

```
1 class Nim {
2 private:
3     bool result;
4 public:
5     Nim(vll a) {
6         ll x = 0;
7         Loop(i, a.size()) x ^= a[i];
8         if (x != 0) result = true;
9         else result = false;
10    }
11    bool get_result() {
12        return result;
13    }
14    string get_winner(string player1, string player2) {
15        if (result) return player1;
16        else return player2;
17    }
18 };
19
20 // Grundy number pseudo code
21 class Grundy {
22 private:
23     bool result;
24     vi grundies;
25     vi diff;
26 public:
27     void make_grundies(int k) {
28         // memoization
29         if (grundies[k] != -1) return;
30         else {
31             set<int> s;
32             Loop(j, diff.size()) {
33                 // transition rule
34                 int index = k - diff[j];
35                 if (index >= 0) {
36                     if (grundies[index] == -1) make_grundies(index);
37                     s.insert(grundies[index]);
38                 }
39             }
40             int c = 0;
41             while (s.find(c) != s.end()) c++;
42             grundies[k] = c;
43             return;
44         }
45     }
46     Grundy(vi states, vi diff) {
47         Grundy::diff = diff;
48         // calculate all possible grundy numbers
49         int grundy_size = 1000;
50         grundies = vi(grundy_size, -1);
51         Loop(i, grundy_size) make_grundies(i);
52         // decide the grundy number in each states
53         vll x(states.size());
54         Loop(i, states.size()) x[i] = grundies[states[i]];
55         // return to Nim
56         Nim *nim = new Nim(x);
57         result = nim->get_result();
58     }
59     bool get_result() {
60         return result;
61     }
62     string get_winner(string player1, string player2) {
63         if (result) return player1;
64         else return player2;
65     }
66 };
67
```