

```

.intel_syntax noprefix
.text
.global foo
.type foo, @function
foo:

```

```

    push rbp
    mov rbp, rsp
    mov QWORD PTR -24[rbp], rdi
    mov QWORD PTR -32[rbp], rsi
    mov DWORD PTR -36[rbp], edx
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -32[rbp]
    mov rdx, QWORD PTR [rax]
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -24[rbp]
    add rax, rdx
    mov QWORD PTR -8[rbp], rax
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -32[rbp]
    mov rdx, QWORD PTR [rax]
    mov eax, DWORD PTR -36[rbp]
    add eax, edx
    mov DWORD PTR -12[rbp], eax
    mov eax, DWORD PTR -12[rbp]
    movsx rdx, eax
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -8[rbp]
    add rax, rdx
    pop rbp
    ret

```

(caf, 128)

$rax := 2nd\ arg$   
 $rdx := *2nd\ arg$   
 $rax := 1st\ arg$

# MOVE with Sign eXtend

$rax := 2nd\ arg$

$edx := *(2nd\ arg + 8)$

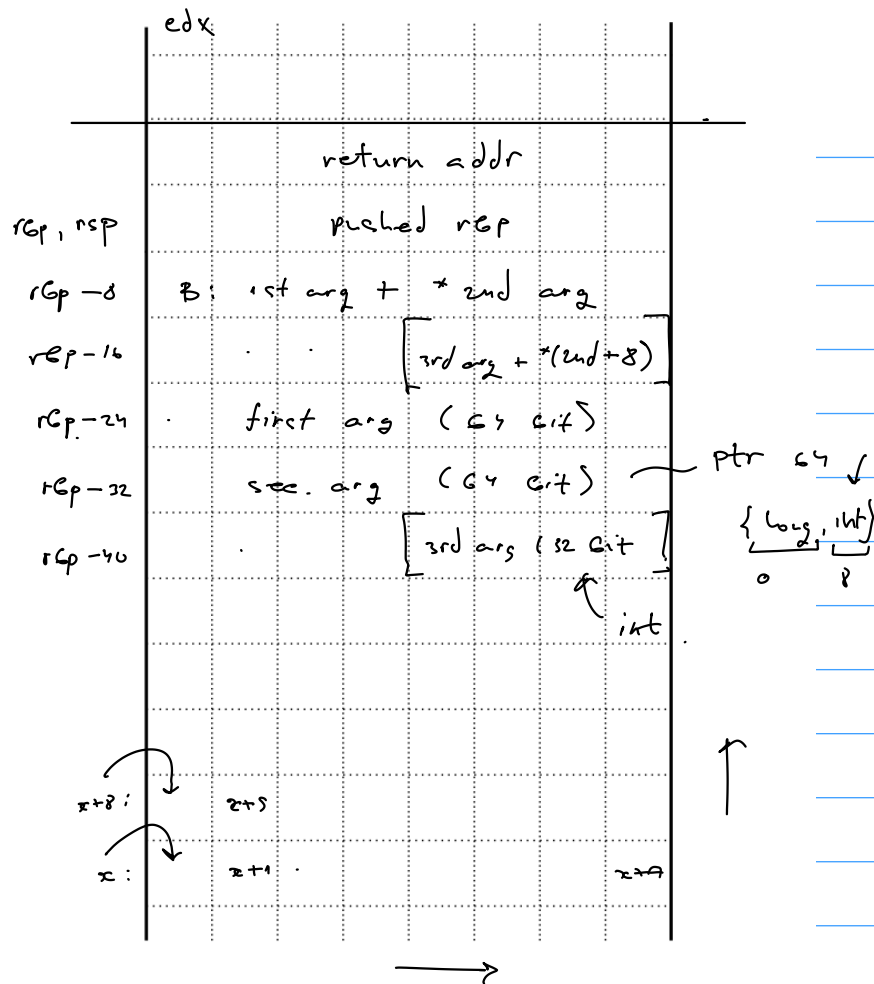
$eax := 3rd\ arg$

$A = 3rd\ arg + *(2nd\ arg + 8)$

$rdx := signExtend(A)$

$rax := A + B$

(rdi, rsi, rdx, rcx, r8, r9)



```

long foo ( long x, struct A *p, int y ) {
    long A = y + p -> a2;
    long B = x + p -> a1;
    return A + B;
}

```

```

struct A {
    long a1;
    int a2;
}

```

(rdi, rsi, rdx, rcx, r8, r9)

```

.intel_syntax noprefix
.text
.global foo
.type foo, @function

foo:
    push rbp
    mov rbp, rsp
    mov QWORD PTR -24[rbp], rdi
    mov QWORD PTR -32[rbp], rsi
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -24[rbp]
    mov rax, QWORD PTR 16[rbp+rax*8]
    mov QWORD PTR -8[rbp], rax
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -32[rbp]
    mov rdx, QWORD PTR [rax]
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -8[rbp]
    add rdx, rax
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -32[rbp]
    mov QWORD PTR [rax], rdx
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -8[rbp]
    pop rbp
    ret
    
```

		xs[2]	
		xs[1]	
rcp+16		xs[0]	
rcp+8		ret addr	foo
rcp, rsp		pushed rbp	
rcp-8		xs[1st arg]	
rcp-16			
rcp-24		1st arg (64 bit) = long	
rcp-32		2nd arg (64 bit) ptr long	

$*2nd = xs[1st] \text{ rax} = 1st$   
 $\text{rax} = 2nd$   
 $rdx := *2nd. \quad \text{rax} := xs[1st]$   
 $val := *2nd + xs[1st] = A$   
 $*2nd = A \quad \text{xs}[1st]$   
 $\text{rax} := xs[1st \text{ arg}]$

struct A {

long xs[3];

};

```

long foo(struct A a, long idx, long *p) {
    long val = a.xs[idx];
    *p += val;
    return val;
}
    
```

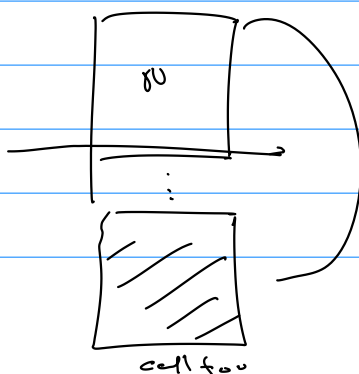
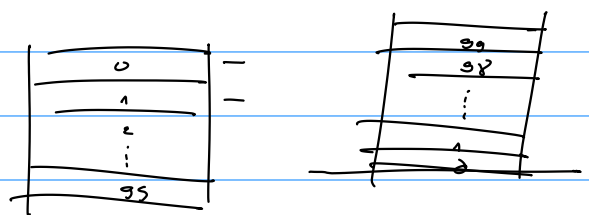
int xs[100] struct X {

foo(xs)

int xs[100];

} s;

400 foo(s)



```

.intel_syntax noprefix
.text
.globl foo
.type foo, @function
foo:

```

```

    push rbp
    mov rbp, rsp
    sub rsp, 16
    mov QWORD PTR -8[rbp], rdi
    cmp QWORD PTR -8[rbp], 0
    je label_1
    mov rax, QWORD PTR -8[rbp]
    sub rax, 1
    push QWORD PTR 88[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 80[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 72[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 64[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 56[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 48[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 40[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 32[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 24[rbp]
    push QWORD PTR 16[rbp]
    mov rdi, rax
    call foo
    add rsp, 80
    # imul reg64, mem64
    # signed multiply
    # reg64 ← truncate(reg64 * mem64)
    imul rax, QWORD PTR -8[rbp]
    jmp label_2
label_1:
    mov rax, QWORD PTR 16[rbp]
label_2:
    leave
    ret

```

if (1st == 0)  
goto lab1

10 x 8

lab1:

foo(n-1,

(rdi, rsi, rdx, rcx, r8, r9)

rbp+16

rcp+8

rcp

rsp

return addr

pushes rcp

[1st arg (call)]

10

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

27

foo

0 80

struct A {

long xs[10];

}

long foo(long n, struct A a) {

if (n == 0) {

return a.xs[0];

} else {

return n \* foo(n-1, a);

}