Solutions	Signalling overhead	Latency	PKI effort	Public key revocation and reprovisioning
Certificate based	high	high	high	possible and complex
Certificate based with short chain	medium	medium	low	possible and easy
Certificate based with short chain and pre-provisioned public keys of SNs	low	low	low	possible and easy
Root-key based	low	low	low	possible and easy
IBE based	low	low	low	possible and easy