# **Deep Learning Complete Guide**

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## **Introduction to Deep Learning**

Deep Learning is a subset of Machine Learning where neural networks with multiple layers are used to extract higher-level features from data. It is widely used in image recognition, NLP, speech processing, and more.

## **Artificial Neural Networks (ANN)**

ANN consists of input, hidden, and output layers. Each neuron applies an activation function to process inputs.

## **Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN)**

CNN is used for image processing. It includes convolution layers, pooling layers, and fully connected layers.

## **Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN)**

RNNs are used for sequential data like text and speech. Variants include LSTMs and GRUs.

#### **Transformers and Attention Mechanism**

Transformers use self-attention mechanisms for NLP tasks. They are the backbone of models like GPT and BERT.

## **Optimization Algorithms**

Gradient Descent, Adam, RMSProp, and their role in training deep learning models.

#### **Loss Functions**

Common loss functions include Cross-Entropy Loss and Mean Squared Error (MSE).

### **Backpropagation**

A method for training neural networks using the chain rule to compute gradients.

## **Practical Implementations**

Step-by-step implementations of key DL models using TensorFlow and PyTorch.