Early Season (t)

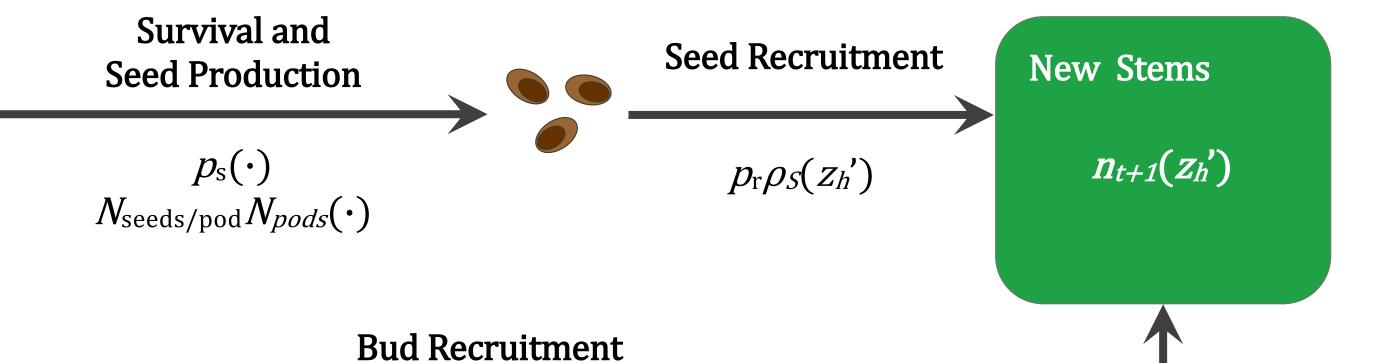
Early Season (t+1)



 $p_{\rm f}(\cdot)\rho_{\omega}\rho_{c}\rho_{l}\,n_{t}(z_{h})$

All Stems

 $\rho_c n_t(z_h)$



 $N_{sprouts/stem}(z_c) \rho_B(z_h')$