

```
1 // ret[i] = a[i] + a[i + 1] + ... (for length times, with looping)
2 vll loop_vec_accumulate(const vll &a, ll length) {
3     int n = a.size();
4     vll ret(n, 0);
5     if (n == 0) return ret;
6     ll p = length / n;
7     if (p > 0) {
8         Loop(i, n) ret[0] += a[i];
9         ret[0] *= p;
10    }
11    Loop(i, length % n) ret[0] += a[i];
12    Loop1(i, n - 1) {
13        ret[i] = ret[i - 1] - a[i - 1] + a[(i + length - 1) % n];
14    }
15    return ret;
16 }
17
18 vvll loop_mx_accumulate(const vvll &A, ll i_length, ll j_length) {
19     int m = A.size();
20     int n = A[0].size();
21     Loop(i, m) A[i] = loop_vec_accumulate(A[i], j_length);
22     vvll trans_A(n, vll(m, 0));
23     Loop(i, n) {
24         Loop(j, m) trans_A[i][j] = A[j][i];
25     }
26     Loop(i, n) trans_A[i] = loop_vec_accumulate(trans_A[i], i_length);
27     Loop(i, m) {
28         Loop(j, n) A[i][j] = trans_A[j][i];
29     }
30     return A;
31 }
```