En las opciones de arranque, selecciona "Debian GNU/Linux" y presiona "e" para entrar en modo edición.

```
#Debian GNU/Linux
Advanced options for Debian GNU/Linux

Use the ↑ and ↓ keys to select which entry is highlighted.
Press enter to boot the selected OS, `e' to edit the commands before booting or `c' for a command-line.
```

Busca la línea que comienza con "Linux" y cambia "ro" por "rw". Al final de la línea, agrega "init=/bin/bash".

```
insmod part_msdos
       insmod ext2
       set root='hd0,msdos1'
       if [ x$feature_platform_search_hint = xy ]; then
         search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root --hint-bios=hd0,msdos1\
--hint-efi=hd0,msdos1 --hint-baremetal=ahci0,msdos1 37e6ac3a-2462-40e1
-a709-19cdf0a925c3
         search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root 37e6ac3a-2462-40e1-a70\
9-19cdf0a925c3
       fi.
                    Loading Linux 5.4.0-3-amd64 ...'
       echo
                   ∠boot/vmlinuz-5.4.0-3-amd64 root=UUID=37e6ac3a-2462\
       linux
-40e1-a709-19cdf0a925c3 ro quiet
    echo 'Loading initial ramdisk ...'
   Minimum Emacs-like screen editing is supported. TAB lists
   completions. Press Ctrl-x or F10 to boot, Ctrl-c or F2 for a
   command-line or ESC to discard edits and return to the GRUB
   menu.
```

Presiona F10 o Ctrl-x para arrancar con los cambios.

```
GNU GRUB version 2.04-5
       insmod part_msdos
       insmod ext2
       set root='hd@.msdos1'
       if [ x$feature_platform_search_hint = xy ]; then
         search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root --hint-bios=hd0,msdos1
--hint-efi=hd0.msdos1 --hint-baremetal=ahci0.msdos1 37e6ac3a-2462-40e1
-a709-19cdf0a925c3
       else
         search --no-floppy --fs-uuid --set=root 37e6ac3a-2462-40e1-a70\
9-19cdf0a925c3
       fi.
       echo
                    Loading Linux 5.4.0-3-amd64 ...'
                    /boot/vmlinuz-5.4.0-3-amd64 root=UUID=37e6ac3a-2462\
        linux
-40e1-a709-19cdf0a925c3 init=/bin/bash_
   echo 'Loading initial ramdisk ...'
   Minimum Emacs-like screen editing is supported. TAB lists
   completions. Press Ctrl-x or F10 to boot, Ctrl-c or F2 for a
   command-line or ESC to discard edits and return to the GRUB
   menu.
```

Una vez iniciado en modo terminal, restablece la contraseña de root con el comando passwd root.

Sal de la terminal y reinicia el sistema con el comando exec /sbin/init

```
login: root

oot@ :/# mount -n -o remount,rw /
64.4296471 EXT4-fs (sda1): re-mounted. Opts: errors=remount-ro
oot@ :/# passwd
ew password:
etype new password:
asswd: password updated successfully
oot@( :/# _
```