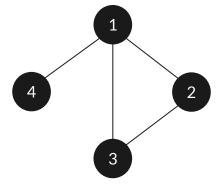
# CIS 263 Introduction to Data Structures and Algorithms

**Disjoint Set Class** 

#### **Graph (Formal Definition)**

- Pairwise relationship
- A Graph, **G**, is an ordered pair of vertices, **V**, and edges, **E**.

**Undirected Graph** 



Q. Draw a graph a for the following input?

 $E = \{\{1, 2\}, \{2, 3\}, \{3, 1\}, \{1, 4\}\}$ 

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V = Union(all edge vertices)
= {1, 2, 3, 4}
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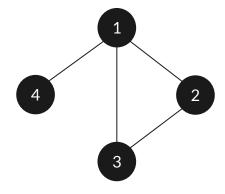
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Q. Draw a graph a for the following input edges?

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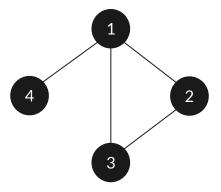
So, the input required is the set of edges (at the minimum)



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$$G = (V, E)$$

So, the input required is the set of edges (at the minimum)



	1	2	3	4
1	0	1	1	1
2	1	0	1	0
3	1	1	0	0
4	1	0	0	0

Adjacency Matrix

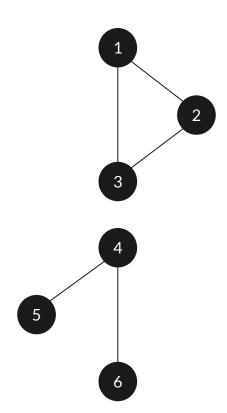
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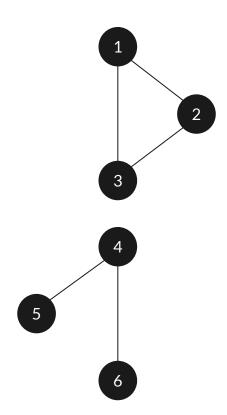


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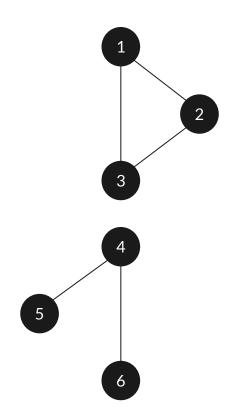
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Visual inspection



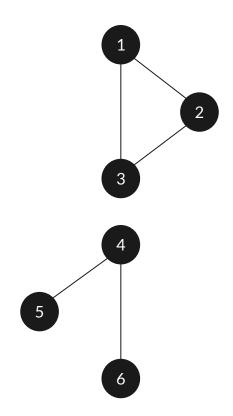
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Visual inspection (AI Tools)



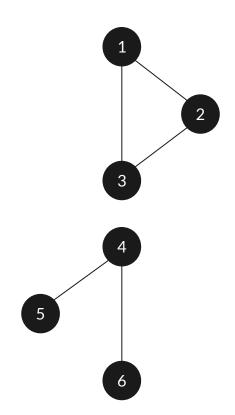
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**Disjoint Set Class** 



 $E = \{\{2, 3\}, \{3, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{5, 4\}, \{4, 6\}\}\$   $V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ 

Edge processed		Collection of disjoint Sets					
Initial sets	{1}	{2}	{3}	{4}	{5}	{6}	

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Edge processed		Collection of disjoint Sets					
Initial sets	{1}	{2} \ U	{3}	{4}	<b>{5</b> }	{6}	
{2, 3}	{1}	{2, 3}		{4}	<b>{5</b> }	{6}	

 $E = \{\{2, 3\}, \{3, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{5, 4\}, \{4, 6\}\}\$   $V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ 

Edge processed			Collec	tion of disjoint Set	S
Initial sets	{1}	{2}	[3]	{4}	{5}
{2, 3}	{1}	{2, 3}		{4}	{5}
{3, 1}	{1, 2,			{4}	{5}

**{6**}

{6}

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 $E = \{\{2, 3\}, \{3, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{5, 4\}, \{4, 6\}\}\$   $V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ 

Edge processed					
Initial sets					
{2, 3}					
{3, 1}					
<u>{1, 2}</u>					

Collection of disjoint Sets								
{1}	{2} \	{3}	{4}	{5}	{6}			
{1}	{2, 3}		{4}	<b>{5</b> }	{6}			
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{1}	{2} \	{3}	{4}	{5}	{6}
{1} 	{2,3}		{4}	<b>{5</b> }	{6}
{1, 2, 3}			{4}	<b>{5</b> }	{6}
{1, 2, 3}			{ <b>4</b> }	{5}	{6}
{1, 2, 3}			↓ U {4, 5}		{6}

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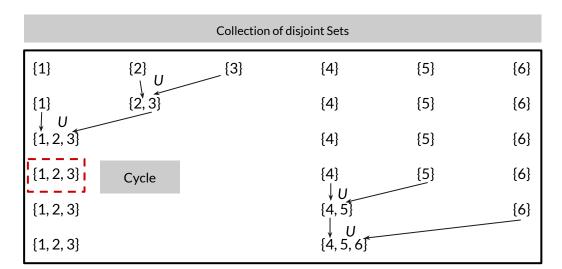
Edge processed			Collection
Initial sets	{1}	{2} \ U	{3}
{2, 3}	{1} 	{2,3}	
{3, 1}	{1, 2, 3}		
<u>{1, 2}</u>	{1, 2, 3}		
{5, 4}	{1, 2, 3}		
{4, 6}	{1, 2, 3}		

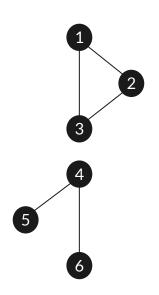
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{1, 2, 3}			{4}	{5}	{6}			
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 $E = \{\{2, 3\}, \{3, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{5, 4\}, \{4, 6\}\}\$  $V = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ 

# Initial sets {2, 3} {3, 1} {1, 2} {5, 4}

{4, 6}





#### Let's Practice some BFSs ...

• Let build a graph and try the BFS

 $E = \{\{2, 3\}, \{3, 1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{5, 4\}, \{4, 6\}, \{3, 4\}\}$ 

QA