Onions Yield with Time

Pakistan - India - Bangladesh

1. Importing Libraries and Datafile

```
In [ ]:
          # Importing Libraries
          import seaborn as sns
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import plotly.express as px
          # Loading csv file
         df = pd.read_csv('Onion_Yield.csv')
                                                               #< Write the name of the csv file to import as filename.csv</pre>
```

2. Analyzing Dataset

#Pulling the header of the dataset

In []:

```
df.head(10)
                                                                      Country Element Code Element Item Code (FAO)
Out[]:
            Domain Code
                                           Domain Area Code (FAO)
                                                                                                                            Item Year Code Year Unit Value Flag Flag Description
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
          0
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1961 1961 hg/ha
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                                                                                        61211
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc
                                                                                                                                                                      Calculated data
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
          1
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                                      1962 1962 hg/ha 55574
                                                                                                                                                                      Calculated data
         2
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1963 1963 hg/ha 55020
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc Calculated data
         3
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1964 1964 hg/ha 51804
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc Calculated data
          4
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1965 1965 hg/ha 52800
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc
                                                                                                                                                                      Calculated data
          5
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1966 1966 hg/ha 53145
                                                                                                                                                                      Calculated data
         6
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                                                                                                                      Calculated data
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1967 1967 hg/ha 57587
         7
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1968 1968 hg/ha 57587
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc Calculated data
          8
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1969 1969 hg/ha 55994
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc
                                                                                                                                                                      Calculated data
                    QCL Crops and livestock products
                                                                16 Bangladesh
                                                                                       5419
                                                                                                Yield
                                                                                                                 403 Onions, dry
                                                                                                                                      1970 1970 hg/ha 55457
                                                                                                                                                                 Fc Calculated data
```

Value

Year

In []: # Quick Stats of the Dataset df.describe()

xLable = 'Year'

yLable = 'Yield (hg/ha)'

LegTitle = 'Countries'

Area Code (FAO) Element Code Item Code (FAO) Out[]: **Year Code**

count	180.000000	180.0	180.0	180.000000	180.000000	180.000000
mean	93.666667	5419.0	403.0	1990.500000	1990.500000	98622.583333
std	61.163760	0.0	0.0	17.366409	17.366409	37180.036189
min	16.000000	5419.0	403.0	1961.000000	1961.000000	31592.000000
25%	16.000000	5419.0	403.0	1975.750000	1975.750000	66570.250000
50%	100.000000	5419.0	403.0	1990.500000	1990.500000	104329.000000
75%	165.000000	5419.0	403.0	2005.250000	2005.250000	126332.500000
max	165.000000	5419.0	403.0	2020.000000	2020.000000	187041.000000

3. Defining Components of the Graph

Defining the main data axis and components of the graph xAx = 'Year' yAx = 'Value' snshue = 'Country' # Defining Graph Title, axis lables LTitle = 'Onion Yield wrt Countries (Calculated)'

#< Select the data column for your x-axis</pre> #< Select the data column for your y-axis</pre> #< Select the data column for your hue option</pre>

#< Write your Chart Title</pre> #< Write your x-axis lable</pre> #< Write your y-axis lable</pre> #< Write your Legend Title</pre>

4. Plotting Varioius Graphs as Opitions

#Line Plot of the Data using ploty fig = px.line(df, x = xAx, y = yAx, color = snshue, title = LTitle)# Defining Titles and lables fig.update_layout(title=LTitle, xaxis_title=xLable, yaxis_title=yLable, legend_title=LegTitle, #Slider fig.update_xaxes(rangeslider_visible=True) fig.show()

In []: #Drarw a line plot using Seaborn

plt.show()

In []:

#Drarw a lm plot using Seaborn

1970

1980

plt.legend() plt.ylim()

plt.show()

#Defining Graph size sns.set(rc = {'figure.figsize':(15,8)}) #Plot the graph sns.lineplot(x=xAx, y=yAx, hue=snshue, data=df, ci=95) # Defining Titles and lables plt.title(LTitle, size="12", weight="bold") plt.xlabel(xLable) plt.ylabel(yLable) plt.legend()

Onion Yield wrt Countries (Calculated) Bangladesh 180000 Pakistan 160000 140000 Xield (hg/ha) 100000 80000 60000 40000 2020 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010

Setting Theme sns.set_theme(style="darkgrid") # Make a custom palette with Country colors pal = dict(Pakistan="green", Bangladesh="blue", India="orange") # time plot based on Value(Area) and Country g = sns.lmplot(x=xAx, y=yAx, hue=snshue, data=df, palette=pal,y_jitter=10, logistic=False, truncate=False, height=10) # Defining Titles and lables plt.title(LTitle, size="12", weight="bold") plt.xlabel(xLable) plt.ylabel(yLable)

Onion Yield wrt Countries (Calculated) Bangladesh India Pakistan 180000 160000 140000 120000 Yield (hg/ha) 00000 00000 Country Bangladesh India Pakistan 80000 60000 40000 20000 1960 2020

1990

Year

2000

2010