

REACT, REACT ROUTER + REDUX (REACT-201)

Includes an introduction to React Native

LEVEL: BASIC TO INTERMEDIATE

OVERVIEW

24 hours for seasoned programmers | 34 hours for freshers

2 hours/day

React is a web front-end framework used to create user interfaces, i.e. a view in MVC architecture. It is a free and open-source framework created by Facebook and others. It is not a full-fledged Single Page Application (SPA) framework, and hence other libraries like React Router and Redux/Mobx are required to build an SPA. Additionally, a module bundler like Webpack is usually used in a React application.

React Router is a popular library for setting up routing (navigation between pages) in a React application.

Redux is a JavaScript state management library popularly used along with React.

React Native helps you use React to create a native mobile web application (the app is built using web technologies but the UI etc. generate native widgets in iOS/Android).

PREREQUISITES

- Working knowledge of HTML, CSS
- Very good knowledge of JavaScript – functions, objects, closures and the DOM. However knowledge of ES2015+ (ES6+) features is NOT required.
- Bootstrap knowledge is a plus, but not required
- Knowledge of Object Oriented Programming (OOP) concepts is desirable, but not required

APPLICATION BUILT DURING TRAINING

One of these projects can be chosen as the running case-study

Workshops application

Add the end of this bootcamp, participants would have built a workshops application. They shall be provided a backend server. The application will involve communicating with the backend and listing events (workshops), adding, editing and removing events & sessions of workshops.

LIST OF SOFTWARE TO BE INSTALLED BEFORE TRAINING BEGINS

1. Git CLI on participant systems and GitHub account should be created for every participant (to be created individually by participant). The **GitHub account should be a personal one** and not one associated with the company's GitHub account (I will not be able to add a company account as collaborator on my repositories, and hence shall not be able to share code).

Git CLI download: <https://git-scm.com/downloads>

GitHub link for account creation: <https://github.com/join?source=header-home>

Open a terminal and check installation went on fine by typing

```
$> git --version
```

You will see the version number of git (\$> indicates the command prompt)

Once accounts are created, the list of GitHub user names needs to be shared with me.

2. Node.js needs to be installed on all systems – Mac OSX, Linux and Windows is supported. The 10.x.x (LTS version) may be installed. This will also install npm. However, the proxy server details may need to be configured to enable npm access the npm registry (this registry is required to download Node modules required to build Node applications) – **the proxy configuration is not a necessary step and will be done (if necessary) during the training.**

Node.js <https://nodejs.org/en/download/>

To configure the proxy for npm these articles will be helpful:

<https://jjasonclark.com/how-to-setup-node-behind-web-proxy/>

<https://forum.freecodecamp.org/t/npm-behind-a-proxy-server/19386>

Open a terminal and check installation went on fine by typing

```
$> node -v
```

```
$> npm -v
```

You will see the version number of node and npm tools

3. Open a terminal and install the following

```
$> npm install -g typescript create-react-app
```

4. Download and install Visual Studio Code (VSCode) from <https://code.visualstudio.com/download>

5. Latest version of Chrome. Internet Explorer is not acceptable.

Chrome: <https://www.google.com/chrome/browser/desktop/index.html>

6. A separate document is included with installation instruction for React Native development.

7. **Additionally, it would be great if participants have as little restrictions (as permissible) on internet access during the session**

CHAPTERS AND TOPICS

Features of ES2015+

- Block-level scoping and the use of let, const
- Template strings
- Default Parameters
- Object and Array Destructuring
- Rest and spread operators (includes object spread)
- Arrow Functions
- Classes, Class Inheritance
- Modules
- Promises

Before beginning React...

- The Axios library for making Ajax calls (The fetch API can be covered instead)
- The Single Page Application (SPA) architecture
- Brief introduction to Webpack

Introduction to React

- Overview of React, Redux and React Router
- Component-based architecture for front-end apps
- Getting started with React – including it in your application
- Scaffolding a React application using boilerplate code (create-react-app)
- Understanding the Project Structure and build process
- React elements, props and state
- Immutability of React elements including props

Component Basics

- Introduction to Components in React
- Function and class-based components
- Example: Clock component
- Updating content by replacing elements
- Creating a Clock component

Taking inputs using props
Children of React elements
Composing components

Using JSX

React.createElement() vs document.createElement()
What is JSX?
Need for JSX
Passing various types of props
Variables and Expressions
Example: Invoice Component
Comments in JSX
Conditional expressions and hiding and showing elements conditionally
Rendering an array of React elements
Iterating through arrays to render array of React elements
Styling React elements

Stateful Components in Depth

What is state and when is it required for a component?
Updating component state using setState
Forcing updates
Lifecycle methods – Mounting, Update and Unmounting phases and their methods
Handling asynchronous operations during the lifetime of a component
Example: Countdown timer component
Parent-child upstream/downstream communication
Sending props, state, children etc. downstream
Communication from child to parent component using parent function passed as prop
Example: Collapsible panel component
Basics of event handling
Binding the context and arguments of event handlers
Event object properties and methods

Validating prop data type using PropTypes
Setting default values for props using defaultProps
Virtual DOM – DOM diffing and reconciliation
Setting a key for efficient DOM rendering
Using refs for fetching DOM node references
Working with forms and validating inputs - default value for input elements, controlled and uncontrolled components
Example: Workshops application with React

Debugging

Using browser debugger
Debugger statement
React devtools for state snapshots

Routing

Introduction to React Router
Example: Store application with React and React Router
Route configuration – Link, NavLink, Route, Switch components
The history, location and match props
Handling params

Redux

The Flux architecture
Redux flow overview
Actions and Stores
Immutability
Reducers
Middleware in Redux and popular Redux middleware
Implementing custom middleware
Redux Thunk (redux-thunk)
Example: Workshops application with React, React Router and Redux

Connecting React to Redux (react-redux) – Provider, mapStateToProps & mapDispatchToProps
Redux dev tools

Deployment

Configuration management in a create-react-app application
Creating a production build
Deployment

Introduction to React Native

Hybrid vs Native Mobile apps
Introduction to React Native
Setting up the development environment for Android and iOS development
The Expo CLI and Expo client app
Building a Hello World application
Debugging React Native apps
Layouts
Applying styles
The flexbox for creating layouts
Basic React Native components – View, Text, Image, Touchable, ListView, ScrollView, TabBar, TextInput
Accessing native hardware features – Alert, Location
Working with Permissions
An overview of navigation
API communication