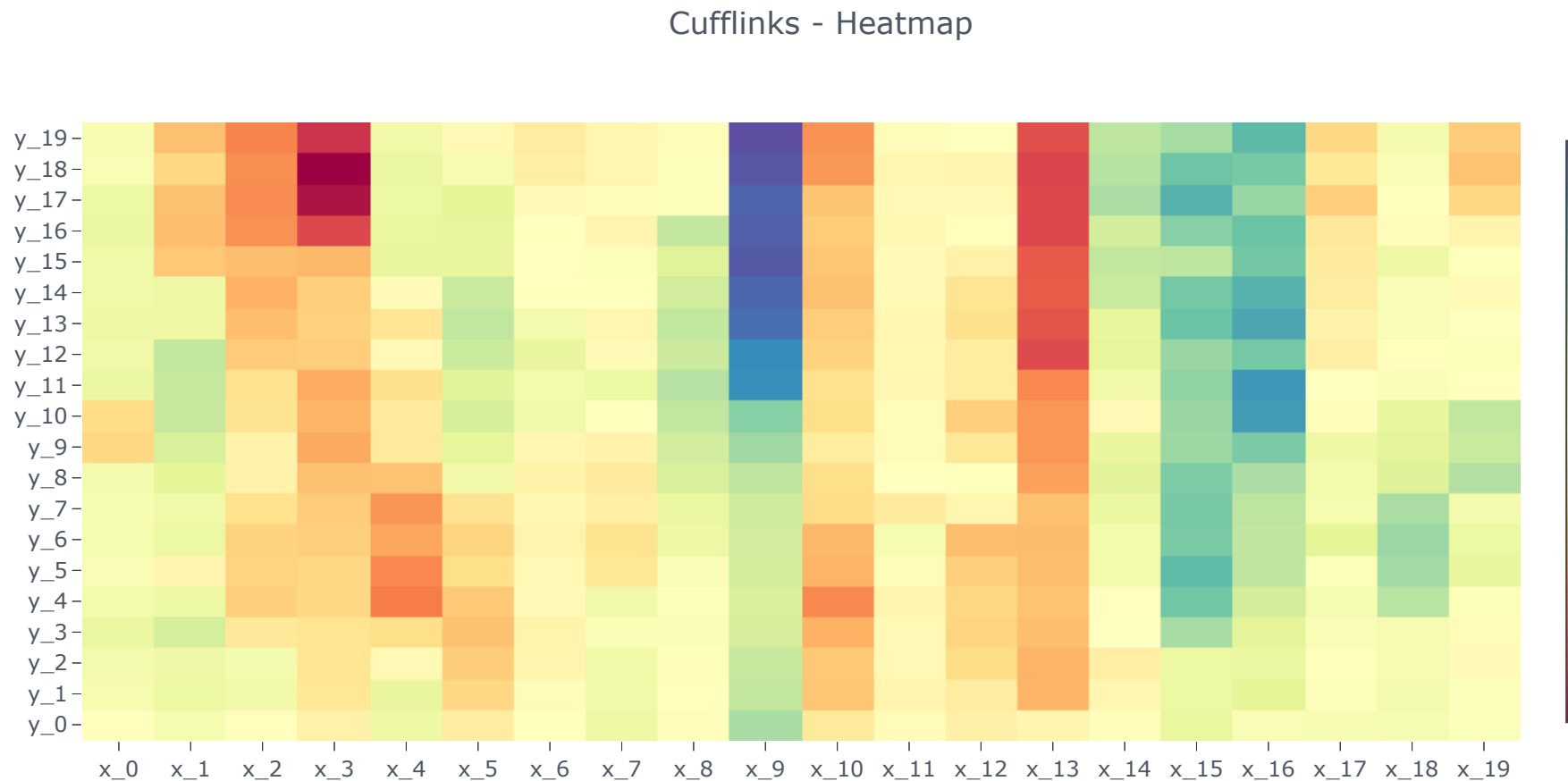
```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [33]: cf.datagen.bubble3d(5,4,mode='stocks').iplot(kind='bubble3d',x='x',y='y',z='z', size='size')
```

[Export](#)

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [34]: cf.datagen.heatmap(20,20).iplot(kind = 'heatmap', colorscale='spectral', title='Cufflinks - Heatmap')
```

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