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1  class Chuliu_Edmonds {
2  private:
3      struct edge_t {
4          int id;
5          ll cost;
6          stack<int> included_stk;
7          bool operator<(const edge_t & another) const {
8              return cost > another.cost;
9          }
10 };
11 // edges are directed to the node itself
12 struct node {
13     int overnode; bool done; bool fin; priority_queue<edge_t> edges; edge_t from;
14 };
15 vector<node> nodes;
16 int n, root;
17 stack<int> stk;
18 bool no_mca;
19 int topnode(int k) {
20     int a = k;
21     while (nodes[a].overnode != -1) {
22         a = nodes[a].overnode;
23     }
24     if (k != a) nodes[k].overnode = a;
25     return a;
26 }
27 void contract(int s) {
28     int a = s;
29     priority_queue<edge_t> new_from_edges;
30     int cnt = 0;
31     do {
32         a = topnode(a);
33         while (nodes[a].edges.size()) {
34             edge_t edge = nodes[a].edges.top();
35             nodes[a].edges.pop();
36             if (edge.id == nodes[a].from.id) continue;
37             edge.cost -= nodes[a].from.cost;
38             edge.included_stk.push(a);
39             new_from_edges.push(edge);
40         }
41         nodes[a].overnode = nodes.size();
42         a = nodes[a].from.id;
43     } while (a != s);
44     nodes.push_back({ -1, false, false, new_from_edges, {} });
45 }
46 void unfold() {
47     while (stk.size()) {
48         int a = stk.top(); stk.pop();
49         if (a >= n) {
50             int b = nodes[a].from.included_stk.top();
51             ll d = nodes[b].from.cost;
52             nodes[b].from = nodes[a].from;
53             nodes[b].from.cost += d;
54             nodes[b].from.included_stk.pop();
55         }
56         else nodes[a].fin = true;
57     }
58 }
59 public:
60 Chuliu_Edmonds(const vvi &lst, const vvll &cst, int start) {
61     n = lst.size();
62     nodes.resize(n);
63     Loop(i, n) nodes[i] = { -1, false, false, priority_queue<edge_t>(), {} };
64     Loop(i, n) {
65         Loop(j, lst[i].size()) {
66             nodes[lst[i][j]].edges.push({ i, cst[i][j], stack<int>() });
67         }
68     }
69     root = start;
70     no_mca = false;
71     nodes[root].fin = nodes[root].done = true;

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72     Loop(i, n) {
73         if (!nodes[i].fin) {
74             int a = i;
75             nodes[a].done = true;
76             stk.push(a);
77             do {
78                 int b;
79                 do {
80                     if (nodes[a].edges.empty()) { no_mca = true; return; }
81                     nodes[a].from = nodes[a].edges.top(); nodes[a].edges.pop();
82                     b = nodes[a].from.id;
83                 } while (topnode(a) == topnode(b));
84                 if (nodes[b].fin) unfold();
85                 else if (nodes[b].done) {
86                     contract(b);
87                     stk.push(nodes.size() - 1);
88                     a = nodes.size() - 1;
89                 }
90                 else {
91                     nodes[b].done = true;
92                     stk.push(b);
93                     a = b;
94                 }
95             } while (stk.size());
96         }
97     }
98     return;
99 }
100 vector<P> get_tree_idpair() {
101     if (no_mca) return {};
102     vector<P> ret;
103     Loop(i, n) {
104         if (i != root) ret.push_back({ nodes[i].from.id, i });
105     }
106     return ret;
107 }
108 ll get_weight() {
109     if (no_mca) return -1;
110     ll ret = 0;
111     Loop(i, n) {
112         if (i != root) ret += nodes[i].from.cost;
113     }
114     return ret;
115 }
116 };
```