

Importing pandas and loading the DataSet

```
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('/content/Heart_Disease_Prediction.csv')
df.head()

{"summary": "{'name': 'df', 'rows': 270, 'fields': [{}], 'columns': [{}], 'properties': {}}, {"column": "Age", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 9, "min": 29, "max": 77, "num_unique_values": 41, "samples": [50, 71, 60]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "Sex", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 1]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "Chest pain type", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 1, "max": 4, "num_unique_values": 4, "samples": [3, 1]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "BP", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 17, "min": 94, "max": 200, "num_unique_values": 47, "samples": [156, 200]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "Cholesterol", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 51, "min": 126, "max": 564, "num_unique_values": 144, "samples": [229, 255]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "FBS over 120", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 1]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "EKG results", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 0, "max": 2, "num_unique_values": 3, "samples": [0, 2]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "Max HR", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 23, "min": 71, "max": 202, "num_unique_values": 90, "samples": [139, 96]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}, {"column": "Exercise angina", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 1, "samples": [0]}, "semantic_type": "\\", "description": "\n"}]
```

```

"number",\n          "std": 0,\n          "min": 0,\n          "max": 1,\n          "num_unique_values": 2,\n          "samples": [\n            1,\n            0\n          ],\n          "semantic_type": \"\",\n          "description": \"\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"ST depression\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 1.1452098393779975,\n            \"min\": 0.0,\n            \"max\": 6.2,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 39,\n            \"samples\": [\n              2.1,\n              3.5\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"Slope of ST\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0,\n            \"min\": 1,\n            \"max\": 3,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n            \"samples\": [\n              1,\n              2,\n              1\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"Number of vessels fluro\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0,\n            \"min\": 0,\n            \"max\": 3,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 4,\n            \"samples\": [\n              0,\n              2,\n              1,\n              0\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"Thallium\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"category\",\n            \"std\": 1,\n            \"min\": 3,\n            \"max\": 7,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n            \"samples\": [\n              3,\n              7,\n              3,\n              0\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"Heart Disease\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"category\",\n            \"num_unique_values\": 2,\n            \"samples\": [\n              \"Absence\",\n              \"Presence\"\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\\n          }\\n        }\n      ],\n      \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

```

Displaying Last five rows

```

df.tail()

{"summary": {
  "name": "df",
  "rows": 5,
  "fields": [
    {
      "column": "Age",
      "properties": {
        "dtype": "number",
        "std": 8,
        "min": 44,
        "max": 67,
        "num_unique_values": 5,
        "samples": [
          44,
          67,
          56
        ],
        "semantic_type": "",
        "description": "\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"Sex\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0,\n            \"min\": 0,\n            \"max\": 1,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 2,\n            \"samples\": [\n              0,\n              1
            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",
            \"description\": \"\\n          }\\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"Chest pain type\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",
            \"std\": 1,
            \"min\": 2,
            \"max\": 4,
            \"num_unique_values\": 3,
            \"samples\": [

```

```

[{"column": "BP", "properties": {"std": 20, "min": 120, "max": 172, "num_unique_values": 4, "samples": [120, 160]}, {"column": "Cholesterol", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 48, "min": 192, "max": 294, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [263, 286]}, {"column": "FBS over 120", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 1]}, {"column": "EKG results", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 1, "min": 0, "max": 2, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [2, 0]}, {"column": "Max HR", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 24, "min": 108, "max": 173, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [173, 108]}, {"column": "Exercise angina", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 0, "max": 1, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 1]}, {"column": "ST depression", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.6348228099241552, "min": 0.0, "max": 1.5, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [0.0, 1.5]}, {"column": "Slope of ST", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0, "min": 1, "max": 2, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [2, 1]}, {"column": "Number of vessels fluro", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 1, "min": 0, "max": 3, "num_unique_values": 2, "samples": [0, 3]}]

```

```
\"column\": \"Thallium\", \n      \"properties\": {\n          \"dtype\": \"category\", \n          \"number\": 1, \n          \"std\": 2, \n          \"min\": 3, \n          \"max\": 7, \n          \"num_unique_values\": 3, \n          \"samples\": [\n              7, \n              3\n          ], \n          \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n          \"description\": \"\\n            }\\n            }\", \n      \"samples\": [\n          \"Presence\", \n          \"Absence\"\n      ], \n      \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n      \"description\": \"\\n            }\", \n      \"type\": \"dataframe\"}
```

Find No.of rows & columns

df.shape

(270, 14)

All the columns

```
for i in df.columns:  
    print(i)  
print("No.of Columns:",len(df.columns))
```

Age
Sex
Chest pain type
BP
Cholesterol
FBS over 120
EKG results
Max HR
Exercise angina
ST depression
Slope of ST
Number of vessels fluro
Thallium
Heart Disease
No.of Columns: 14

Get Paties name with Age>=30

```
df.loc[df['Age']>30, 'Sex']
```

0	1
1	0
2	1
3	1
4	0

```

265    1
266    1
267    0
268    1
269    1
Name: Sex, Length: 269, dtype: int64

```

Data with age>=30 & sex==1

```

df.loc[(df['Age']>=30) & (df['Sex']==1),['BP','Sex']]

{"summary": {
  "name": "df",
  "rows": 182,
  "fields": [
    {
      "column": "BP",
      "properties": {
        "dtype": "number",
        "std": 16,
        "min": 94,
        "max": 192,
        "num_unique_values": 41,
        "samples": [156, 144, 134]
      },
      "semantic_type": "\"",
      "description": "\""
    },
    {
      "column": "Sex",
      "properties": {
        "dtype": "number",
        "std": 0,
        "min": 1,
        "max": 1,
        "num_unique_values": 1
      },
      "semantic_type": "\""
    }
  ]
}, "type": "dataframe"}

```

Display Information of DataSet using info()

```

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 270 entries, 0 to 269
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column            Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 --- 
 0   Age              270 non-null    int64  
 1   Sex              270 non-null    int64  
 2   Chest pain type 270 non-null    int64  
 3   BP               270 non-null    int64  
 4   Cholesterol     270 non-null    int64  
 5   FBS over 120    270 non-null    int64  
 6   EKG results     270 non-null    int64  
 7   Max HR          270 non-null    int64  
 8   Exercise angina 270 non-null    int64  
 9   ST depression   270 non-null    float64 
 10  Slope of ST     270 non-null    int64  
 11  Number of vessels fluro 270 non-null  int64  
 12  Thallium         270 non-null    int64  
 13  Heart Disease   270 non-null    object 
dtypes: float64(1), int64(12), object(1)
memory usage: 29.7+ KB

```

Identify Numerical & Categorical features

```
numerical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["int64",
"float64"]).columns
print("Numerical Features:")
print(numerical_features)

Numerical Features:
Index(['Age', 'Sex', 'Chest pain type', 'BP', 'Cholesterol', 'FBS over
120',
       'EKG results', 'Max HR', 'Exercise angina', 'ST depression',
       'Slope of ST', 'Number of vessels fluro', 'Thallium'],
      dtype='object')

categorical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["object",
"category"]).columns
print("\nCategorical Features:")
print(categorical_features)

Categorical Features:
Index(['Heart Disease'], dtype='object')
```

DataSet of all Columns

```
df.dtypes
```

Age	int64
Sex	int64
Chest pain type	int64
BP	int64
Cholesterol	int64
FBS over 120	int64
EKG results	int64
Max HR	int64
Exercise angina	int64
ST depression	float64
Slope of ST	int64
Number of vessels fluro	int64
Thallium	int64
Heart Disease	object
dtype:	object

Check for Missing values

```
df.isnull().sum()
print("It explain about No.of Missing values in each record")

It explain about No.of Missing values in each record
```

QUESTION 3

Display Statistical Analysis

```
print("Statistical SUmmary:(mean/median/mode)")  
print(df.describe())  
  
Statistical SUmmary:(mean/median/mode)  
Age Sex Chest pain type BP  
Cholesterol \  
count 270.000000 270.000000 270.000000 270.000000  
270.000000  
mean 54.433333 0.677778 3.174074 131.344444  
249.659259  
std 9.109067 0.468195 0.950090 17.861608  
51.686237  
min 29.000000 0.000000 1.000000 94.000000  
126.000000  
25% 48.000000 0.000000 3.000000 120.000000  
213.000000  
50% 55.000000 1.000000 3.000000 130.000000  
245.000000  
75% 61.000000 1.000000 4.000000 140.000000  
280.000000  
max 77.000000 1.000000 4.000000 200.000000  
564.000000  
  
FBS over 120 EKG results Max HR Exercise angina ST  
depression \  
count 270.000000 270.000000 270.000000 270.000000  
270.000000  
mean 0.148148 1.022222 149.677778 0.329630  
1.05000  
std 0.355906 0.997891 23.165717 0.470952  
1.14521  
min 0.000000 0.000000 71.000000 0.000000  
0.00000  
25% 0.000000 0.000000 133.000000 0.000000  
0.00000  
50% 0.000000 2.000000 153.500000 0.000000  
0.80000  
75% 0.000000 2.000000 166.000000 1.000000  
1.60000  
max 1.000000 2.000000 202.000000 1.000000  
6.20000  
  
Slope of ST Number of vessels fluro Thallium  
count 270.000000 270.000000 270.000000  
mean 1.585185 0.670370 4.696296
```

std	0.614390	0.943896	1.940659
min	1.000000	0.000000	3.000000
25%	1.000000	0.000000	3.000000
50%	2.000000	0.000000	3.000000
75%	2.000000	1.000000	7.000000
max	3.000000	3.000000	7.000000

Calculate mean,median & standard deviation of Age

```
import numpy as np
mean=np.mean(df['Age'])
print("\nmean:",mean)
median=np.median(df['Age'])
print("\nMedian:",median)
std=np.std(df['Age'])
print("Standard Deviation :",std)

mean: 54.43333333333333
Median: 55.0
Standard Deviation : 9.092182234083173
```

Calculate max,min of Cholestrol

```
print("Max=",np.max(df['Cholesterol']))
print("Min=",np.min(df['Cholesterol']))

Max= 564
Min= 126
```

QUESTION 4

Count No.of Patients with & without heart Disease

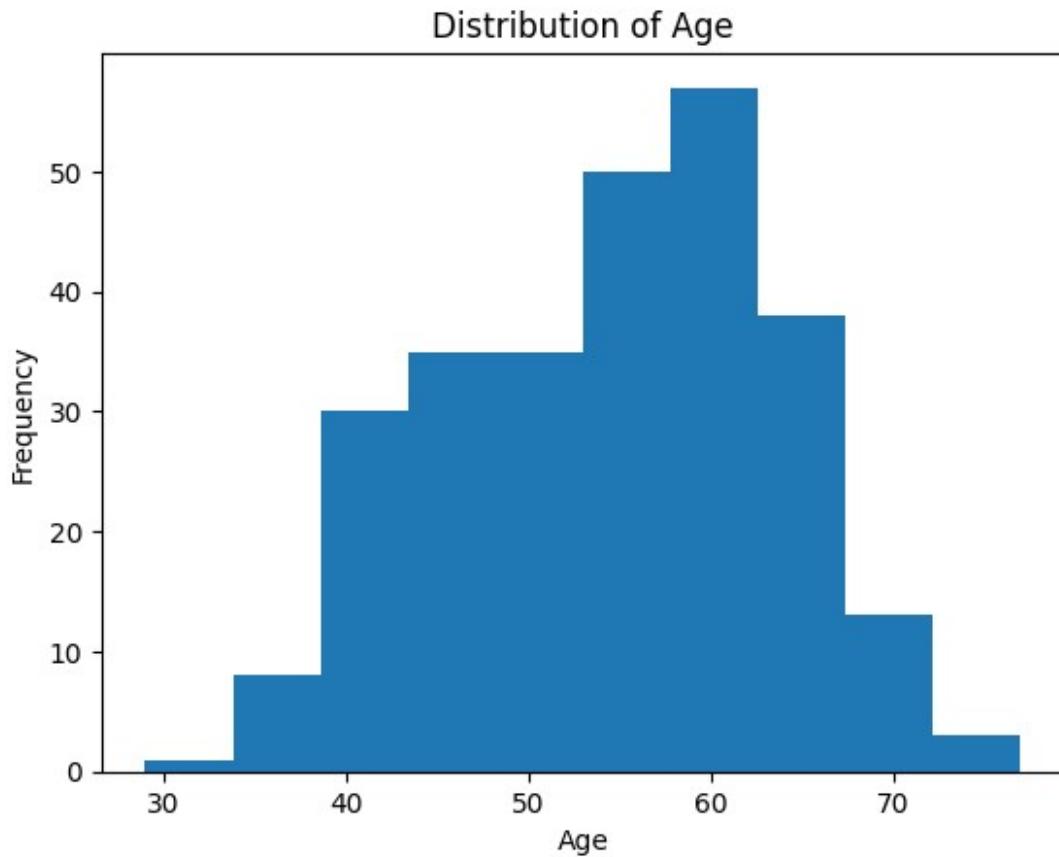
```
print(df['Heart Disease'].value_counts())

Heart Disease
Absence    150
Presence   120
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

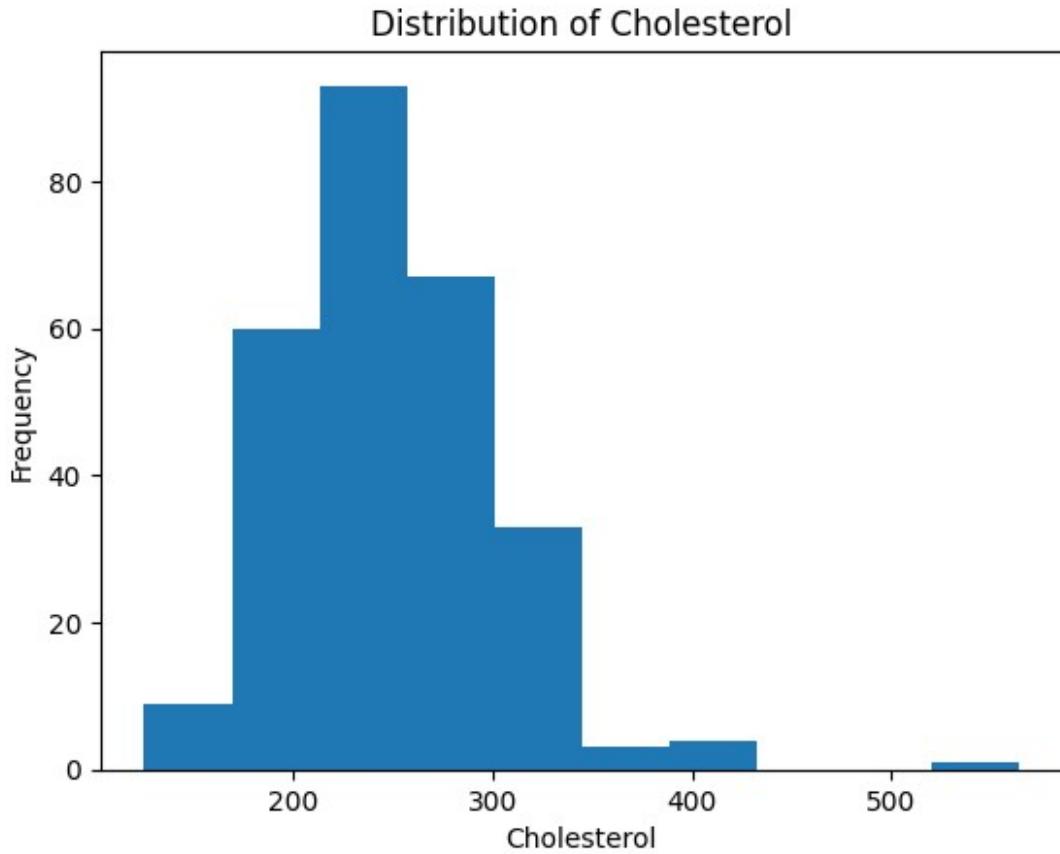
Plot Histogram od Age column

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure()
plt.hist(df['Age'],bins=10)
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
```

```
plt.title('Distribution of Age')
plt.show()
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure()
plt.hist(df['Cholesterol'],bins=10)
plt.xlabel('Cholesterol')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Distribution of Cholesterol')
plt.show()
```



QUESTION 5

```
# Assignment 2: Relationship and Correlation Analysis
# Heart Disease Dataset

import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# 1. Load the dataset
df = pd.read_csv("/content/Heart_Disease_Prediction.csv")

# Display first few rows
print("First 5 rows of the dataset:")
print(df.head())

# 2. Identify numerical and categorical features
numerical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["int64",
"float64"]).columns
categorical_features = df.select_dtypes(include=["object",
"category"]).columns

print("\nNumerical Features:")
```

```

print(numerical_features)

print("\nCategorical Features:")
print(categorical_features)

# 3. Compute correlation matrix (numerical features only)
corr_matrix = df[numerical_features].corr()

print("\nCorrelation Matrix:")
print(corr_matrix)

# 4. Plot correlation heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.heatmap(corr_matrix, annot=True, cmap="coolwarm", fmt=".2f")
plt.title("Correlation Matrix of Numerical Features")
plt.show()

# 5. Identify highly correlated variables (absolute correlation > 0.5)
high_corr = corr_matrix.abs()
high_corr_pairs = high_corr.unstack().sort_values(ascending=False)

# Remove self-correlation
high_corr_pairs = high_corr_pairs[high_corr_pairs < 1]

print("\nHighly Correlated Feature Pairs (|correlation| > 0.5):")
print(high_corr_pairs[high_corr_pairs > 0.5])

# 6. Scatter plot: Age vs Maximum Heart Rate
plt.figure(figsize=(7, 5))
sns.scatterplot(x="Age", y="MaxHR", data=df)
plt.title("Scatter Plot: Age vs Maximum Heart Rate")
plt.xlabel("Age")
plt.ylabel("Maximum Heart Rate")
plt.show()

# 7. Interpretation (printed for reference)
print("\nInterpretation:")
print("- Age and Maximum Heart Rate show a negative correlation.")
print("- As age increases, the maximum heart rate generally decreases.")
print("- Features like Oldpeak and ExerciseAngina tend to show positive correlation with HeartDisease.")

print("\nConclusion:")
print("Relationships between medical parameters were explored using correlation analysis and visualization techniques.")

First 5 rows of the dataset:
  Age  Sex  Chest pain type    BP  Cholesterol  FBS over 120  EKG
results \

```

0	70	1	4	130	322	0
2						
1	67	0	3	115	564	0
2						
2	57	1	2	124	261	0
0						
3	64	1	4	128	263	0
0						
4	74	0	2	120	269	0
2						
	Max HR	Exercise angina	ST depression	Slope of ST	\	
0	109	0	2.4	2		
1	160	0	1.6	2		
2	141	0	0.3	1		
3	105	1	0.2	2		
4	121	1	0.2	1		
	Number of vessels fluro	Thallium	Heart Disease			
0		3	3	Presence		
1		0	7	Absence		
2		0	7	Presence		
3		1	7	Absence		
4		1	3	Absence		

Numerical Features:

```
Index(['Age', 'Sex', 'Chest pain type', 'BP', 'Cholesterol', 'FBS over 120',
       'EKG results', 'Max HR', 'Exercise angina', 'ST depression',
       'Slope of ST', 'Number of vessels fluro', 'Thallium'],
      dtype='object')
```

Categorical Features:

```
Index(['Heart Disease'], dtype='object')
```

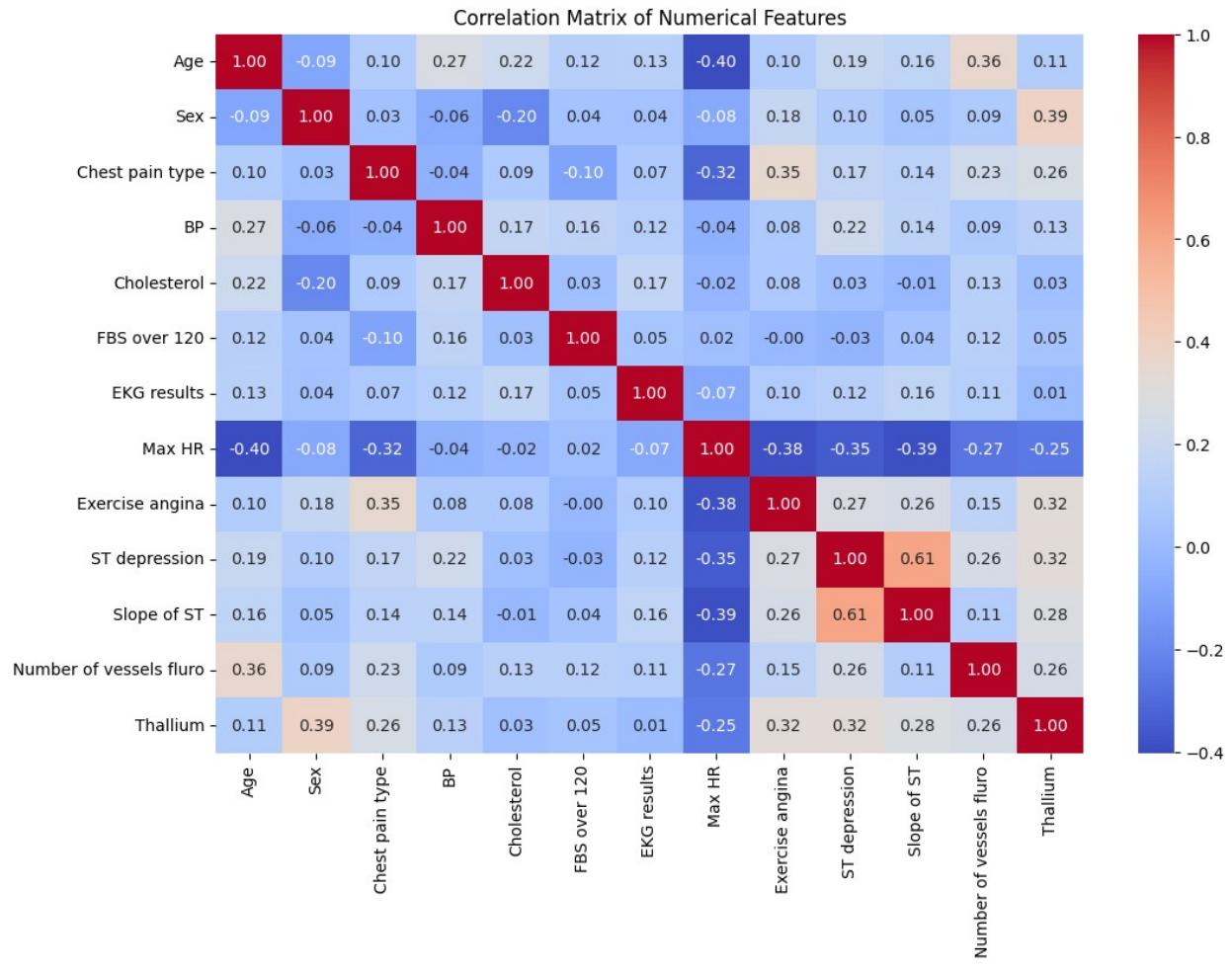
Correlation Matrix:

	Age	Sex	Chest pain type	BP
Age	1.000000	-0.094401	0.096920	0.273053
Sex	-0.094401	1.000000	0.034636	-0.062693
Chest pain type	0.096920	0.034636	1.000000	-0.043196
BP	0.273053	-0.062693	-0.043196	1.000000
Cholesterol	0.220056	-0.201647	0.090465	0.173019
FBS over 120	0.123458	0.042140	-0.098537	0.155681

EKG results	0.128171	0.039253	0.074325	0.116157
Max HR	-0.402215	-0.076101	-0.317682	-0.039136
Exercise angina	0.098297	0.180022	0.353160	0.082793
ST depression	0.194234	0.097412	0.167244	0.222800
Slope of ST	0.159774	0.050545	0.136900	0.142472
Number of vessels fluro	0.356081	0.086830	0.225890	0.085697
Thallium	0.106100	0.391046	0.262659	0.132045
HR \ Age	0.220056	0.123458	0.128171	-0.402215
Sex	-0.201647	0.042140	0.039253	0.076101
Chest pain type	0.090465	-0.098537	0.074325	0.317682
BP	0.173019	0.155681	0.116157	0.039136
Cholesterol	1.000000	0.025186	0.167652	0.018739
FBS over 120	0.025186	1.000000	0.053499	0.022494
EKG results	0.167652	0.053499	1.000000	-0.074628
Max HR	-0.018739	0.022494	-0.074628	1.000000
Exercise angina	0.078243	-0.004107	0.095098	0.380719
ST depression	0.027709	-0.025538	0.120034	0.349045
Slope of ST	-0.005755	0.044076	0.160614	0.386847
Number of vessels fluro	0.126541	0.123774	0.114368	0.265333
Thallium	0.028836	0.049237	0.007337	0.253397
ST \ Age	0.098297	0.194234	0.159774	Exercise angina
Sex	0.180022	0.097412	0.050545	ST depression

Chest pain type	0.353160	0.167244	0.136900
BP	0.082793	0.222800	0.142472
Cholesterol	0.078243	0.027709	-0.005755
FBS over 120	-0.004107	-0.025538	0.044076
EKG results	0.095098	0.120034	0.160614
Max HR	-0.380719	-0.349045	-0.386847
Exercise angina	1.000000	0.274672	0.255908
ST depression	0.274672	1.000000	0.609712
Slope of ST	0.255908	0.609712	1.000000
Number of vessels fluro	0.153347	0.255005	0.109498
Thallium	0.321449	0.324333	0.283678

	Number of vessels fluro	Thallium
Age	0.356081	0.106100
Sex	0.086830	0.391046
Chest pain type	0.225890	0.262659
BP	0.085697	0.132045
Cholesterol	0.126541	0.028836
FBS over 120	0.123774	0.049237
EKG results	0.114368	0.007337
Max HR	-0.265333	-0.253397
Exercise angina	0.153347	0.321449
ST depression	0.255005	0.324333
Slope of ST	0.109498	0.283678
Number of vessels fluro	1.000000	0.255648
Thallium	0.255648	1.000000



Highly Correlated Feature Pairs ($|correlation| > 0.5$):

ST depression Slope of ST 0.609712

Slope of ST ST depression 0.609712

`dtype: float64`

```
-----
ValueError                                     Traceback (most recent call
last)
/tmp/ipython-input-3314100734.py in <cell line: 0>()
    47 # 6. Scatter plot: Age vs Maximum Heart Rate
    48 plt.figure(figsize=(7, 5))
--> 49 sns.scatterplot(x="Age", y="MaxHR", data=df)
    50 plt.title("Scatter Plot: Age vs Maximum Heart Rate")
    51 plt.xlabel("Age")
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/relational.py in
scatterplot(data, x, y, hue, size, style, palette, hue_order,
hue_norm, sizes, size_order, size_norm, markers, style_order, legend,
```

```
ax, **kwargs)
613 ):
614
--> 615     p = _ScatterPlotter(
616         data=data,
617         variables=dict(x=x, y=y, hue=hue, size=size,
style=style),

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_base.py in
__init__(self, data, variables, legend)

```
394     )
395
--> 396         super().__init__(data=data, variables=variables)
397
398         self.legend = legend
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_base.py in
__init__(self, data, variables)

```
632         # information for numeric axes would be information
about log scales.
633         self._var_ordered = {"x": False, "y": False} # alt.,
used defaultdict
--> 634         self.assign_variables(data, variables)
635
636         # TODO Lots of tests assume that these are called to
initialize the
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_base.py in
assign_variables(self, data, variables)

```
677         # to centralize / standardize data consumption
logic.
678         self.input_format = "long"
--> 679         plot_data = PlotData(data, variables)
680         frame = plot_data.frame
681         names = plot_data.names
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_core/data.py in
__init__(self, data, variables)

```
56
57     data = handle_data_source(data)
--> 58     frame, names, ids = self._assign_variables(data,
variables)
59
60     self.frame = frame
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/seaborn/_core/data.py in
_assign_variables(self, data, variables)

```
230             else:
231                 err += "An entry with this name does not
appear in `data`."
```

```
--> 232             raise ValueError(err)
233
234         else:
```

```
ValueError: Could not interpret value `MaxHR` for `y` . An entry with
this name does not appear in `data` .
```

```
<Figure size 700x500 with 0 Axes>
```