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HW13 Matematika Diskret

P. 398

1. Prove that the program segment

$y := 1$

$z := x + y$

is correct with respect to the initial assertion $x = 0$ and final assertion $z = 1$.

* Suppose that $x = 0$ at the initial assertion.

Then, program will assign $y = 1$.

Next, program will compute $x + y$ and will be assigned to z .

Since $x + y$ is $0 + 1$ and z is 1 , the final assertion is satisfied and the proving is true.

□

2. Verify that the program segment

if $x < y$ then

$\text{min} := x$

else

$\text{min} := y$

is correct with respect to the initial assertion T and the final assertion $(x \leq y \wedge \text{min} = x) \vee (x > y \wedge \text{min} = y)$.

* Suppose that $x < y$ for the first case.

Then $\text{min} = x$. So, $(x \leq y \wedge \text{min} = x)$ is true.

* Suppose that $x = y$ for the second case.

Then $\text{min} = x$. Since x equal to y , min is also $\text{min} = y$. So, $(x \leq y \wedge \text{min} = x)$ is true. ~~and $(x > y \wedge \text{min} = y)$~~

* Suppose that $x > y$ for the last case.

Then $\text{min} = y$. Since that, $(x > y \wedge \text{min} = y)$ is true.

* From all three cases, and the final assertion is disjunction. The final assertion $(x \leq y \wedge \text{min} = x) \vee (x > y \wedge \text{min} = y)$ is true.

□