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Intake: 38

section: 03

Answer to the question No 1

Sample Space,

$$S = \{ BBB, BBG, BGB, BGG, GBB, GBG, GGB, GGG \}$$

last child is girl

$$X = \{ BBG, BGG, GBG, GGG \}$$

first child is boy

$$Y = \{ BBB, BBG, BGB, BGG \}$$

$$P(X) = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore P(Y) = \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore P(XY) = P(X) \cdot P(Y)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}$$

Answer to the question No 2

Here,

$$F = \{ (1,1), (1,2), (1,3), (1,4), (1,5), (1,6) \}$$

Given that summation is 6

$$\therefore E = \{ (1,5), (2,4), (3,3), (4,2), (5,1) \}$$

We know,

$$\therefore P(EF) = P(E) \cdot P(F)$$

$$\therefore EF = \{ (1,5) \}$$

$$\therefore P(EF) = \frac{1}{36}$$

$$P(F) = \frac{6}{36} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$P(E) = \frac{5}{36}$$

$$\therefore P(EF) \neq P(E) \cdot P(F)$$

~~Independent~~

\therefore Dependent.