

4I: Task 7 - A2 - HMM

$$\delta_1(x) = P(x_1 = x) \cdot P(e_1 | x_1 = x)$$

$$\delta_1(R) = P(R) \cdot P(U|R) = 0,45$$

$$\delta_1(S) = P(S) \cdot P(U|S) = 0,10$$

t = 2

$$\underline{\delta_2(R)} :$$

$$\text{max} \begin{cases} P(R|R) \cdot \delta_1(R) = 0,315 \\ P(R|S) \cdot \delta_1(S) = 0,02 \end{cases}$$

$$\delta_2(R) = P(U|R) \cdot \uparrow = 0,28$$

$$\delta_2(S) = P(V|S) \cdot \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \overbrace{P(S|R)}^{0,3} \cdot \overbrace{\delta_1(R)}^{0,45} \\ \underbrace{P(S|S)}_{0,8} \cdot \underbrace{\delta_1(S)}_{0,1} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$= 0,2 \cdot 0,135 = 0,027$$

A=3

$$\delta_3(R) = P(N|R) \cdot \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \overbrace{P(R|R)}^{0,7} \cdot \overbrace{\delta_2(R)}^{0,28} \\ \underbrace{P(R|S)}_{0,2} \cdot \underbrace{\delta_2(S)}_{0,027} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$= 0,1 \cdot 0,20 = 0,020$$

$$\delta_3(S) = P(N|S) \cdot \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \overbrace{P(S|R)}^{0,3} \cdot \overbrace{\delta_2(R)}^{0,28} \\ \underbrace{P(S|S)}_{0,8} \cdot \underbrace{\delta_2(S)}_{0,027} \end{array} \right\} = 0,085$$

$$= 0,8 \cdot 0,085 = 0,068$$

$$\underline{t = 4}$$

$$\delta_4(R) = P(U|R) \cdot \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \overbrace{P(R|R) \cdot \delta_3(R)}^{0,7 \quad 0,020} \\ \underbrace{P(R|S) \cdot \delta_3(S)}_{0,2 \quad 0,068} \end{array} \right\} = 0,014$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{0,9}$

$$= 0,9 - 0,014 = 0,013$$

$$\delta_4(S) = P(U|S) \cdot \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \overbrace{P(S|R) \cdot \delta_3(R)}^{0,3 \quad 0,020} \\ \underbrace{P(S|S) \cdot \delta_3(S)}_{0,8 \quad 0,068} \end{array} \right\} = 0,05$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{0,2}$

$$= 0,2 \cdot 0,05 = 0,011$$

Tijdstip (t)	δt (R)	Backpointer (R)	δt (S)	Backpointer (S)
1	0,45	-	0,10	-
2	0,2835	R	0,027	R
3	0,0198	R	0,0680	R
4	0,0125	R	0,0109	S