```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
 In [2]: | df = pd.read csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/patrickmlong/Breast-Cancer-Wisconsin-Diagnostic-
         DataSet/master/data.csv")
         df.head(25)
 In [3]:
 Out[3]:
                   id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean
               842302
                                   17.990
                                                10.38
                                                             122.80
                                                                       1001.0
                                                                                      0.11840
                                                                                                      0.27760
               842517
                            Μ
                                    20.570
                                                             132.90
                                                                       1326.0
                                                                                      0.08474
                                                                                                      0.07864
                                                17.77
           2 84300903
                                                21.25
                                                             130.00
                                                                       1203.0
                                                                                      0.10960
                                                                                                      0.15990
                            Μ
                                    19.690
                                                                                                      0.28390
           3 84348301
                            Μ
                                   11.420
                                                20.38
                                                              77.58
                                                                        386.1
                                                                                      0.14250
           4 84358402
                                   20.290
                                                14.34
                                                             135.10
                                                                       1297.0
                                                                                      0.10030
                                                                                                      0.13280
               843786
                                                                        477.1
                                                                                      0.12780
                            Μ
                                    12.450
                                                15.70
                                                              82.57
                                                                                                      0.17000
               844359
                                    18.250
                                                19.98
                                                             119.60
                                                                       1040.0
                                                                                      0.09463
                                                                                                      0.10900
                            M
                                                                                     0.11890
           7 84458202
                            Μ
                                    13.710
                                                20.83
                                                              90.20
                                                                        577.9
                                                                                                      0.16450
               844981
                                    13.000
                                                21.82
                                                              87.50
                                                                        519.8
                                                                                      0.12730
                                                                                                      0.19320
             84501001
                            Μ
                                    12.460
                                                24.04
                                                              83.97
                                                                        475.9
                                                                                      0.11860
                                                                                                      0.23960
                                                             102.70
               845636
                            Μ
                                    16.020
                                                23.24
                                                                        797.8
                                                                                      0.08206
                                                                                                      0.06669
          10
          11 84610002
                            Μ
                                    15.780
                                                17.89
                                                             103.60
                                                                       781.0
                                                                                      0.09710
                                                                                                      0.12920
          12
               846226
                                    19.170
                                                24.80
                                                             132.40
                                                                       1123.0
                                                                                      0.09740
                                                                                                      0.24580
               846381
                                                23.95
                                                             103.70
                                                                                      0.08401
                                                                                                      0.10020
          13
                            Μ
                                    15.850
                                                                        782.7
          14 84667401
                                                                                                      0.22930
                            Μ
                                    13.730
                                                22.61
                                                              93.60
                                                                        578.3
                                                                                      0.11310
          15 84799002
                            Μ
                                    14.540
                                                27.54
                                                              96.73
                                                                        658.8
                                                                                      0.11390
                                                                                                      0.15950
               848406
                                    14.680
                                                20.13
                                                              94.74
                                                                        684.5
                                                                                      0.09867
                                                                                                      0.07200
          17 84862001
                                                20.68
                                                             108.10
                                                                        798.8
                                                                                      0.11700
                                                                                                      0.20220
                            Μ
                                    16.130
               849014
                            Μ
                                    19.810
                                                22.15
                                                             130.00
                                                                       1260.0
                                                                                      0.09831
                                                                                                      0.10270
          18
                                                                                                      0.08129
          19
              8510426
                            В
                                    13.540
                                                14.36
                                                              87.46
                                                                        566.3
                                                                                      0.09779
              8510653
                                    13.080
                                                15.71
                                                              85.63
                                                                        520.0
                                                                                      0.10750
                                                                                                      0.12700
              8510824
                                                                        273.9
                                                                                      0.10240
                                                                                                      0.06492
          21
                            В
                                    9.504
                                                12.44
                                                              60.34
              8511133
                            M
                                                14.26
                                                             102.50
                                                                        704.4
                                                                                      0.10730
                                                                                                      0.21350
          22
                                    15.340
                                                                                      0.09428
                                                                                                      0.10220
          23
               851509
                            Μ
                                    21.160
                                                23.04
                                                             137.20
                                                                       1404.0
               852552
                                    16.650
                                                21.38
                                                             110.00
                                                                        904.6
                                                                                      0.11210
                                                                                                      0.14570
         25 rows × 33 columns
 In [4]: df.head()
 Out[4]:
                  id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean c
              842302
                                   17.99
                                               10.38
                                                            122.80
                                                                      1001.0
                                                                                     0.11840
                                                                                                     0.27760
          0
                                   20.57
              842517
                                               17.77
                                                            132.90
                                                                      1326.0
                                                                                                     0.07864
                           M
                                                                                    0.08474
                                                            130.00
                                                                      1203.0
                                                                                                     0.15990
          2 84300903
                           M
                                    19.69
                                               21.25
                                                                                     0.10960
                                                                                                     0.28390
          3 84348301
                                   11.42
                                               20.38
                                                             77.58
                                                                       386.1
                                                                                     0.14250
          4 84358402
                                   20.29
                                               14.34
                                                            135.10
                                                                      1297.0
                                                                                     0.10030
                                                                                                     0.13280
                           M
         5 rows × 33 columns
 In [5]: y = df['diagnosis']
 In [6]: y.head()
 Out[6]: 0
              М
              М
         2
              Μ
         3
              Μ
         4
              Μ
         Name: diagnosis, dtype: object
 In [7]: x = df.drop(['id', 'Unnamed: 32', 'diagnosis'], axis=1)
 In [8]:
         x.head()
 Out[8]:
            radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean
                                                                                                         points
          0
                  17.99
                              10.38
                                                     1001.0
                                                                   0.11840
                                                                                    0.27760
                                                                                                  0.3001
                                                                                                             0
                                           122.80
          1
                              17.77
                                           132.90
                                                     1326.0
                                                                   0.08474
                                                                                    0.07864
                  20.57
                                                                                                  0.0869
          2
                  19.69
                              21.25
                                           130.00
                                                     1203.0
                                                                   0.10960
                                                                                    0.15990
                                                                                                  0.1974
                                                                                                             0
          3
                  11.42
                              20.38
                                           77.58
                                                     386.1
                                                                   0.14250
                                                                                    0.28390
                                                                                                  0.2414
                                                                                                             0
                  20.29
                              14.34
                                           135.10
                                                     1297.0
                                                                   0.10030
                                                                                    0.13280
                                                                                                  0.1980
                                                                                                             0
         5 rows × 30 columns
 In [9]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
In [10]:
         le = LabelEncoder()
In [11]: le.fit(y)
Out[11]: LabelEncoder()
In [12]: le.classes
Out[12]: array(['B', 'M'], dtype=object)
In [13]: S = le.transform(y)
In [14]: y = S
In [15]: y
1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
                1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
                1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
                   1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0])
In [17]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
In [18]: xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 5)
In [19]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
In [20]: knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=3)
In [21]: knn.fit(xTrain,yTrain)
Out[21]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski',
                    metric params=None, n jobs=None, n neighbors=3, p=2,
                    weights='uniform')
In [22]: knn.score(xTest, yTest)
Out[22]: 0.9210526315789473
In [24]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
         svclassifier = SVC(kernel='linear')
         svclassifier.fit(xTrain, yTrain)
Out[24]: SVC(C=1.0, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
           decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='auto_deprecated',
           kernel='linear', max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None,
           shrinking=True, tol=0.001, verbose=False)
In [25]: svclassifier.score(xTest,yTest)
Out[25]: 0.9736842105263158
In [28]: svcc = SVC(kernel='rbf')
         svcc.fit(xTrain, yTrain)
         C:\Users\RONY\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\svm\base.py:196: FutureWarning: The default va
         lue of gamma will change from 'auto' to 'scale' in version 0.22 to account better for unscaled f
         eatures. Set gamma explicitly to 'auto' or 'scale' to avoid this warning.
           "avoid this warning.", FutureWarning)
Out[28]: SVC(C=1.0, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
           decision function shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='auto deprecated',
           kernel='rbf', max iter=-1, probability=False, random state=None,
           shrinking=True, tol=0.001, verbose=False)
In [29]: svcc.score(xTest, yTest)
```

Out[29]: 0.5789473684210527

In []:

In [30]: #Shift + Double Tab for details