

```
1 class Finding_Bridges {
2 private:
3     struct node {
4         int id; bool done; vi to; int from; int pre; int low;
5     };
6     vector<node> nodes;
7     int n, m;
8     int ord;
9     vector<P> result;
10    void lowlink_dfs(int a) {
11        nodes[a].done = true;
12        nodes[a].pre = nodes[a].low = ord;
13        ord++;
14        Loop(i, nodes[a].to.size()) {
15            int b = nodes[a].to[i];
16            if (b == nodes[a].from) continue;
17            if (!nodes[b].done) {
18                nodes[b].from = a;
19                lowlink_dfs(b);
20                nodes[a].low = min(nodes[a].low, nodes[b].low);
21                if (nodes[a].pre < nodes[b].low) {
22                    if (a < b) result.push_back({ a, b });
23                    else result.push_back({ b, a });
24                }
25            }
26            else {
27                nodes[a].low = min(nodes[a].low, nodes[b].pre);
28            }
29        }
30        return;
31    }
32 public:
33    Finding_Bridges(const vvi &lst) {
34        n = lst.size();
35        nodes.resize(n);
36        Loop(i, n) nodes[i] = { i, false, {}, -1, -1, -1 };
37        Loop(i, n) {
38            Foreach(j, lst[i]) {
39                nodes[i].to.push_back(j);
40            }
41        }
42        ord = 0;
43        Loop(i, nodes.size()) {
44            if (!nodes[i].done) lowlink_dfs(i);
45        }
46        sort(result.begin(), result.end());
47    }
48    vector<P> get_bridges() {
49        return result;
50    }
51 };
```