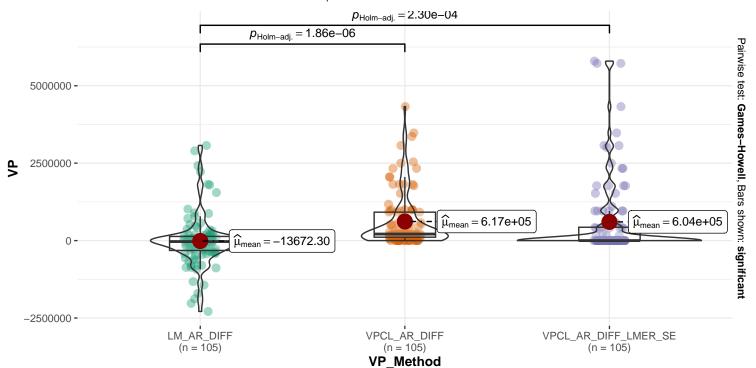
Comparison of LM, VIPCAL and VIPCAL_SE

Population: c_Viruses

7

Welch test: LM vs VIPCAL vs VIPCAL_SE

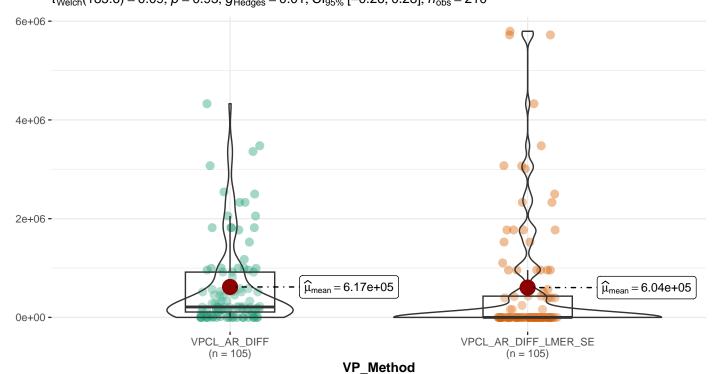
$$F_{\text{Welch}}(2, 203.01) = 17.13, p = 1.34e-07, \widehat{\omega_{\text{p}}^2} = 0.14, \text{Cl}_{95\%}[0.07, 1.00], n_{\text{obs}} = 315$$



$\log_{e}(\mathrm{BF}_{01}) = -8.52, \ \widehat{R^2}_{\mathrm{Bayesian}}^{\mathrm{posterior}} = 0.08, \ \mathrm{Cl}_{95\%}^{\mathrm{HDI}} \ [0.03, \, 0.13], \ r_{\mathrm{Cauchy}}^{\mathrm{JZS}} = 0.71$

Welch test: VIPCAL vs VIPCAL_SE

 $t_{\text{Welch}}(185.6) = 0.09, p = 0.93, \widehat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 0.01, \text{Cl}_{95\%} [-0.26, 0.28], n_{\text{obs}} = 210$



 $log_{e}(BF_{01}) = 1.89$, $\delta_{difference}^{posterior} = 18441.31$, $Cl_{95\%}^{ETI}$ [-2.67e+05, 3.00e+05], $r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.71$