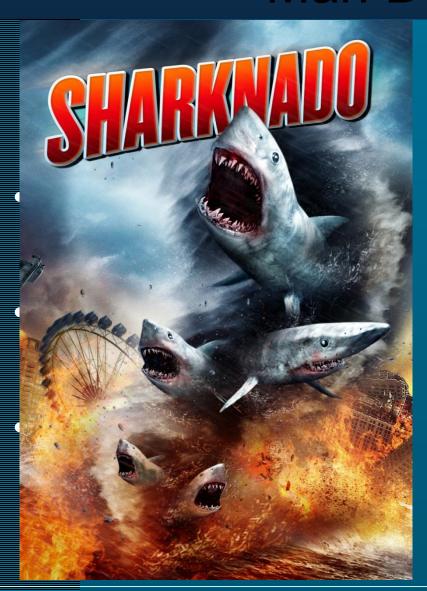
SuperSize Your Internet Timeline

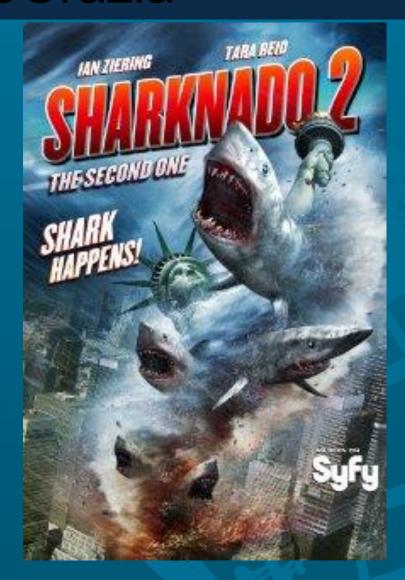
with Google Analytics



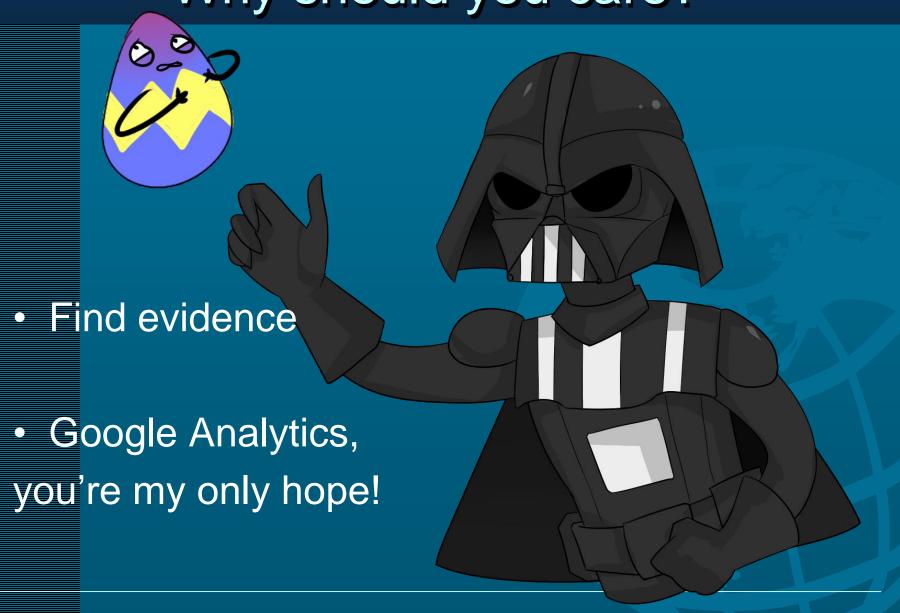
Another Forensics Blog az4n6.blogspot.com

Mari DeGrazia

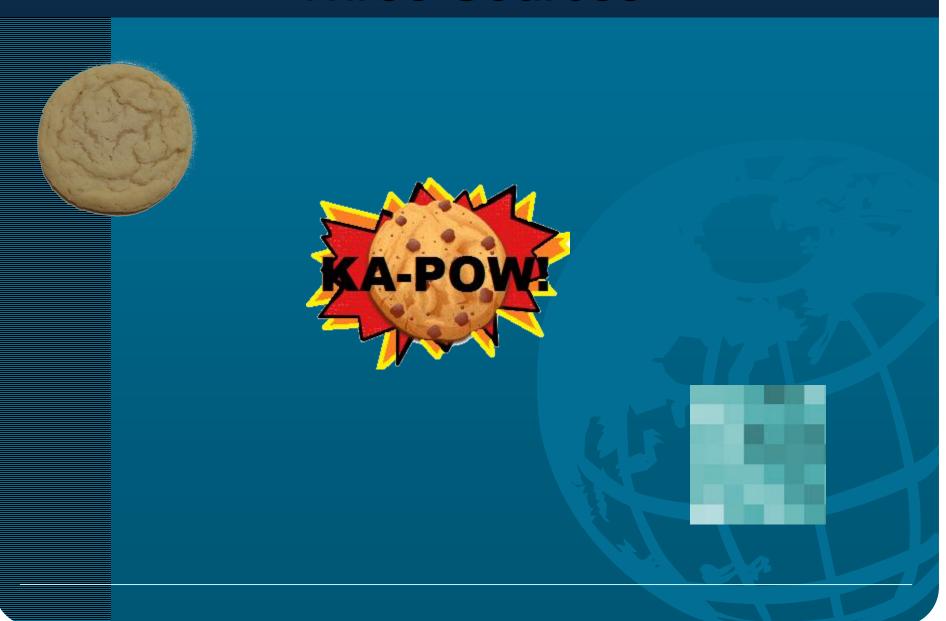








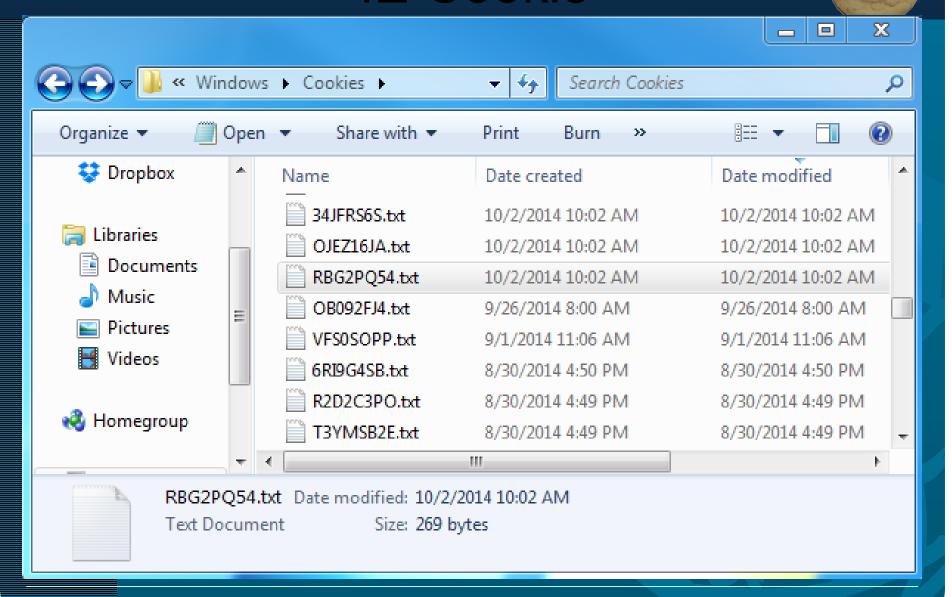
Three Sources



"Gif" or "Jif"????

The Oxford English Dictionary accepts both pronunciations," Mr. Wilhite said. "They are wrong. It is a soft 'G,' *pronounced 'jif.'* End of story."

IE Cookie



IE Cookie



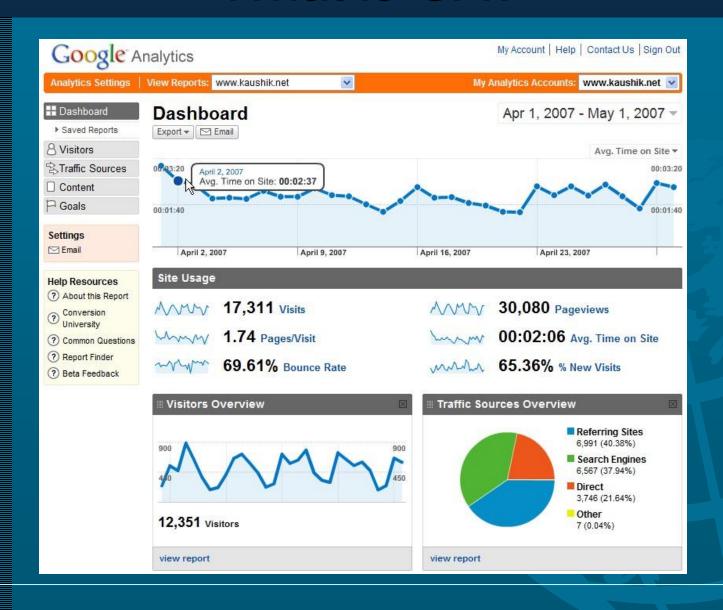
```
WT_FPC
2 id=2c395695eea83e635188306873392836:lv=1385094034083:ss=1385094034083
3 microsoft.com/
```

- 4 1024
- 5 3888600320
- 6 31071080

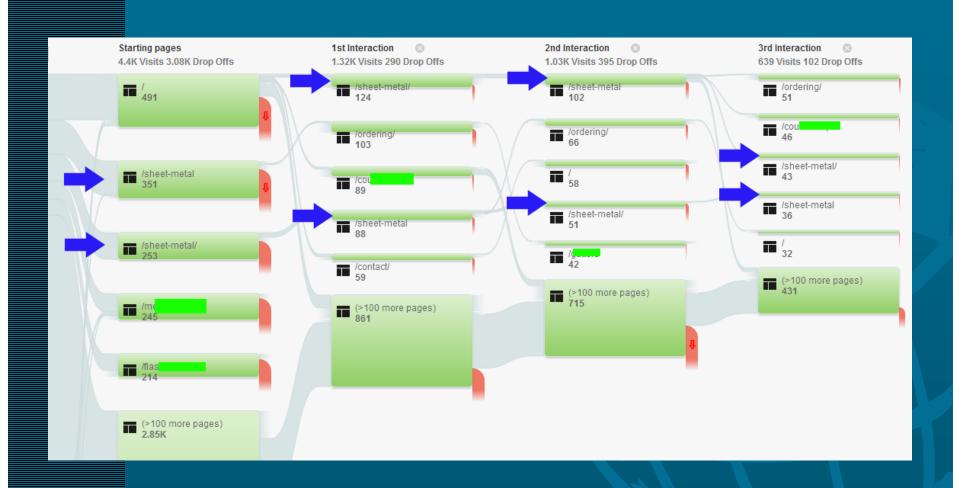
Туре	Last Visited [UTC]	Last Visited [Local]	Hits	User	URL	Host
🚳 cookie	10/26/2013 10:32:03 PM Sat	10/26/2013 3:32:03 PM Sat	1513	administrator	Cookie:administrator@adnxs.com/	adnxs.com
🍪 cookie	10/26/2013 10:32:03 PM Sat	10/26/2013 3:32:03 PM Sat	150	administrator	Cookie:administrator@openx.net/	openx.net
🚳 cookie	10/26/2013 10:32:04 PM Sat	10/26/2013 3:32:04 PM Sat	34	administrator	Cookie:administrator@pointroll.com/	pointroll.com
🍪 cookie	10/26/2013 10:32:04 PM Sat	10/26/2013 3:32:04 PM Sat	170	administrator	Cookie:administrator@ads.pointroll.com/	ads.pointroll.com
🍪 cookie	10/26/2013 10:32:15 PM Sat	10/26/2013 3:32:15 PM Sat	285	administrator	Cookie:administrator@tribalfusion.com/	tribalfusion.com
🍪 cookie	10/26/2013 10:32:33 PM Sat	10/26/2013 3:32:33 PM Sat	404	administrator	Cookie:administrator@pubmatic.com/	pubmatic.com

- 17 30332812
- 18 🛂
- **■**19 Z
- 20 I&I=AxUFAAAAAAC1CQAAtd985NlH9L85BG6vEPmPSw!!&V=4
- 21 microsoft.com/
- 22 1024
- 23 2652160384
- 24 30479671
- 25 1245742060
- 12 10 / 1200
- 26 30332812
- 7

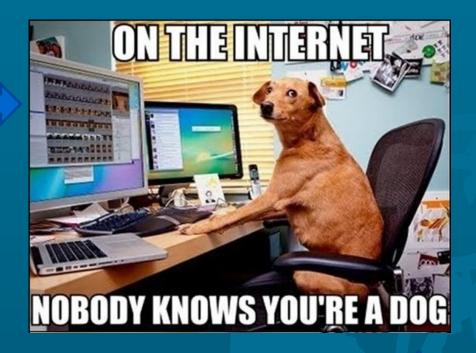
What is GA?



Behavior Flow



GA Process





GA Cookie



```
utma
    226104841.611228744.1387124603.1387126762.1387132234.3
    bitwiseforensics.com/
    1088
    3713353088
    30488422
                    Created
                              2<sup>nd</sup> Most
                                            Most Recent Session # (Hits)
    3956575207
                              Recent Visit
                                            Visit
    30341571
     utmz
    226104841 1387132234 3.3.utmcsr=bing|utmccn=(organic)|utmcmd=organic|utmctr=tucson%20forensics
    bitwiseforensics.com/
13
    1088
    2821399936
    30378284
                                                                                   Keywords
                                     Source
                   Most Recent
    3956385196
                    Visit
    30341571
18
19
     utmb
    226104841.12.10.1387132234
    bitwisefore sics.com/
23
    1088
24
    480901504
25
    30341576
    3956585207
26
                                      Time of session
                       Pageviews
27
    30341571
28
29
```

Cookie vs Ga Cookie



- 1 Date
- Host Name
- Hit Count



- 3 Dates
- Host Name
- Hit Count/Page View
- Source
- Keyword
- Referring Page

GA Cookie Cruncher Help Select Browser Fire Fox Internet Explorer © v.5-17 Chrome Safari Plist Cookie © v.18-25 Browser Instructions Default location for cookies is under <user_profile>\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft \Windows\Cookies. Select the folder where the cookies are stored or select exported folder For IE11 on Windows 8: <user_profile>\Local \Microsoft\Windows\INetCookies and <user profile>\Local\Microsoft\Windows \INetCookies\I ow Cookie Location: C:\Users\HanSolo\Documents\HTCIA\IE Cookie Tes Open Export Reports Location (All Times UTC): C:\Users\HanSolo\Documents\Test output Open

Reset

Process

amail.com/intl/ amail.com/intl/ client.teamviewer.com/ client teamviewer.com/ client.teamviewer.com/ liuniper.net/ iuniper.net/ iuniper.net/ wordpress.com/ wordpress.com/ wordpress.com/ howtogeek.com/ howtogeek.com/ howtogeek.com/ blogger.com/ blogger.com/ blogger.com/ kb.mozillazine.org/ kb.mozillazine.org/ kb.mozillazine.org/ livefvre.com/ mozillazine.org/ mozillazine.org/ mozillazine.org/ mozilla.org/ mozilla.org/ cclgroupltd.com/ cclgroupltd.com/ cclgroupltd.com/ viaforensics.com/ viaforensics.com/ viaforensics.com/

Output utma



Host	Cookie Creation Time	2nd Most Recent	Most Recent Visit	Hits
.reddit.com	10/18/2013 3:59	12/14/2013 6:24	12/14/2013 15:48	164
imgur.com	10/18/2013 3:59	12/14/2013 6:25	12/14/2013 15:49	148
.twitter.com	8/19/2013 5:33	12/14/2013 19:57	12/14/2013 20:05	76
.stipple.com	10/18/2013 4:23	12/14/2013 7:27	12/14/2013 15:49	74
.lastpass.com	8/18/2013 2:13	12/13/2013 4:17	12/14/2013 20:05	63
.blogger.com	8/18/2013 14:13	12/14/2013 21:31	12/14/2013 21:41	63
.stackoverflow.com	10/16/2013 17:22	12/13/2013 5:35	12/13/2013 17:13	19
.elfster.com	12/3/2013 2:05	12/6/2013 5:01	12/6/2013 7:28	10
.code.google.com	11/7/2013 14:45	12/12/2013 18:02	12/12/2013 22:43	9

Output utmb



Host	Page Views	Outbound Links	Start Current Session
.dfinews.com	1	10	12/14/2013 21:42
.blogger.com	4	10	12/14/2013 21:41
.forensicfocus.com	1	10	12/14/2013 21:57
.nirsoft.net	2	10	12/14/2013 21:58

Output utmz



Host	Last Update	Source	Keyword
.yorkphoto.com	12/11/2013 17:15	google	cheap%20photo%20prints

Google

Cheap photo prints

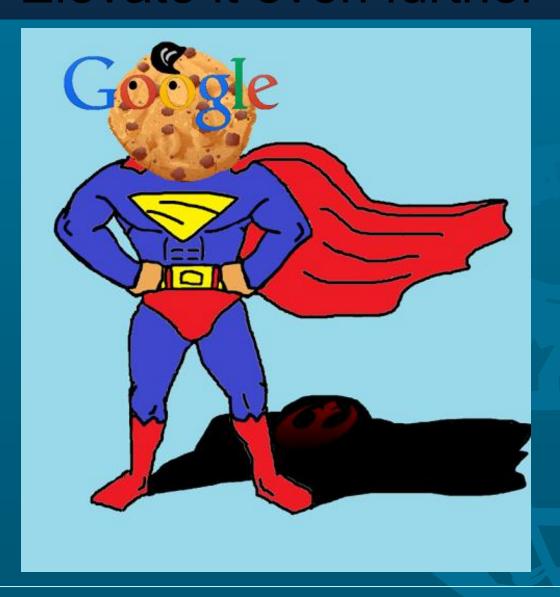
yorkphoto.com

Host	Last Update	Source	Keyword	ReferringPage
.secureworks.com	5/7/2014 10:16	windowsir.blogspot.com	not found	/2014/05/new-stuff.html

Windowsir.blogspot.com/2014/05/new-stuff.html

Secureworks.com

Elevate it even further



Carving



```
utma
  55650728.1836601702.1401669429.1401669429.1401669429.1
  reddit.com/
  1600
  3125285376
  30522269
  3376106274
  30375418
9
  55650728.2.9.1401669429
  reddit.com/
  1600
  4187801088
  30375422
  3376116274
  30375418
  \star
```

Scalpel.conf



```
#GOOGLE ARTIFACTS
             1000
                        utma
    txt
             1000
                        utmb
    txt y
             1000
    txt
                        utmz
```

GA-Parser

- KA-POW!
- GA-Parser.py –f filename –o directory --ie
- GA-Parser.py –d directory–o directory --ie
- --chrome, --firefox, --apple
- RAM
- Pagefile / Hiberfil.sys
- DD Image

GA Parser

Chapin Bryce

E01 Support (--ewf)

Libewf

github.com/chapinb

Build out __utma



Host	Created	2nd Most Recent	Most Recent	Hits
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	7/6/2013 7:16	7/6/2013 19:18	28
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	7/13/2013 18:05	7/14/2013 21:39	30
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	8/11/2013 21:18	8/17/2013 6:03	32
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	9/13/2013 7:37	9/15/2013 9:07	39
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	9/15/2013 9:07	9/24/2013 6:43	40
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	9/29/2013 6:14	9/29/2013 8:01	44
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	10/3/2013 22:46	10/4/2013 0:41	66
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	10/4/2013 0:41	10/4/2013 6:23	65
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	10/8/2013 1:14	10/8/2013 5:52	72
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	10/8/2013 5:52	10/18/2013 6:18	98
.youtube.com	5/12/2013 6:40	10/18/2013 6:18	10/26/2013 10:31	136

Build out __utmb



Host	Page Views	Start Current Session
.youtube.com	15	7/6/2013 19:18
.youtube.com	30	7/14/2013 21:39
.youtube.com	30	8/17/2013 6:03
.youtube.com	30	9/15/2013 9:07
.youtube.com	96	9/24/2013 6:43
.youtube.com	24	9/29/2013 8:01
.youtube.com	296	10/4/2013 0:41
.youtube.com	2	10/4/2013 6:23
.youtube.com	51	10/8/2013 5:52
.youtube.com	51	10/18/2013 6:18
.youtube.com	299	10/26/2013 10:31

Build out __utmz



Host	Last Update	Keyword
.youtube.com	7/6/2013 19:18	NSFW Videos
.youtube.com	7/14/2013 21:39	Stuff to get me fired
.youtube.com	8/17/2013 6:03	Grumpy Cat
.youtube.com	9/15/2013 9:07	NSFW Videos
.youtube.com	9/24/2013 6:43	NSFW Videos
.youtube.com	9/29/2013 8:01	Best 2013 NSFW Videos
.youtube.com	10/4/2013 0:41	NDFW Vidoes
.youtube.com	10/4/2013 6:23	How to Embezzle
.youtube.com	10/8/2013 5:52	Really NSFW Videos
.youtube.com	10/18/2013 6:18	!!! Ewoks gone wild !!!
.youtube.com	10/26/2013 10:31	Really Really NSFW Videos

Combine



utma

utma

J

utmb utma utmz



Ţ



utmz



				Page			
Host	Creation Time	2nd Most Recent	Most Recent	Views	Hits	Source	Keyword
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	7/6/2013 7:16	7/6/2013 19:18	15	28	google	NSFW Videos
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	7/13/2013 18:05	7/14/2013 21:39	30	30	google	Stuff to get me fired
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	8/11/2013 21:18	8/17/2013 6:03	30	32	google	NSFW Videos
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	9/13/2013 7:37	9/15/2013 9:07	30	39	google	NSFW Videos
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	9/15/2013 9:07	9/24/2013 6:43	96	40	google	NSFW Videos
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	9/29/2013 6:14	9/29/2013 8:01	24	44	google	Best 2013 NSFW Vidoes
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	10/3/2013 22:46	10/4/2013 0:41	296	66	google	NSFW Vidoes
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	10/4/2013 0:41	10/4/2013 6:23	2	65	google	How to Embezzle
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	10/8/2013 1:14	10/8/2013 5:52	51	72	google	Really NSFW Videos
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	10/8/2013 5:52	10/18/2013 6:18	51	98	google	NSFW Vidoes Gone Wild
.youtube.	5/12/2013 6:40	10/18/2013 6:18	10/26/2013 10:31	299	136	google	Really Really NSFW Vidoes

Cookie vs Ga Cookie



- 1 Date
- Host Name
- Hit Count



- Many Dates
- Host Name
- Hit Count/Page Views
- Source
- Keyword
- Referring Page

GA Process







Google



__utm.gif?



http://www.googleanalytics.com/__utm.gif?utmwv=5.4.3&utms=4&utmn=1046933378 &utmhn=www.deviantart.com&utme=8(usertype)9(visitor)11(1)&utmcs=windows-1252&utmsr=1600x900&utmvp=1583x754&utmsc=24-bit&utmul=enus&utmje=0&utmfl=11.7%20r700&utmdt=deviantART%20%3A%20L og%20In&utmhid=1021688701&utmr=0&utmp=%2Fusers%2Fwrong password%3Fusername%3Dmdegrazia%26ref%3Dhttp%25253A% 25252F%25252Fwww.deviantart.com%25252F&utmht=1373048611 329&utmac=UA-322734-1&utmcc= utma%3D212885643.1758037532.1373048500.137304 8500.1373048500.1%3B%2B<u>utmz%3D212885643.1373048500.1</u> .1.utmcsr%3Dgoogle%7Cutmccn%3D(organic)%7Cutmcmd%3Dorg anic%7Cutmctr%3D(not%2520provided)%3B&utmu=qR~

Cheat Sheet



Google Analytics UTM Parameters (v2) Cheat Sheet by Jay Taylor (Jay Taylor) via cheatography.com/573/cs/254/

Hit / Campaign Parameters

utmac	Account ID (e.g. UA-123456-1)
utmcc	Analytics Cookie string
utmcn	New campaign visit?
utmcr	Repeat campaign visit?
utmdt	Page title
utmhn	Hostname
utmp	Page path
utmr	Full referral URL

utmcc contains the combined strings of the __utma and __utmz Google Analytics cookies. This string is URL encoded.

The utmcn and utmcr parameters never appear in the same request and both only appear with a value of '1'.

Environment Parameters

utmcs	Character set (e.g. ISO-8859-1)
utmfl	Flash version
utmip	IP address
America	lava arablad0 (d 0)

e-Commerce Parameters (Transactions)

utmtci	Billing City
utmtco	Billing Country
utmtrg	Billing Region
utmtid	Order ID
utmtst	Affiliation / Store name
utmtsp	Shipping cost
utmtto	Order Total (inc. tax and shipping)
utmttx	Tax cost

The utmtid order ID must be unique for each order, otherwise Google Analytics will group multiple transactions under a single entry. All monetary fields should be filled in without a currency symbol, e.g.: 12.50

e-Commerce Parameters (Items)

utmtid	Order ID
utmipc	Product code / SKU
utmipn	Product name
utmipr	Product price
utmiqt	Quantity

Social Parameters

These values are sent by _trackSocial requests	
utmsn	Social network name
utmsid	Social destination (optional)
utmsa	Social action (e.g. 'share', 'tweet')

Internal Parameters

mitorial i aramotoro		
utmhid	Hit ID, random number	
utmn	Random ID to prevent gif caching	
utms	Requests made this session (max. 500)	
utmt	Request type (e.g. 'event', 'tran' etc)	
utmu	Client usage / Error data (encoded)	
utmvid	Visitor ID	
utmwv	Tracking code version	
guid	Send Globally Unique Identifier	

utms increments with each successive request made for the current session. After 500, hits will be ignored.

Manually Parsed

Host Title: www.deviantart.com

Page Title: deviantART : Log In

Page Request:

/users/wrongpassword?username=admackbar &ref=http://www.deviantart.com

First Visit =7/5/2013 6:21:40 PM

Previous =7/5/2013 6:21:40 PM

Last Visit =7/5/2013 6:21:40 PM

Locations



C:\Users\%USERNAME%\AppData\Local\ Mozilla\Firefox\Profiles\%RANDOM%.defau It\Cache



C:\Users\%USERNAME%\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Cache



C:\Users\%USERNAME%\Library\Caches\ com.apple.Safari\cache.db



C:\Users\%USERNAME%\Local\Microsoft\Windows\WebCache\WebCacheV01.dat

Supersize it!



FireFox Cache File

```
ðÿNUUù°DG1¹∖RSÉÆ≒ZWySDŸ⊡DXn3ÔöSOHcK©ACKF° ⊤13-v>V¤¥,′PÜVT-!FBRÓ
5¥NNUU,,ôµñí<Sf<H4¬;K±}0/?Q U`¤SOšC/'°W4ÿNUUA*:§Ÿ$O``QŠš\...!´Ãaå|Û©@¾ÔDI
BS@B;*Ü@BB»¶ô©+RyÜDC4°cs[@NQ%DC2ùÑ@TB1SOH1GS~žÇ@á%~{%SDXù4!^yBŠìBêa
ÉNUMES-ESESOHC'•ENONUM, ″fkí'ENNP°Mn£Ñ—, ŸNUM~Q%DEM1BSOHENO#ÓܤÖl°Ac
https://ssl.google-analytics.com/ utm.gif?uth.wv=5.4.6&utms=1&utmn=828
l=en-us&utmje=0&utmrr ir.jszorjoo&utmat Tracking%20Code%200verview%20-
4n6.blogspot.com%2F2013%2F07%2Fgoogle-analytic-values-in-cache-files.h
1387061012364&utmac=UA-24532603-1&utmcc= u ma%3D171161141.344512501.1
oot.com%7Cutmccn%3D(referral)%7Cutmcmd%3Dreferral%7Cutmcct%3D%2F2013%2
NUL request-method NUL GET NUL response-head NUL HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Age: 103880
Alternate-Protocol: 443:quic
Cache-Control: private, no-cache, no-cache=Set-Cookie, proxy-revalidat
Content-Length: 35
Content-Type: image/gif
Date: Fri, 13 Dec 2013 17:51:54 GMT
Expires: Wed, 19 Apr 2000 11:43:00 GMT
Last-Modified: Wed, 21 Jan 2004 19:51:30 GMT
Pragma: no-cache
Server: Golfe2
x-content-type-options: nosniff
X-Firefox-Spdv: 3
```

Scalpel.conf



```
#GOOGLE ARTIFACTS
   txt y 1000
                 utma
   txt y 1000
                  utmb
   txt y 1000
                   utmz
        n 1000 google-analytics.com/ utm.gif?
   cache
```

GA-Parser

- GA-Parser.py –f webcacheVD1.dat –o directory --gif
- GA-Parser.py –d "C:\path\exportedfiles" –o
 output --gif
- Ram
- Pagefile / Hiberfil.sys
- DD Image / E01

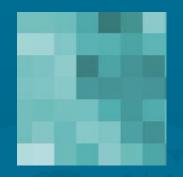
Cookie vs (GA Cookie+Cache)



- 1 Date
- Host Name
- Hit Count

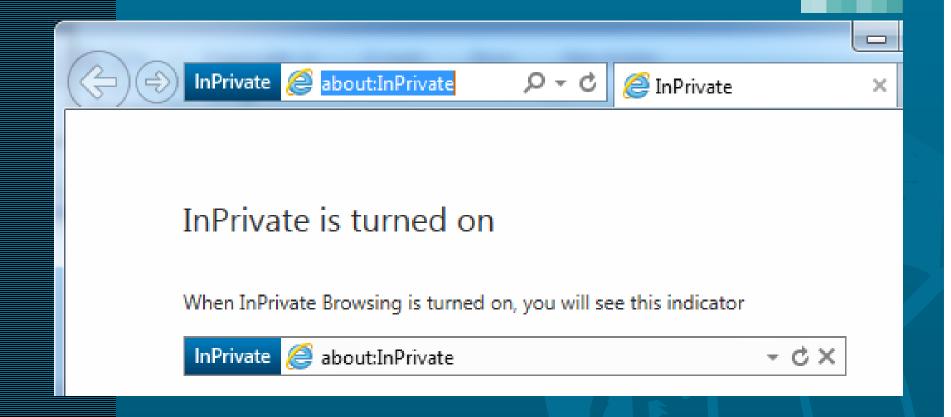


- Many Dates
- Host Name
- Hit Count
- Source
- Keyword
- Referring Page

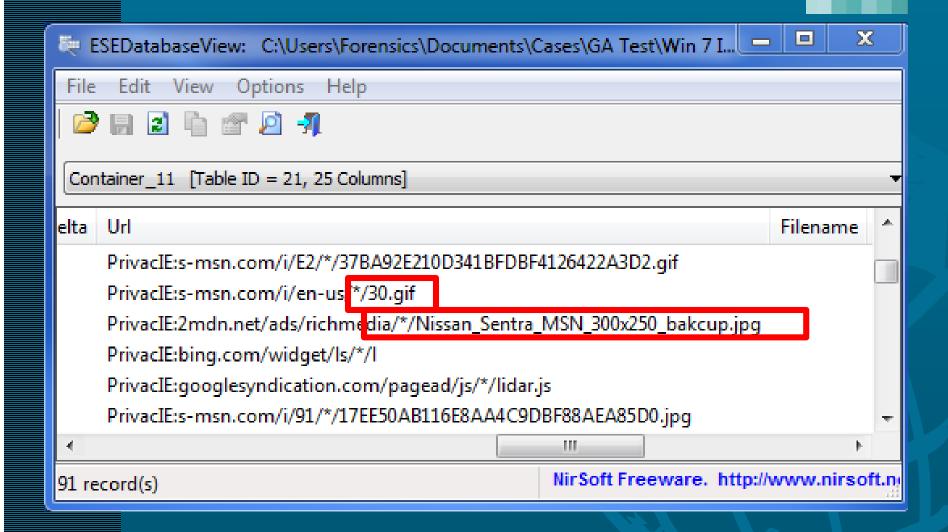


- GA Cookie
- Page Title
- Page Req
- Source
- Keyword

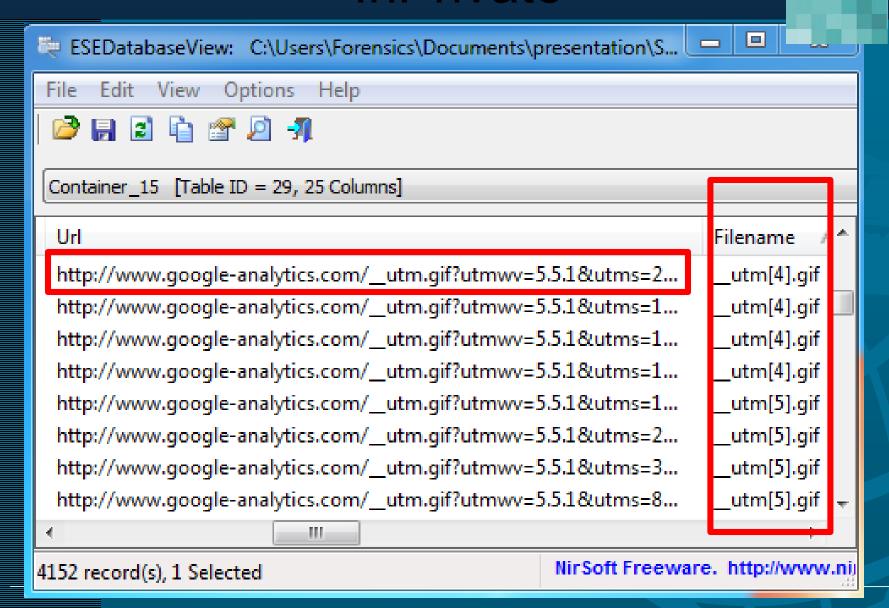
InPrivate



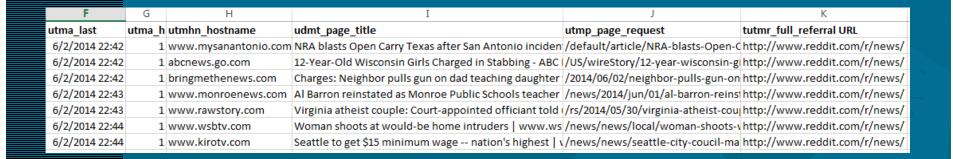
inPrivate



InPrivate



Not So Private



Host Name: abcnews.go.com

Page Title: 12-Year-Old Wisconsin Girls Charged in Stabbing - ABC News

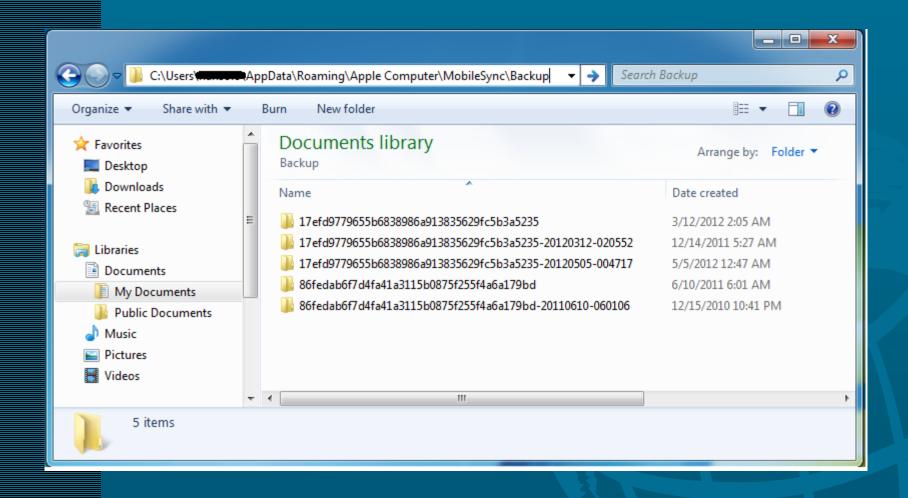
Request: /US/wireStory/12-year-wisconsin-girls-stab-friend-19-times-23959855

Hit Count: 1

Cell Phones



iPhone



Where's the data?

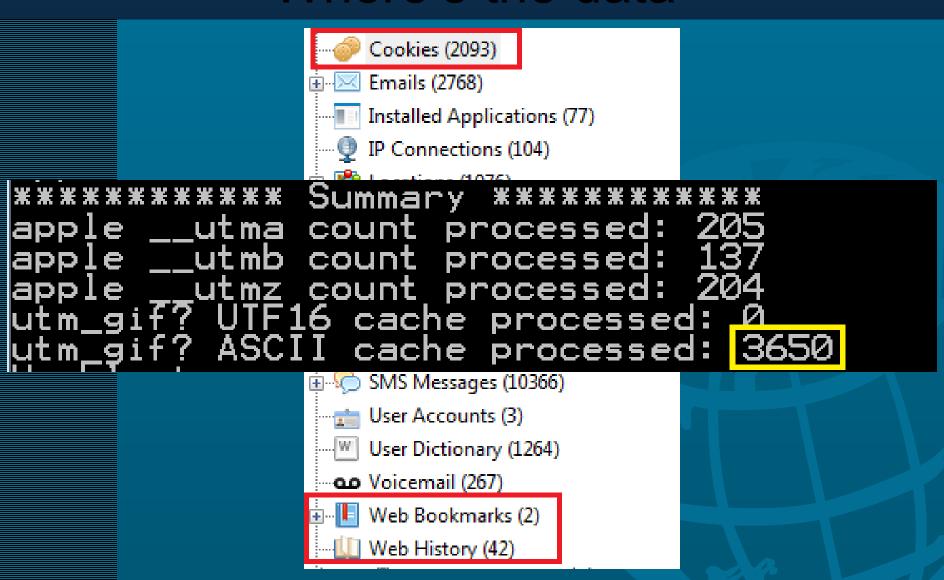
Cookie Files

Cache Files

Application Files



Where's the data



Cell Phones

webviewCookiesChromium.db

Webview.db

Applications

Unallocated



GA Parser

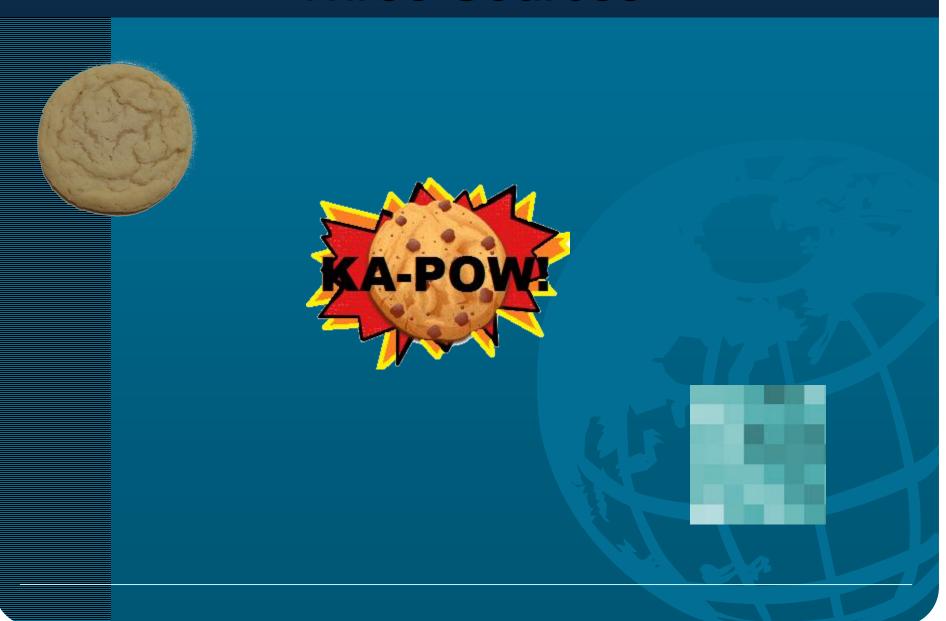
Dump Filesystem

Point at root folder

GA-Parser.py -d C:\dump –o C:\output --apple--gif

 GA-Parser.py -d C:\dump -o C:\output -chrome --gif

Three Sources



Summary

Search __utm[abz] , __utm.gif?

Export out relevant files

Run Cookie Cruncher (logical cookies)

Run GA-Parser (unallocated / kitchen sink)

Build out Timeline (gray matter)

Questions

github.com/mdegrazia

http://az4n6.blogspot.com

arizona4n6@gmail.com

Twitter @maridegrazia