Patient-Reported Outcomes

* Hunger
* Thirst
* Nausea
* Vomiting
* Pain and discomfort
* Patient satisfaction

Clinical Outcomes

* Aspiration
* Aspiration-related m&m
* Surgical complications
* Regurgitation
* Hypotension
* Gastric volume
* Gastric emptying
* Gastric pH
* Insulin resistance
* Insulin levels
* Glucose levels
* Length of stay