

Importing pandas and loading the DataSet

```
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('/content/Heart_Disease_Prediction.csv')
df.head()

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 270,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"Age\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 9,\n        \"min\": 29,\n        \"max\": 77,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 41,\n        \"samples\": [\n          50,\n          71,\n          60\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"Sex\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0,\n        \"min\": 0,\n        \"max\": 1,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 2,\n        \"samples\": [\n          0,\n          1\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"Chest pain type\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0,\n        \"min\": 1,\n        \"max\": 4,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 4,\n        \"samples\": [\n          3,\n          1\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"BP\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 17,\n        \"min\": 94,\n        \"max\": 200,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 47,\n        \"samples\": [\n          156,\n          200\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"Cholesterol\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 51,\n        \"min\": 126,\n        \"max\": 564,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 144,\n        \"samples\": [\n          255,\n          229\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"FBS over 120\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0,\n        \"min\": 0,\n        \"max\": 1,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 2,\n        \"samples\": [\n          1,\n          0\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"EKG results\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0,\n        \"min\": 0,\n        \"max\": 2,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n        \"samples\": [\n          2,\n          0\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"Max HR\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 23,\n        \"min\": 71,\n        \"max\": 202,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 90,\n        \"samples\": [\n          96,\n          139\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"Exercise angina\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",
```



```
[{"column": "BP", "description": "Blood pressure", "dtype": "number", "min": 120, "max": 172, "num_unique_values": 4, "samples": [120, 160], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "Cholesterol", "description": "Cholesterol level", "dtype": "number", "min": 192, "max": 294, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [263, 286], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "FBS", "description": "Fasting blood sugar over 120", "dtype": "number", "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 1], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "EKG", "description": "EKG results", "dtype": "number", "min": 0, "max": 2, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 2], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "Max HR", "description": "Maximum heart rate", "dtype": "number", "min": 108, "max": 173, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [108, 173], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "Exercise angina", "description": "Exercise-induced angina", "dtype": "number", "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 1], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "ST depression", "description": "ST depression level", "dtype": "number", "min": 0.0, "max": 1.5, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [0.0, 1.5], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "Slope of ST", "description": "Slope of ST depression", "dtype": "number", "min": 1, "max": 2, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [1, 2], "semantic_type": "number"}, {"column": "Number of vessels fluro", "description": "Number of vessels fluorescently labeled", "dtype": "number", "min": 0, "max": 3, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 3], "semantic_type": "number"}]
```

```

\"column\": \"Thallium\", \n      \"properties\": { \n          \"dtype\": 
\"number\", \n          \"std\": 2, \n          \"min\": 3, \n          \"max\": 7, \n          \"num_unique_values\": 3, \n          \"samples\": 
[\n          7, \n          3 \n          ], \n          \"semantic_type\": 
\"\", \n          \"description\": \"\" \n      } \n  }, \n  { \n 
\"column\": \"Heart Disease\", \n      \"properties\": { \n 
\"dtype\": \"category\", \n          \"num_unique_values\": 2, \n 
\"samples\": [\n          \"Presence\", \n          \"Absence\" \n 
], \n          \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n          \"description\": \"\" \n 
} \n  } \n ] \n }\", \"type\": \"dataframe\"}

```

Find No.of rows & columns

```
df.shape
```

```
(270, 14)
```

All the columns

```

for i in df.columns:
    print(i)
print("No.of Columns:", len(df.columns))

```

```

Age
Sex
Chest pain type
BP
Cholesterol
FBS over 120
EKG results
Max HR
Exercise angina
ST depression
Slope of ST
Number of vessels fluro
Thallium
Heart Disease
No.of Columns: 14

```

Get Paties name with Age>=30

```
df.loc[df['Age']>30, 'Sex']
```

```

0      1
1      0
2      1
3      1
4      0
..

```

```

265    1
266    1
267    0
268    1
269    1
Name: Sex, Length: 269, dtype: int64

```

Data with age>=30 & sex==1

```

df.loc[(df['Age']>=30) & (df['Sex']==1),['BP','Sex']]

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 182,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"BP\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 16,\n        \"min\": 94,\n        \"max\": 192,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 41,\n        \"samples\": [\n          156,\n          144,\n          134\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    },\n    {\n      \"column\": \"Sex\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0,\n        \"min\": 1,\n        \"max\": 1,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 1,\n        \"samples\": [\n          1\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    }\n  ]\n}, \"type\": \"dataframe\"}

```

Display Information of DataSet using info()

```

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 270 entries, 0 to 269
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Age                   270 non-null   int64
 1   Sex                   270 non-null   int64
 2   Chest pain type       270 non-null   int64
 3   BP                    270 non-null   int64
 4   Cholesterol           270 non-null   int64
 5   FBS over 120          270 non-null   int64
 6   EKG results           270 non-null   int64
 7   Max HR                270 non-null   int64
 8   Exercise angina       270 non-null   int64
 9   ST depression         270 non-null   float64
10   Slope of ST           270 non-null   int64
11   Number of vessels fluro 270 non-null   int64
12   Thallium              270 non-null   int64
13   Heart Disease         270 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(1), int64(12), object(1)
memory usage: 29.7+ KB

```

Identify Numerical & Categorical features

```
numerical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["int64",  
"float64"]).columns  
print("Numerical Features:")  
print(numerical_features)
```

Numerical Features:

```
Index(['Age', 'Sex', 'Chest pain type', 'BP', 'Cholesterol', 'FBS over  
120',  
      'EKG results', 'Max HR', 'Exercise angina', 'ST depression',  
      'Slope of ST', 'Number of vessels fluro', 'Thallium'],  
      dtype='object')
```

```
categorical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["object",  
"category"]).columns  
print("\nCategorical Features:")  
print(categorical_features)
```

Categorical Features:

```
Index(['Heart Disease'], dtype='object')
```

DataSet of all Columns

df.dtypes

Age	int64
Sex	int64
Chest pain type	int64
BP	int64
Cholesterol	int64
FBS over 120	int64
EKG results	int64
Max HR	int64
Exercise angina	int64
ST depression	float64
Slope of ST	int64
Number of vessels fluro	int64
Thallium	int64
Heart Disease	object
dtype:	object

Check for Missing values

```
df.isnull().sum()  
print("It explain about No.of Missing values in each record")
```

It explain about No.of Missing values in each record

QUESTION 3

Display Statistical Analysis

```
print("Statistical Summary:(mean/median/mode)")
print(df.describe())
```

Statistical Summary:(mean/median/mode)

	Age	Sex	Chest pain type	BP
Cholesterol \				
count	270.000000	270.000000	270.000000	270.000000
mean	54.433333	0.677778	3.174074	131.344444
std	9.109067	0.468195	0.950090	17.861608
min	29.000000	0.000000	1.000000	94.000000
25%	48.000000	0.000000	3.000000	120.000000
50%	55.000000	1.000000	3.000000	130.000000
75%	61.000000	1.000000	4.000000	140.000000
max	77.000000	1.000000	4.000000	200.000000

	FBS over 120	EKG results	Max HR	Exercise angina	ST depression \
count	270.000000	270.000000	270.000000	270.000000	270.000000
mean	0.148148	1.022222	149.677778	0.329630	1.050000
std	0.355906	0.997891	23.165717	0.470952	1.14521
min	0.000000	0.000000	71.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000	133.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	2.000000	153.500000	0.000000	0.800000
75%	0.000000	2.000000	166.000000	1.000000	1.600000
max	1.000000	2.000000	202.000000	1.000000	6.200000

	Slope of ST	Number of vessels fluro	Thallium
count	270.000000	270.000000	270.000000
mean	1.585185	0.670370	4.696296

std	0.614390	0.943896	1.940659
min	1.000000	0.000000	3.000000
25%	1.000000	0.000000	3.000000
50%	2.000000	0.000000	3.000000
75%	2.000000	1.000000	7.000000
max	3.000000	3.000000	7.000000

Calculate mean, median & standard deviation of Age

```
import numpy as np
mean=np.mean(df['Age'])
print("\nmean:",mean)
median=np.median(df['Age'])
print("\nMedian:",median)
std=np.std(df['Age'])
print("Standard Deviation :",std)
```

mean: 54.43333333333333

Median: 55.0

Standard Deviation : 9.092182234083173

Calculate max,min of Cholestrol

```
print("Max=",np.max(df['Cholesterol']))
print("Min=",np.min(df['Cholesterol']))
```

Max= 564

Min= 126

QUESTION 4

Count No.of Patients with & without heart Disease

```
print(df['Heart Disease'].value_counts())
```

Heart Disease

Absence 150

Presence 120

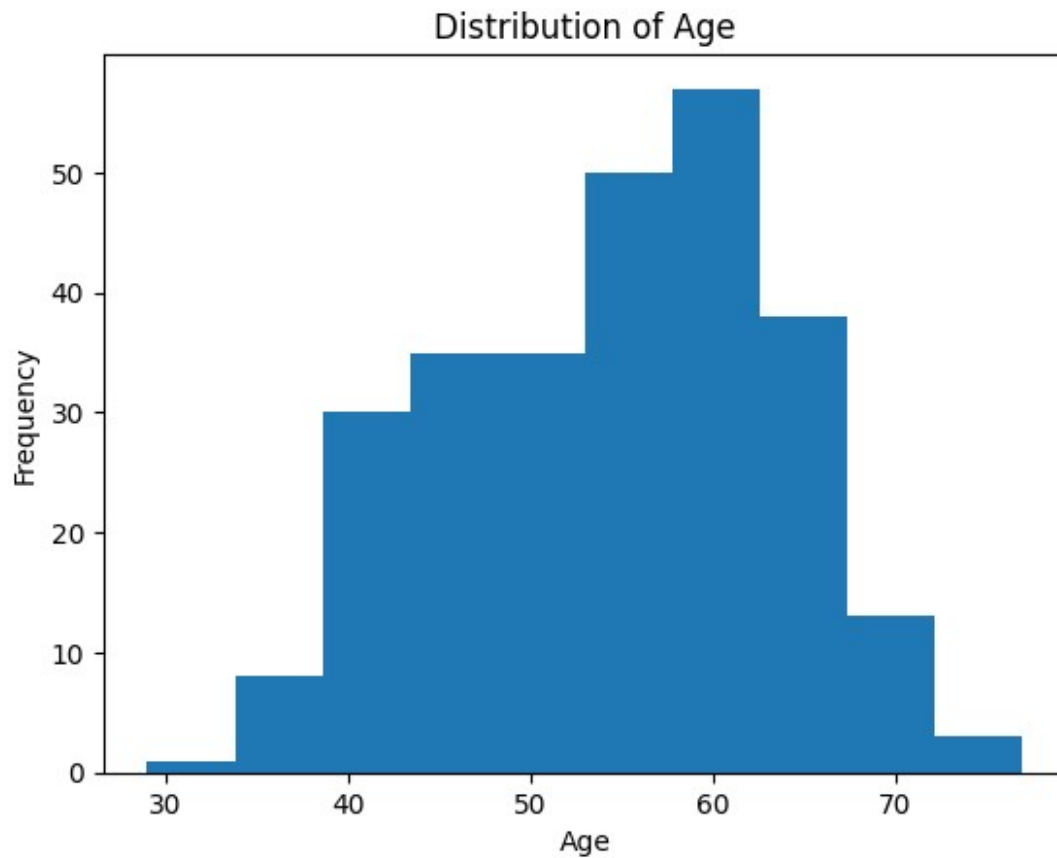
Name: count, dtype: int64

Plot Histogram of Age column

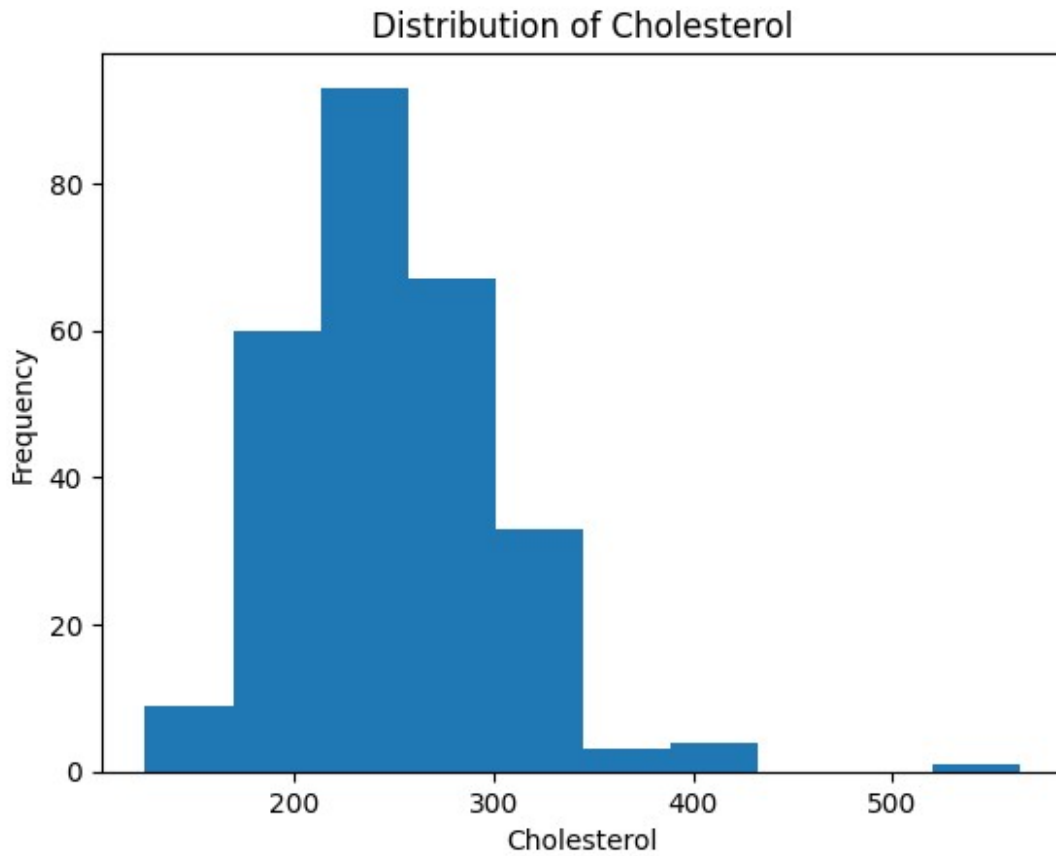
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure()
plt.hist(df['Age'],bins=10)
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
```



```
plt.title('Distribution of Age')  
plt.show()
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.figure()  
plt.hist(df['Cholesterol'],bins=10)  
plt.xlabel('Cholesterol')  
plt.ylabel('Frequency')  
plt.title('Distribution of Cholesterol')  
plt.show()
```



QUESTION 5

```
# Assignment 2: Relationship and Correlation Analysis
# Heart Disease Dataset

import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# 1. Load the dataset
df = pd.read_csv("/content/Heart_Disease_Prediction.csv")

# Display first few rows
print("First 5 rows of the dataset:")
print(df.head())

# 2. Identify numerical and categorical features
numerical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["int64",
"float64"]).columns
categorical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["object",
"category"]).columns

print("\nNumerical Features:")
```

```

print(numerical_features)

print("\nCategorical Features:")
print(categorical_features)

# 3. Compute correlation matrix (numerical features only)
corr_matrix = df[numerical_features].corr()

print("\nCorrelation Matrix:")
print(corr_matrix)

# 4. Plot correlation heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.heatmap(corr_matrix, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", fmt=".2f")
plt.title("Correlation Matrix of Numerical Features")
plt.show()

# 5. Identify highly correlated variables (absolute correlation > 0.5)
high_corr = corr_matrix.abs()
high_corr_pairs = high_corr.unstack().sort_values(ascending=False)

# Remove self-correlation
high_corr_pairs = high_corr_pairs[high_corr_pairs < 1]

print("\nHighly Correlated Feature Pairs (|correlation| > 0.5):")
print(high_corr_pairs[high_corr_pairs > 0.5])

# 6. Scatter plot: Age vs Maximum Heart Rate
plt.figure(figsize=(7, 5))
sns.scatterplot(x="Age", y="MaxHR", data=df)
plt.title("Scatter Plot: Age vs Maximum Heart Rate")
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("Maximum Heart Rate")
plt.show()

# 7. Interpretation (printed for reference)
print("\nInterpretation:")
print("- Age and Maximum Heart Rate show a negative correlation.")
print("- As age increases, the maximum heart rate generally decreases.")
print("- Features like Oldpeak and ExerciseAngina tend to show positive correlation with HeartDisease.")

print("\nConclusion:")
print("Relationships between medical parameters were explored using correlation analysis and visualization techniques.")

First 5 rows of the dataset:
  Age  Sex  Chest pain type  BP  Cholesterol  FBS over 120  EKG
results \

```

0	70	1	4	130	322	0
2						
1	67	0	3	115	564	0
2						
2	57	1	2	124	261	0
0						
3	64	1	4	128	263	0
0						
4	74	0	2	120	269	0
2						

	Max HR	Exercise angina	ST depression	Slope of ST \
0	109	0	2.4	2
1	160	0	1.6	2
2	141	0	0.3	1
3	105	1	0.2	2
4	121	1	0.2	1

	Number of vessels fluro	Thallium	Heart Disease
0	3	3	Presence
1	0	7	Absence
2	0	7	Presence
3	1	7	Absence
4	1	3	Absence

Numerical Features:

```
Index(['Age', 'Sex', 'Chest pain type', 'BP', 'Cholesterol', 'FBS over 120',
      'EKG results', 'Max HR', 'Exercise angina', 'ST depression',
      'Slope of ST', 'Number of vessels fluro', 'Thallium'],
      dtype='object')
```

Categorical Features:

```
Index(['Heart Disease'], dtype='object')
```

Correlation Matrix:

	Age	Sex	Chest pain type	BP
\				
Age	1.000000	-0.094401	0.096920	0.273053
Sex	-0.094401	1.000000	0.034636	-0.062693
Chest pain type	0.096920	0.034636	1.000000	-0.043196
BP	0.273053	-0.062693	-0.043196	1.000000
Cholesterol	0.220056	-0.201647	0.090465	0.173019
FBS over 120	0.123458	0.042140	-0.098537	0.155681

EKG results	0.128171	0.039253	0.074325	0.116157
Max HR	-0.402215	-0.076101	-0.317682	-0.039136
Exercise angina	0.098297	0.180022	0.353160	0.082793
ST depression	0.194234	0.097412	0.167244	0.222800
Slope of ST	0.159774	0.050545	0.136900	0.142472
Number of vessels fluro	0.356081	0.086830	0.225890	0.085697
Thallium	0.106100	0.391046	0.262659	0.132045
	Cholesterol	FBS over 120	EKG results	Max
HR \				
Age	0.220056	0.123458	0.128171	-
0.402215				
Sex	-0.201647	0.042140	0.039253	-
0.076101				
Chest pain type	0.090465	-0.098537	0.074325	-
0.317682				
BP	0.173019	0.155681	0.116157	-
0.039136				
Cholesterol	1.000000	0.025186	0.167652	-
0.018739				
FBS over 120	0.025186	1.000000	0.053499	
0.022494				
EKG results	0.167652	0.053499	1.000000	-
0.074628				
Max HR	-0.018739	0.022494	-0.074628	
1.000000				
Exercise angina	0.078243	-0.004107	0.095098	-
0.380719				
ST depression	0.027709	-0.025538	0.120034	-
0.349045				
Slope of ST	-0.005755	0.044076	0.160614	-
0.386847				
Number of vessels fluro	0.126541	0.123774	0.114368	-
0.265333				
Thallium	0.028836	0.049237	0.007337	-
0.253397				
	Exercise angina	ST depression	Slope of	
ST \				
Age	0.098297	0.194234	0.159774	
Sex	0.180022	0.097412	0.050545	

Chest pain type	0.353160	0.167244	0.136900
BP	0.082793	0.222800	0.142472
Cholesterol	0.078243	0.027709	-0.005755
FBS over 120	-0.004107	-0.025538	0.044076
EKG results	0.095098	0.120034	0.160614
Max HR	-0.380719	-0.349045	-0.386847
Exercise angina	1.000000	0.274672	0.255908
ST depression	0.274672	1.000000	0.609712
Slope of ST	0.255908	0.609712	1.000000
Number of vessels fluro	0.153347	0.255005	0.109498
Thallium	0.321449	0.324333	0.283678
	Number of vessels fluro	Thallium	
Age	0.356081	0.106100	
Sex	0.086830	0.391046	
Chest pain type	0.225890	0.262659	
BP	0.085697	0.132045	
Cholesterol	0.126541	0.028836	
FBS over 120	0.123774	0.049237	
EKG results	0.114368	0.007337	
Max HR	-0.265333	-0.253397	
Exercise angina	0.153347	0.321449	
ST depression	0.255005	0.324333	
Slope of ST	0.109498	0.283678	
Number of vessels fluro	1.000000	0.255648	
Thallium	0.255648	1.000000	


```

ax, **kwargs)
    613 ):
    614
--> 615     p = _ScatterPlotter(
    616         data=data,
    617         variables=dict(x=x, y=y, hue=hue, size=size,
style=style),

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/relational.py in
__init__(self, data, variables, legend)
    394     )
    395
--> 396     super().__init__(data=data, variables=variables)
    397
    398     self.legend = legend

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_base.py in
__init__(self, data, variables)
    632     # information for numeric axes would be information
about log scales.
    633     self._var_ordered = {"x": False, "y": False} # alt.,
used DefaultDict
--> 634     self.assign_variables(data, variables)
    635
    636     # TODO Lots of tests assume that these are called to
initialize the

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_base.py in
assign_variables(self, data, variables)
    677     # to centralize / standardize data consumption
logic.
    678     self.input_format = "long"
--> 679     plot_data = PlotData(data, variables)
    680     frame = plot_data.frame
    681     names = plot_data.names

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_core/data.py in
__init__(self, data, variables)
    56
    57     data = handle_data_source(data)
--> 58     frame, names, ids = self._assign_variables(data,
variables)
    59
    60     self.frame = frame

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_core/data.py in
_assign_variables(self, data, variables)
    230         else:
    231             err += "An entry with this name does not
appear in `data`."

```



```
--> 232             raise ValueError(err)
      233
      234         else:
```

ValueError: Could not interpret value `MaxHR` for `y`. An entry with this name does not appear in `data`.

<Figure size 700x500 with 0 Axes>