

USAF Academy  
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering  
ECE 321 – Electronics 1

Fall 2016

The Digital Lab – Prelab

(Each part due at beginning of class IAW syllabus. Make a copy for yourself.)

Part A Prelab: Inverter

**(25 pts) Theory**

1. Describe the basis for propagation delay in a CMOS inverter.
2. Derive the propagation delays,  $t_{PHL}$  and  $t_{PLH}$ , for the CMOS inverter using the method of average currents.

**(25 pts) Design** (Use the  $V_{tn,p}$  and  $k_{n,p}$  you found from the Amplifier lab)

1. Through hand calculations estimate propagation delays,  $t_{PHL}$  and  $t_{PLH}$ , using the method of average currents. Use  $V_{DD}=6$  V and  $C=1$  nF. Comment on the ability to measure this small unit of time.
2. Through hand calculations estimate  $V_{IL}$ ,  $V_{IH}$ ,  $NM_H$ , and  $NM_L$ .

**(25 pts) Simulation**

Attach your simulation (circuit schematic and graph) of the circuit shown in Figure 1 of the Lab and include figures similar to the DC Sweep and Transient Analysis (Figures 2 and 3 of lab). Compare your hand calculations and simulated values in the table below. Comment on differences.

Parameter	Calcs	Sim	% Diff
$V_{IL}$ (V)			
$V_{IH}$ (V)			
$NM_L$ (V)			
$NM_H$ (V)			
$t_{PHL}$ (ns)			
$t_{PLH}$ (ns)			

**(25 pts) Procedure/Test Plan**

Describe how will you measure, collect and analyze data. Describe the test equipment you will use. Include a schematic showing how your test equipment is connected to your circuit.