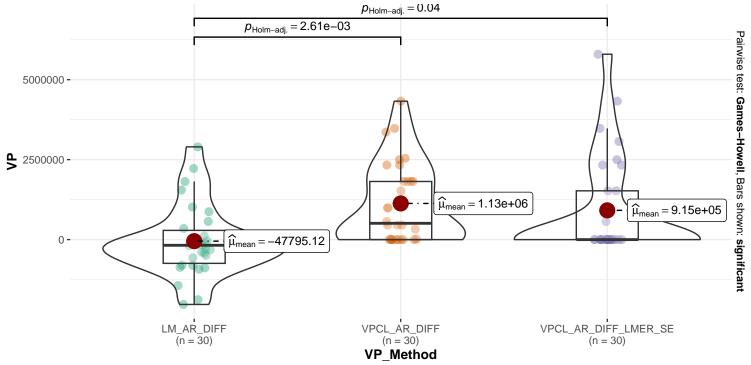
Comparison of LM, VIPCAL and VIPCAL_SE

Population: c_Viruses

Welch test: LM vs VIPCAL vs VIPCAL_SE

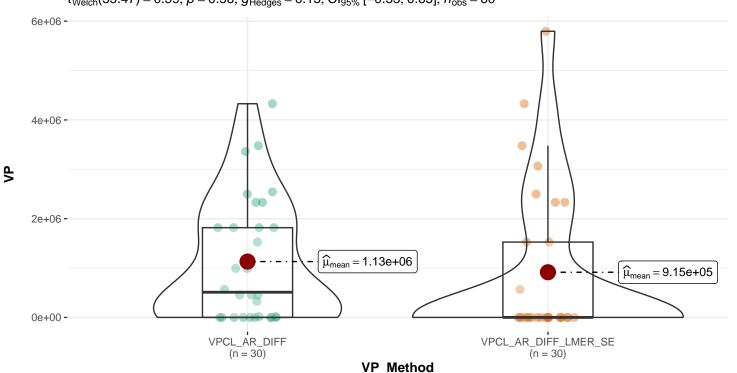
$$F_{\text{Welch}}(2,57) = 8.26, p = 7.08e - 04, \widehat{\omega_p^2} = 0.19, \text{Cl}_{95\%}[0.05, 1.00], n_{\text{obs}} = 90$$



$log_{e}(BF_{01}) = -2.75$, $\widehat{R^{2}}_{Bayesian}^{posterior} = 0.11$, $Cl_{95\%}^{HDI}$ [0.00, 0.22], $r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.71$

Welch test: VIPCAL vs VIPCAL_SE

$$t_{\text{Welch}}(55.47) = 0.59, p = 0.56, \widehat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = 0.15, \text{Cl}_{95\%} [-0.35, 0.65], n_{\text{obs}} = 60$$



 $log_{e}(BF_{01}) = 1.19, \ \delta_{difference}^{posterior} = 1.70e + 05, \ CI_{95\%}^{ETI} \ [-4.78e + 05, \ 8.59e + 05], \ r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.71e + 0.5, \ r_{Cauchy}^{JZS} = 0.7$